

1980

CENSUS OF  
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**NEW LONDON-  
NORWICH, CONN.-R.I.**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

# 1980



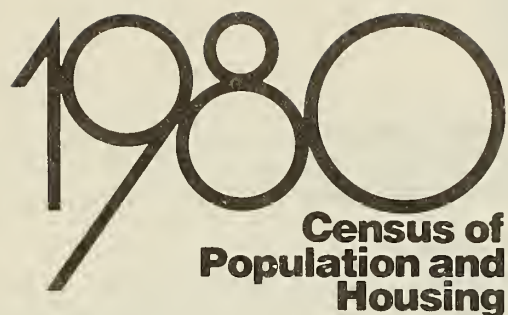
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# Census Tracts

**NEW LONDON-  
NORWICH, CONN.-R.I.**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN  
STATISTICAL AREA

PHC80-2-258

Issued June 1983



**U.S. Department of Commerce**  
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
Robert G. Dederick,  
Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
Bruce Chapman, Director



**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
Bruce Chapman, Director  
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**POPULATION DIVISION**  
Roger A. Herriot, Chief

**HOUSING DIVISION**  
Arthur F. Young, Chief

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1	U.S. Summary	41	Rhode Island	77	Atlanta, Ga.	114	Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.
2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.		
5	Arkansas	45	Texas			116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
				81	Bakersfield, Calif.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
6	California	46	Not assigned	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.		
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia			120	Chico, Calif.
				86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned				
				91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.				
				96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
22	Maryland			98	Boston, Mass.	133	Danville, Va.
23	Massachusetts	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.				
				101	Bridgeport, Conn.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
26	Mississippi	65	Altoona, Pa.	102	Bristol, Conn.	137	Decatur, Ill.
27	Missouri			103	Brockton, Mass.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
28	Montana	66	Amarillo, Tex.	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
29	Nebraska	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	140	Detroit, Mich.
30	Nevada						
		68	Anchorage, Alaska				
31	New Hampshire	69	Anderson, Ind.	106	Buffalo, N.Y.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
32	New Jersey	70	Anderson, S.C.	107	Burlington, N.C.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.
33	New Mexico			108	Burlington, Vt.		
34	New York	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	109	Caguas, P.R.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
35	North Carolina	72	Anniston, Ala.	110	Canton, Ohio	144	El Paso, Tex.
		73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.			145	Elkhart, Ind.
36	Not assigned	74	Arecibo, P.R.				
37	Ohio	75	Asheville, N.C.	111	Casper, Wyo.		
38	Oklahoma			112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa		
39	Oregon	76	Athens, Ga.	113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.	146	Elmira, N.Y.
40	Pennsylvania					147	Enid, Okla.

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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
				236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.				
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
165	Fresno, Calif.			244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
		206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.			249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
		211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	212	Laredo, Tex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	288	Ponce, P.R.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	289	Portland, Maine
173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	254	New Bedford, Mass.		
175	Green Bay, Wis.			255	New Britain, Conn.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.			292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio	259	New Orleans, La.		
180	Harrisburg, Pa.			260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	296	Racine, Wis.
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.			297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	261	Newark, N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	262	Newark, Ohio	299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio				
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio			264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
		226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.			302	Richmond, Va.
186	Huntsville, Ala.					303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.



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Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
304	Roanoke, Va.	323	San Juan, P.R.	343	State College, Pa.	362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.	365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
314	Salem, Oreg.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.	375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
318	San Angelo, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
320	San Diego, Calif.	340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.	380	Yuba City, Calif.
322	San Jose, Calif.	342	Stamford, Conn.				

## APPENDIXES

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## Introduction

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## GENERAL

This report is part of the *Census Tracts* series and presents demographic, social, economic, and housing statistics for census tracts from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The *Census Tracts* series consists of an individual report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) and for each State in which census tracts have been delineated outside SMSA's. A listing of all the reports in this series appears on pages v-vii. The abbreviated identification for each report is PHC80-2 (i.e., *Population and Housing Census*, 1980, Series 2), followed by a number designating the SMSA or State which the report covers.

In the SMSA reports, the tract data are summarized to the following larger levels of geography: the SMSA, each State portion of multi-State SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (SMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most census designated places (CDP's) of 10,000 or more inhabitants. In the State reports, summaries are shown for the tracted portion of the State

outside SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (nonSMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most CDP's of 10,000 or more inhabitants. For an explanation of CDP's not shown in the SMSA or State reports, see appendix A.

For census tracts which are split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more, the appropriate portion is shown within the place or balance of county, with the symbol "p" following the tract number. Totals for these "split" tracts appear at the end of the portion of each table for the relevant county.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between 1980 census data and 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

## CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, and 39 detailed tables. Information on changes in the boundaries of census tracts between 1970 and 1980 for the area covered in this report is shown at the end of this introduction. The tract comparability table shows 1970 components of 1980 tracts and 1980 components of 1970 tracts, as relevant, for (1) 1970 tracts that were split into two or more 1980 tracts; (2) 1970 tracts that were combined into new 1980 tracts; (3) 1970 tracts in areas with new tract numbering systems for 1980; and (4) those tracts with boundary changes between 1970 and 1980 that affected 100 or more persons. A census tract will not appear in the comparability tables if no change occurred between 1970 and 1980 or boundary revisions affected fewer than 100 persons and that was the only change that occurred to that tract.

Tables P-1 through P-7 present data on general population characteristics based on tabulations of 100-percent data; tables P-8 through P-21 present data on social and economic characteristics based on sample tabulations. Tables H-1 through H-6 show 100-percent housing data and Tables H-7 through H-18 show sample housing data.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., incorporated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and describes the editing procedures. Appendix E contains



a facsimile of the respondent instruction guide and the 1980 census questionnaire. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

Maps which show the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the area covered by this report are available for purchase but are not included with the report. State, county, county subdivision, and place names and boundaries are also shown on these maps.

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- A "p" next to a tract number indicates a tract split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more.
- A "(pt.)" next to a place name indicates a place that is split by a county boundary.

- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

### SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of complete count (100-percent) data are as follows: counts of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when

there are five or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least five occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least five and the number of renters is also at least five. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for sample data are 30 or more persons or 10 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 15 (30) person or 5 (10) housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

### 1970-1980 CENSUS TRACT COMPARABILITY

Census tract comparability tables for this report begin on the next page.



Table A. Tract Comparability: 1980 to 1970

[Tables list only selected census tracts for which boundaries or identification changed between 1970 and 1980. See text for further explanation]

1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract
NEW LONDON COUNTY, CONN. [PARTIALLY TRACTED IN 1970] 6601.01.....6601 (PT.) 6601.02.....6601 (PT.)							

### Table B. Tract Comparability: 1970 to 1980

[Tables list only selected census tracts for which boundaries or identification changed between 1970 and 1980. See text for further explanation]

[illegible]



5/24/83  
New London-Norwich,  
Conn.-R.I. SMSA  
PHC80-2-258

CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	New London County (pt.), Conn.								Rhode Island (pt.)	Washington County (pt.), R.I.		
	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	Total	Gratan city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder		Total	Westerly (COP)	Remainder
AGE												
Total persons	248 554	223 568	9 287	214 281	10 086	28 842	38 074	137 279	24 986	24 986	14 093	10 893
Under 5 years	16 679	14 973	446	14 527	877	1 825	2 695	9 130	1 706	1 706	885	821
5 to 9 years	16 799	14 954	525	14 429	556	1 539	2 481	9 853	1 845	1 845	938	907
10 to 14 years	20 247	17 928	763	17 165	631	1 646	2 877	12 011	2 319	2 319	1 198	1 121
15 to 19 years	24 625	22 287	876	21 411	838	3 503	3 270	13 800	2 338	2 338	1 319	1 019
20 to 24 years	26 085	24 178	609	23 569	1 605	5 145	3 917	12 902	1 907	1 907	1 145	762
25 to 34 years	40 260	36 490	1 157	35 333	1 970	4 412	5 905	23 046	3 770	3 770	1 963	1 807
35 to 44 years	27 977	25 096	1 167	23 929	845	2 192	3 703	17 189	2 881	2 881	1 513	1 368
45 to 54 years	24 601	22 119	1 153	20 966	936	2 285	3 689	14 056	2 482	2 482	1 482	1 000
55 to 64 years	24 388	21 719	1 120	20 599	976	2 643	4 328	12 652	2 669	2 669	1 660	1 009
65 to 74 years	16 181	14 265	779	13 486	540	2 070	3 027	7 849	1 916	1 916	1 244	672
75 years and over	10 712	9 559	692	8 867	312	1 582	2 182	4 791	1 153	1 153	746	407
3 and 4 years	6 348	5 667	176	5 491	310	665	975	3 541	681	681	349	332
16 years and over	190 134	171 552	7 365	164 187	7 881	23 441	29 327	103 538	18 582	18 582	10 781	7 801
18 years and over	180 654	163 119	6 964	156 155	7 593	22 639	28 034	97 889	17 535	17 535	10 193	7 342
21 years and over	164 704	148 323	6 534	141 789	6 913	18 968	25 996	89 912	16 381	16 381	9 520	6 861
60 years and over	38 308	33 965	1 988	31 977	1 277	4 973	7 256	18 471	4 343	4 343	2 790	1 553
62 years and over	33 492	29 653	1 783	27 870	1 082	4 401	6 449	15 938	3 839	3 839	2 472	1 367
Median	29.5	29.4	37.0	29.1	26.8	26.2	31.0	29.6	31.2	31.2	32.8	29.3
Female												
Under 5 years	123 892	111 010	4 861	106 149	4 990	14 381	19 634	67 144	12 882	12 882	7 411	5 471
5 to 9 years	8 141	7 279	219	7 060	403	907	1 306	4 444	862	862	447	415
10 to 14 years	8 231	7 326	263	7 063	298	763	1 203	4 799	905	905	458	447
15 to 19 years	9 911	8 809	375	8 434	333	828	1 391	5 882	1 102	1 102	603	499
20 to 24 years	11 375	10 252	435	9 817	387	1 684	1 647	6 099	1 123	1 123	646	477
25 to 34 years	11 232	10 278	280	9 998	744	2 108	1 873	5 273	954	954	568	386
35 to 34 years	19 260	17 352	582	16 770	885	2 022	2 854	11 009	1 908	1 908	983	925
35 to 44 years	13 980	12 519	610	11 909	416	1 077	1 873	8 543	1 461	1 461	799	662
45 to 54 years	12 535	11 246	588	10 658	480	1 193	1 921	7 064	1 289	1 289	765	524
55 to 64 years	12 925	11 526	603	10 923	502	1 463	2 381	6 577	1 399	1 399	883	516
65 to 74 years	9 174	8 062	418	7 644	319	1 253	1 711	4 361	1 112	1 112	753	359
75 years and over	7 128	6 361	488	5 873	223	1 083	1 474	3 093	767	767	506	261
3 and 4 years	3 132	2 769	90	2 679	149	333	465	1 732	363	363	189	174
16 years and over	95 280	85 526	3 924	81 602	3 891	11 695	15 387	50 629	9 754	9 754	5 761	3 993
18 years and over	90 812	81 562	3 719	77 843	3 773	11 291	14 738	48 041	9 250	9 250	5 473	3 777
21 years and over	83 890	75 207	3 502	71 705	3 432	9 642	13 716	44 915	8 683	8 683	5 133	3 550
60 years and over	22 394	19 834	1 181	18 653	754	3 073	4 336	10 490	2 560	2 560	1 701	859
62 years and over	19 879	17 569	1 069	16 500	659	2 754	3 896	9 191	2 310	2 310	1 536	774
Median	31.5	31.4	39.2	31.1	27.8	28.6	33.1	31.4	32.7	32.7	35.0	30.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	248 554	223 568	9 287	214 281	10 086	28 842	38 074	137 279	24 986	24 986	14 093	10 893
In households	237 106	212 256	9 060	203 196	10 039	24 936	37 239	130 982	24 850	24 850	14 011	10 839
Householder	85 710	77 046	3 292	73 754	4 102	10 461	14 320	44 871	8 664	8 664	5 076	3 588
Family householder	64 052	57 308	2 546	54 762	2 691	6 355	10 078	35 638	6 744	6 744	3 837	2 907
Nonfamily householder	21 658	19 738	746	18 992	1 411	4 106	4 242	9 233	1 920	1 920	1 239	681
Living alone	17 941	16 245	620	15 625	1 111	3 377	3 611	7 526	1 696	1 696	1 124	572
Spouse	53 616	47 880	2 161	45 719	2 078	4 571	7 970	31 100	5 736	5 736	3 211	2 525
Other relatives	90 052	80 102	3 321	76 781	3 282	8 571	13 594	51 334	9 950	9 950	5 460	4 490
Nonrelatives	7 728	7 228	286	6 942	577	1 333	1 355	3 677	500	500	264	236
Inmate of institution	3 374	3 265	219	3 046	—	277	642	2 127	109	109	56	53
Other, in group quarters	8 074	8 047	8	8 039	47	3 629	193	4 170	27	27	26	1
Persons per household	2.77	2.75	2.75	2.76	2.45	2.38	2.60	2.92	2.87	2.87	2.76	3.02
Persons per family	3.24	3.23	3.15	3.24	2.99	3.07	3.14	3.31	3.33	3.33	3.26	3.41
Persons 65 years and over												
In households	26 893	23 824	1 471	22 353	852	3 652	5 209	12 640	3 069	3 069	1 990	1 079
Householder	24 808	21 857	1 261	20 596	852	3 411	4 695	11 638	2 951	2 951	1 924	1 027
Family householder	16 424	14 497	803	13 694	587	2 411	3 233	7 463	1 927	1 927	1 279	648
Nonfamily householder	7 495	6 654	343	6 311	301	1 309	1 567	3 134	841	841	591	250
Living alone	7 214	6 396	323	6 073	294	1 256	1 518	3 005	818	818	579	239
Spouse	5 515	4 825	303	4 522	175	664	959	2 724	690	690	429	261
Other relatives	2 569	2 260	134	2 126	81	291	436	1 318	309	309	201	108
Nonrelatives	300	275	21	254	9	45	67	133	25	25	15	10
Inmate of institution	2 022	1 917	208	1 709	—	237	501	971	105	105	54	51
Other, in group quarters	63	50	2	48	—	4	13	31	13	13	12	1
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	64 052	57 308	2 546	54 762	2 691	6 355	10 078	35 638	6 744	6 744	3 837	2 907
With own children under 18 years	33 357	29 834	1 131	28 703	1 391	2 990	4 961	19 361	3 523	3 523	1 906	1 617
Number of own children under 18 years	63 485	56 425	2 162	54 263	2 304	5 613	9 304	37 042	7 060	7 060	3 692	3 368
Married-couple families												
With own children under 18 years	53 616	47 880	2 161	45 719	2 078	4 571	7 970	31 100	5 736	5 736	3 211	2 525
Number of own children under 18 years	27 472	24 468	956	23 512	975	1 909	3 746	16 882	3 004	3 004	1 615	1 389
Number of own children under 18 years	53 005	46 894	1 865	45 029	1 636	3 588	7 112	32 693	6 111	6 111	3 180	2 931
Female householder, no husband present												
With own children under 18 years	8 294	7 501	313	7 188	525	1 495	1 710	3 458	793	793	490	303
Number of own children under 18 years	5 052	4 623	146	4 477	385	973	1 052	2 067	429	429	239	190
Number of own children under 18 years	9 184	8 369	256	8 113	613	1 838	1 935	3 727	815	815	435	380
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 15 years and over												
Single	97 220	88 117	3 549	84 568	4 066	11 949	14 287	54 266	9 103	9 103	5 169	3 934
Now married, except separated	32 167	29 672	990	28 682	1 413	5 604	4 356	17 309	2 495	2 495	1 451	1 044
Separated	56 313	50 443	2 236	48 207	2 169	4 987	8 296	32 755	5 870	5 870	3 288	2 582
Widowed	1 477	1 375	26	1 349	99	309	292	649	102	102	53	49
Divorced	2 316	2 074	109	1 965	72	306	433	1 154	242	242	162	80
Median	4 947	4 553	188	4 365	313	743	910	2 399	394	394	215	179
Female, 15 years and over												
Single	97 609	87 596	4 004	83 592	3 956	11 883	15 734	52 019	10 013	10 013	5 903	4 110
Now married, except separated	21 768	19 678	829	18 849	802	3 893	3 450	10 704	2 090	2 090	1 308	782
Separated	55 579	49 704	2 241	47 463	2 154	4 791	8 283	32 235	5 875	5 875	3 299	2 576
Widowed	1 931	1 766	43	1 723	113	444	403	763	165	165	100	65
Divorced	11 579	10 301	613	9 688	453	1 671	2 268	5 296	1 278	1 278	845	433
Median	6 752	6 147	278	5 869	434	1 084	1 330	3 021	605	605	351	254



Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.		Groton city, New London County, Conn.			New London city, New London County, Conn.						
	Tract 6701	Tract 6702	Tract 7024	Tract 7025	Tract 7026	Tract 6901	Tract 6902	Tract 6902.99	Tract 6903	Tract 6904	Tract 6905	Tract 6906
<b>AGE</b>												
Total persons	3 751	5 536	3 391	5 206	1 489	3 734	2 399	140	6 884	2 044	2 185	295
Under 5 years	209	237	202	634	41	366	1	—	616	135	150	6
5 to 9 years	257	268	128	372	56	326	7	—	483	128	113	2
10 to 14 years	339	424	184	325	122	289	10	—	520	149	117	2
15 to 19 years	380	496	309	365	164	352	1 040	48	602	218	167	16
20 to 24 years	221	388	622	872	111	641	1 212	64	792	267	305	46
25 to 34 years	477	680	694	1 114	162	723	51	20	1 135	321	378	55
35 to 44 years	533	634	303	383	159	324	24	8	534	183	194	31
45 to 54 years	469	684	338	352	246	244	24	—	606	191	198	36
55 to 64 years	374	746	309	395	272	215	19	—	647	206	208	49
65 to 74 years	242	537	176	256	108	155	5	—	522	154	196	26
75 years and over	250	442	126	138	48	99	6	—	427	92	159	26
3 and 4 years	89	87	64	236	10	121	—	—	242	50	56	2
16 years and over	2 868	4 497	2 821	3 827	1 233	2 690	2 380	140	5 137	1 590	1 781	282
18 years and over	2 684	4 280	2 721	3 701	1 171	2 569	2 371	140	4 901	1 499	1 717	278
21 years and over	2 514	4 020	2 465	3 374	1 074	2 282	833	70	4 502	1 359	1 569	261
60 years and over	656	1 332	434	571	272	361	20	—	1 267	348	461	68
62 years and over	594	1 189	379	488	215	314	18	—	1 123	310	419	62
Median	34.8	38.9	27.3	25.2	40.3	24.2	20.3	21.0	28.0	27.5	30.1	39.6
<b>Female</b>	1 948	2 913	1 551	2 689	750	1 963	1 024	—	3 788	1 054	1 077	108
Under 5 years	99	120	95	287	21	186	1	—	323	65	79	4
5 to 9 years	134	129	65	205	28	162	3	—	249	68	60	—
10 to 14 years	169	206	84	176	73	135	5	—	262	76	65	1
15 to 19 years	191	244	133	184	70	213	500	—	330	130	79	3
20 to 24 years	95	185	260	432	52	311	456	—	418	113	143	18
25 to 34 years	249	333	276	534	75	355	20	—	581	143	152	17
35 to 44 years	270	340	132	198	86	182	9	—	298	86	80	7
45 to 54 years	232	356	162	190	128	119	14	—	329	103	92	14
55 to 64 years	192	411	144	222	136	132	10	—	368	114	104	17
65 to 74 years	135	283	107	164	48	104	3	—	325	90	113	8
75 years and over	182	306	93	97	33	64	3	—	305	66	110	19
3 and 4 years	43	47	31	111	7	63	—	—	135	25	26	2
16 years and over	1 514	2 410	1 279	2 000	612	1 442	1 015	—	2 882	826	864	103
18 years and over	1 416	2 303	1 243	1 946	584	1 378	1 010	—	2 761	769	831	101
21 years and over	1 336	2 166	1 124	1 765	543	1 209	314	—	2 539	688	761	97
60 years and over	400	781	262	355	137	238	11	—	807	210	277	33
62 years and over	369	700	238	312	109	203	10	—	726	191	258	31
Median	36.1	42.0	28.8	25.7	42.1	24.6	20.0	—	29.5	28.4	30.9	48.5
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>												
Total persons	3 751	5 536	3 391	5 206	1 489	3 734	2 399	140	6 884	2 044	2 185	295
In households	3 627	5 433	3 352	5 198	1 489	3 734	132	—	6 791	2 032	2 166	295
Householder	1 229	2 063	1 475	2 099	528	1 421	70	—	2 632	784	1 076	223
Family householder	984	1 562	811	1 439	441	910	29	—	1 816	513	436	32
Nonfamily householder	245	501	664	660	87	511	41	—	816	271	640	191
Living alone	204	416	523	515	73	364	36	—	694	213	529	175
Spouse	866	1 295	669	1 019	390	585	25	—	1 241	345	257	19
Other relatives	1 440	1 881	956	1 805	521	1 484	27	—	2 639	781	646	28
Nonrelatives	92	194	252	275	50	244	10	—	279	122	187	25
Inmate of institution	116	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	12	5	—
Other, in group quarters	8	—	39	8	—	—	2 267	139	1	—	14	—
Persons per household	2.95	2.63	2.27	2.48	2.82	2.63	1.89	—	2.58	2.59	2.01	1.32
Persons per family	3.34	3.03	3.00	2.96	3.07	3.27	2.79	—	3.14	3.19	3.07	2.47
Persons 65 years and over	492	979	302	394	156	254	11	—	949	246	355	52
In households	378	883	302	394	156	254	11	—	868	246	352	52
Householder	240	563	197	294	96	175	9	—	622	166	276	43
Nonfamily householder	107	236	91	179	31	95	7	—	337	77	197	39
Living alone	100	223	87	177	30	92	6	—	330	73	189	36
Spouse	89	214	65	71	39	48	—	—	173	45	44	2
Other relatives	39	95	33	28	20	29	2	—	65	29	23	5
Nonrelatives	10	11	7	1	1	2	—	—	8	6	9	2
Inmate of institution	112	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
Families	984	1 562	811	1 439	441	910	29	—	1 816	513	436	32
With own children under 18 years	509	622	352	871	168	529	10	—	996	243	201	8
Number of own children under 18 years	1 004	1 158	592	1 411	301	1 059	18	—	1 832	476	393	12
Married-couple families	866	1 295	669	1 019	390	585	25	—	1 241	345	257	19
With own children under 18 years	450	506	285	544	146	292	7	—	596	160	92	5
Number of own children under 18 years	894	971	479	896	261	553	15	—	1 092	306	196	6
Female householder, no husband present	95	218	117	373	35	278	3	—	513	132	144	9
With own children under 18 years	48	98	64	304	17	216	2	—	373	70	98	3
Number of own children under 18 years	96	160	109	473	31	473	2	—	680	145	179	6
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>												
Male, 15 years and over	1 400	2 149	1 570	1 854	642	1 273	1 366	140	2 311	787	932	182
Single	391	599	643	577	193	499	1 308	119	747	314	419	102
Now married, except separated	893	1 343	711	1 057	401	623	41	15	1 292	365	290	21
Separated	13	13	44	52	3	34	3	3	69	31	67	14
Widowed	35	74	22	34	16	30	4	—	62	27	48	11
Divorced	68	120	150	134	29	87	10	3	141	50	108	34
Female, 15 years and over	1 546	2 458	1 307	2 021	628	1 480	1 015	—	2 954	845	873	103
Single	316	513	306	361	135	432	971	—	735	244	277	31
Now married, except separated	905	1 336	698	1 058	398	622	31	—	1 304	364	273	21
Separated	16	27	27	80	6	85	1	—	127	52	57	7
Widowed	214	399	161	234	58	143	5	—	465	115	159	22
Divorced	95	183	115	288	31	198	7	—	323	70	107	22

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts	New London city, New London County, Conn.—Con.				Norwich city, New London County, Conn.									
	Tract 6907	Tract 6907.99	Tract 6908	Tract 6909	Tract 6961	Tract 6962	Tract 6963	Tract 6964	Tract 6965	Tract 6966	Tract 6967	Tract 6968	Tract 6969	
AGE														
Total persons	1 565	863	3 429	5 304	5 138	3 447	2 666	6 049	3 069	3 662	5 458	3 268	549	
Under 5 years	129	—	185	237	370	231	134	512	159	213	389	274	24	
5 to 9 years	105	—	158	217	368	276	137	389	136	239	394	210	13	
10 to 14 years	95	—	179	285	442	345	180	401	161	333	455	209	16	
15 to 19 years	120	180	245	515	481	309	214	506	236	337	446	305	34	
20 to 24 years	234	512	413	659	519	239	159	790	319	266	509	451	61	
25 to 34 years	268	137	500	824	768	593	347	973	497	499	830	541	98	
35 to 44 years	130	33	280	451	571	511	275	512	226	436	457	254	63	
45 to 54 years	121	—	309	556	487	393	333	529	338	451	464	261	67	
55 to 64 years	185	1	451	662	593	307	358	693	407	509	592	323	91	
65 to 74 years	100	—	357	555	314	177	280	488	286	275	577	239	49	
75 years and over	78	—	352	343	225	66	249	256	304	104	345	201	33	
3 and 4 years	52	—	69	73	136	91	41	175	59	86	149	101	7	
16 years and over	1 210	863	2 865	4 503	3 851	2 516	2 162	4 641	2 582	2 791	4 122	2 527	492	
18 years and over	1 169	859	2 768	4 368	3 645	2 366	2 070	4 464	2 486	2 644	3 950	2 422	481	
21 years and over	1 076	540	2 584	3 892	3 379	2 241	1 978	4 102	2 321	2 492	3 672	2 179	452	
60 years and over	269	—	946	1 233	831	372	696	1 073	794	624	1 204	599	129	
62 years and over	233	—	845	1 077	708	316	639	937	724	519	1 091	541	114	
Median	28.1	21.7	35.9	33.5	29.8	31.0	39.8	28.7	36.0	33.7	30.7	27.5	39.6	
Female														
Total persons	752	29	1 868	2 718	2 662	1 709	1 409	3 116	1 641	1 853	2 935	1 672	219	
Under 5 years	56	—	88	105	176	115	68	243	68	90	199	140	12	
5 to 9 years	51	—	76	94	199	122	64	178	63	124	197	99	5	
10 to 14 years	52	—	94	138	208	166	87	208	72	167	235	96	5	
15 to 19 years	53	13	115	248	255	143	89	265	120	163	213	181	18	
20 to 24 years	107	16	223	303	260	118	74	380	154	122	268	214	31	
25 to 34 years	111	—	246	397	384	319	164	471	234	246	403	243	28	
35 to 44 years	62	—	134	219	291	246	138	257	113	240	254	119	16	
45 to 54 years	56	—	173	293	249	182	191	289	183	234	255	125	24	
55 to 64 years	104	—	258	356	330	159	193	384	234	269	341	179	35	
65 to 74 years	56	—	215	339	163	97	164	276	182	139	342	133	27	
75 years and over	44	—	246	226	147	42	177	165	218	59	228	143	18	
3 and 4 years	23	—	30	29	64	48	21	84	28	35	67	48	2	
16 years and over	581	29	1 595	2 358	2 020	1 270	1 160	2 440	1 422	1 429	2 260	1 304	196	
18 years and over	560	29	1 555	2 297	1 908	1 203	1 125	2 341	1 372	1 361	2 175	1 247	189	
21 years and over	518	6	1 450	2 060	1 765	1 138	1 091	2 150	1 295	1 286	2 041	1 112	175	
60 years and over	154	—	601	742	475	205	425	635	516	329	739	367	63	
62 years and over	134	—	542	659	406	175	400	562	476	279	673	332	56	
Median	29.1	20.1	41.6	37.9	30.8	31.3	46.3	30.4	44.7	35.6	33.1	28.5	41.5	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP														
Total persons	1 565	863	3 429	5 304	5 138	3 447	2 666	6 049	3 069	3 662	5 458	3 268	549	
In households	1 520	—	3 260	5 006	5 115	3 447	2 530	6 049	2 932	3 662	5 343	3 231	549	
Householder	583	—	1 369	2 303	1 863	1 142	957	2 376	1 269	1 242	2 159	1 363	341	
Family householder	384	—	885	1 350	1 404	958	738	1 698	804	1 066	1 394	793	94	
Nonfamily householder	199	—	484	953	459	184	219	678	465	176	765	570	247	
Living alone	144	—	397	825	384	162	191	578	394	154	700	448	218	
Spouse	278	—	685	1 136	1 124	851	649	1 262	653	925	1 040	523	61	
Other relatives	544	—	1 063	1 359	1 965	1 395	872	2 179	891	1 430	1 973	1 120	103	
Nonrelatives	115	—	143	208	163	59	52	232	119	65	171	225	44	
Inmate of institution	—	—	160	7	—	—	135	—	127	—	94	14	—	
Other, in group quarters	45	863	9	291	23	—	1	—	10	—	21	23	—	
Persons per household	2.61	—	2.38	2.17	2.75	3.02	2.64	2.55	2.31	2.95	2.47	2.37	1.61	
Persons per family	3.14	—	2.98	2.85	3.20	3.34	3.06	3.03	2.92	3.21	3.16	3.07	2.74	
Persons 65 years and over														
Total persons	178	—	709	898	539	243	529	744	590	379	922	440	82	
In households	178	—	559	891	536	243	398	744	489	379	903	426	82	
Householder	123	—	383	614	354	156	256	508	346	234	672	306	62	
Nonfamily householder	61	—	188	308	151	62	102	222	187	69	381	170	47	
Living alone	56	—	181	293	147	60	95	211	179	69	376	166	44	
Spouse	34	—	104	214	112	50	101	167	98	94	173	64	9	
Other relatives	19	—	63	56	67	32	28	59	40	47	49	51	6	
Nonrelatives	2	—	9	7	3	5	13	10	5	4	9	5	5	
Inmate of institution	—	—	150	7	—	—	130	—	100	—	19	12	—	
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	1	—	—	2	—	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Families	384	—	885	1 350	1 404	958	738	1 698	804	1 066	1 394	793	94	
With own children under 18 years	184	—	335	484	745	540	297	857	311	504	674	405	31	
Number of own children under 18 years	349	—	612	862	1 397	1 023	570	1 468	550	973	1 365	760	57	
Married-couple families	278	—	685	1 136	1 124	851	649	1 262	653	925	1 040	523	61	
With own children under 18 years	114	—	257	386	576	477	261	586	245	431	461	249	13	
Number of own children under 18 years	226	—	489	705	1 100	919	501	1 029	433	830	949	466	26	
Female householder, no husband present	90	—	160	166	227	83	78	359	111	113	297	223	23	
With own children under 18 years	64	—	65	82	149	49	30	239	53	63	193	137	13	
Number of own children under 18 years	116	—	104	133	270	86	48	391	97	129	378	269	23	
MARITAL STATUS														
Male, 15 years and over	643	834	1 297	2 184	1 879	1 289	1 025	2 260	1 175	1 405	1 916	1 238	299	
Single	231	643	439	783	536	323	260	698	369	368	582	474	132	
Now married, except separated	306	145	716	1 173	1 157	871	681	1 303	674	937	1 082	547	73	
Separated	25	15	9	39	30	19	9	49	23	23	33	47	27	
Widowed	23	1	52	48	43	24	31	58	48	29	73	43	14	
Divorced	58	30	81	141	113	52	44	152	61	48	146	127	53	
Female, 15 years and over	593	29	1 610	2 381	2 079	1 306	1 190	2 487	1 438	1 472	2 304	1 337	197	
Single	138	23	411	631	452	250	220	503	375	300	504	379	48	
Now married, except separated	295	3	717	1 161	1 158	871	669	1 310	677	939	1 090	544	68	
Separated	26	1	33	55	53	15	11	85	24	20	66	63	12	
Widowed	71	—	319	372	233	108	224	320	270	135	407	205	33	
Divorced	63	2	130	162	183	62	66	269	92	78	237	146	36	



Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts	Norwich city, New London County, Conn.—Con.		Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.										
	Tract 6970	Tract 7002 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 6601.01	Tract 6601.02	Tract 6931	Tract 6932	Tract 6933	Tract 6934	Tract 6935	Tract 6951	Tract 6952	Tract 7001	Tract 7002 <sup>a</sup>
<b>AGE</b>													
Total persons	4 768	—	3 159	3 000	3 335	2 401	5 040	3 616	3 451	7 119	9 336	3 995	649
Under 5 years	389	—	148	166	153	106	208	140	152	434	716	208	1
5 to 9 years	319	—	190	219	206	145	296	179	214	470	789	282	2
10 to 14 years	335	—	265	301	274	256	384	242	328	637	926	363	2
15 to 19 years	402	—	258	271	307	294	504	347	372	753	1 028	399	13
20 to 24 years	604	—	151	186	212	150	324	284	271	712	848	301	48
25 to 34 years	759	—	429	456	417	292	714	497	500	1 155	1 703	557	141
35 to 44 years	398	—	400	476	438	352	585	370	487	939	1 252	566	104
45 to 54 years	366	—	381	341	430	265	671	481	408	832	944	532	94
55 to 64 years	455	—	406	298	449	253	652	496	358	674	624	403	110
65 to 74 years	342	—	319	185	301	157	419	359	243	336	358	230	91
75 years and over	399	—	212	101	148	131	283	221	118	177	148	154	43
3 and 4 years	130	—	62	69	66	54	92	55	68	173	264	85	—
16 years and over	3 643	—	2 499	2 253	2 633	1 840	4 036	2 975	2 673	5 420	6 686	3 060	644
18 years and over	3 506	—	2 373	2 121	2 490	1 691	3 817	2 828	2 527	5 074	6 262	2 884	644
21 years and over	3 180	—	2 272	2 014	2 354	1 563	3 586	2 645	2 313	4 689	5 725	2 675	624
60 years and over	934	—	719	437	677	412	999	811	542	824	777	561	196
62 years and over	860	—	632	367	576	349	878	712	458	700	654	483	171
Median	28.4	—	38.0	33.4	37.0	33.9	36.5	38.0	32.8	29.3	27.0	32.9	46.6
<b>Female</b>													
Total persons	2 418	—	1 673	1 494	1 696	1 224	2 592	1 891	1 736	3 518	4 558	2 025	251
Under 5 years	195	—	75	69	73	55	102	73	69	237	353	107	1
5 to 9 years	152	—	89	103	94	76	133	85	115	229	393	155	1
10 to 14 years	147	—	131	131	137	118	189	132	159	296	459	192	—
15 to 19 years	200	—	146	146	155	140	247	163	185	352	461	188	1
20 to 24 years	252	—	80	96	88	73	155	143	110	336	389	130	17
25 to 34 years	362	—	212	232	196	147	345	231	248	543	830	284	48
35 to 44 years	199	—	215	238	232	170	301	203	250	465	596	292	40
45 to 54 years	189	—	190	158	231	140	333	246	217	425	474	255	34
55 to 64 years	257	—	217	153	234	120	346	265	174	349	319	193	60
65 to 74 years	188	—	183	109	169	85	237	193	134	184	199	131	30
75 years and over	277	—	135	59	87	100	204	157	75	102	85	98	19
3 and 4 years	68	—	34	27	36	29	45	28	28	106	132	49	—
16 years and over	1 886	—	1 340	1 163	1 358	941	2 104	1 567	1 346	2 679	3 250	1 530	249
18 years and over	1 817	—	1 269	1 087	1 285	871	2 006	1 492	1 278	2 517	3 055	1 452	249
21 years and over	1 663	—	1 218	1 029	1 221	817	1 892	1 403	1 177	2 339	2 822	1 350	246
60 years and over	582	—	419	252	377	241	593	478	287	450	431	305	82
62 years and over	537	—	375	215	325	212	528	429	249	381	366	270	70
Median	31.5	—	38.9	34.1	38.9	35.1	38.6	41.1	34.3	30.7	27.5	33.6	50.5
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>													
Total persons	4 768	—	3 159	3 000	3 335	2 401	5 040	3 616	3 451	7 119	9 336	3 995	649
In households	4 381	—	3 159	3 000	3 335	2 253	4 903	3 497	3 223	6 965	9 283	3 995	19
Householder	1 608	—	1 192	1 046	1 197	733	1 751	1 302	1 105	2 348	2 989	1 324	9
Family householder	1 129	—	922	831	951	621	1 389	1 022	899	1 931	2 456	1 088	6
Nonfamily householder	479	—	270	215	246	112	362	280	206	417	533	236	3
Living alone	382	—	229	169	210	92	302	237	175	325	419	207	3
Spouse	882	—	800	722	829	541	1 190	878	802	1 659	2 151	970	5
Other relatives	1 666	—	1 076	1 136	1 224	929	1 850	1 229	1 242	2 764	3 863	1 609	5
Nonrelatives	225	—	91	96	85	50	112	88	74	194	280	92	—
Inmate of institution	272	—	—	—	—	144	137	119	178	154	—	—	630
Other, in group quarters	115	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	50	—	53	—	—
Persons per household	2.72	—	2.65	2.87	2.79	3.07	2.80	2.69	2.92	2.97	3.11	3.02	2.11
Persons per family	3.26	—	3.03	3.24	3.16	3.37	3.19	3.06	3.27	3.29	3.45	3.37	2.67
Persons 65 years and over	741	—	531	286	449	288	702	580	361	513	506	384	134
In households	495	—	531	286	449	200	579	471	361	497	506	384	—
Householder	339	—	337	172	283	113	348	302	217	316	319	241	—
Nonfamily householder	176	—	129	66	105	38	122	109	78	129	132	113	—
Living alone	171	—	120	62	102	37	115	107	76	125	128	107	—
Spouse	91	—	143	74	116	53	148	120	103	106	118	92	—
Other relatives	57	—	42	36	47	33	75	47	35	69	65	50	—
Nonrelatives	8	—	9	4	3	1	8	2	6	6	4	1	—
Inmate of institution	240	—	—	—	—	86	123	109	—	16	—	—	134
Other, in group quarters	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>													
Families	1 129	—	922	831	951	621	1 389	1 022	899	1 931	2 456	1 088	6
With own children under 18 years	597	—	391	428	422	330	597	425	438	1 035	1 507	549	3
Number of own children under 18 years	1 141	—	730	840	782	620	1 157	743	844	1 879	2 907	1 054	4
Married-couple families	882	—	800	722	829	541	1 190	878	802	1 659	2 151	970	5
With own children under 18 years	447	—	343	368	378	286	512	357	386	885	1 309	496	3
Number of own children under 18 years	859	—	654	733	712	542	1 014	636	749	1 632	2 555	956	4
Female householder, no husband present	196	—	99	76	96	57	142	106	71	211	224	81	—
With own children under 18 years	126	—	40	44	40	33	68	60	42	127	164	36	—
Number of own children under 18 years	244	—	65	85	66	61	121	97	82	209	303	71	—
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Male, 15 years and over	1 801	—	1 178	1 123	1 310	919	1 984	1 454	1 364	2 822	3 552	1 571	395
Single	614	—	256	283	363	284	565	421	464	888	1 087	448	259
Now married, except separated	971	—	825	739	849	572	1 228	910	823	1 710	2 198	1 002	57
Separated	32	—	8	14	14	2	18	12	17	29	53	9	18
Widowed	70	—	33	27	32	23	57	44	29	62	49	24	16
Divorced	114	—	56	60	52	38	116	67	31	133	165	88	45
Female, 15 years and over	1 924	—	1 378	1 191	1 392	975	2 168	1 601	1 393	2 756	3 353	1 571	249
Single	419	—	259	240	304	217	470	319	354	605	658	333	116
Now married, except separated	957	—	826	735	853	560	1 222	910	829	1 700	2 211	997	42
Separated	54	—	17	18	14	16	27	23	17	38	54	13	22
Widowed	333	—	183	115	153	138	313	250	122	248	245	156	34
Divorced	161	—	93	83	68	44	136	99	71	165	185	72	35

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

	Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.—Con.												
Census Tracts	Tract 7011	Tract 7012	Tract 7012.99	Tract 7021	Tract 7022	Tract 7023	Tract 7023.99	Tract 7027	Tract 7028	Tract 7029	Tract 7030	Tract 7031	Tract 7031.99
AGE													
Total persons	6 324	7 234	35	3 414	6 006	4 374	—	3 244	3 948	2 527	3 364	2 939	1 302
Under 5 years	494	547	—	186	979	697	—	200	317	94	202	55	—
5 to 9 years	538	598	—	219	1 018	435	—	136	333	138	208	12	—
10 to 14 years	643	832	—	304	605	362	—	167	364	177	284	10	3
15 to 19 years	692	737	12	376	313	234	—	233	413	234	242	1 096	192
20 to 24 years	551	550	19	305	416	732	—	430	376	222	234	1 194	794
25 to 34 years	1 150	1 226	4	570	1 688	1 101	—	503	629	384	551	461	258
35 to 44 years	987	1 196	—	447	677	359	—	301	427	289	461	94	51
45 to 54 years	641	776	—	445	132	123	—	358	494	282	356	14	2
55 to 64 years	384	503	—	335	91	127	—	400	360	300	374	2	2
65 to 74 years	175	195	—	145	59	68	—	256	173	260	248	1	—
75 years and over	69	74	—	82	28	136	—	260	62	147	204	—	—
3 and 4 years	177	229	—	71	421	234	—	84	118	32	69	7	—
16 years and over	4 489	5 084	35	2 619	3 319	2 825	—	2 702	2 854	2 063	2 610	2 861	1 299
18 years and over	4 186	4 748	31	2 460	3 190	2 724	—	2 624	2 677	1 967	2 502	2 684	1 291
21 years and over	3 853	4 422	20	2 266	3 060	2 574	—	2 437	2 438	1 851	2 390	1 395	916
60 years and over	410	468	—	370	123	264	—	695	375	549	623	2	1
62 years and over	337	374	—	302	112	235	—	613	315	492	547	2	1
Median	27.0	28.2	21.4	30.5	22.1	23.6	—	33.4	27.4	35.3	34.1	20.8	22.4
Female													
Under 5 years	3 118	3 606	—	1 712	2 959	2 197	—	1 622	1 942	1 256	1 727	255	—
5 to 9 years	227	275	—	96	479	325	—	97	155	35	91	31	—
10 to 14 years	261	292	—	118	501	234	—	60	167	57	94	5	—
15 to 19 years	315	411	—	145	280	173	—	88	161	76	137	3	—
20 to 24 years	347	356	—	176	162	125	—	113	208	113	111	43	—
25 to 34 years	265	255	—	145	222	394	—	170	172	77	117	106	—
35 to 44 years	586	607	—	276	848	502	—	219	299	188	277	56	—
45 to 54 years	484	611	—	241	294	171	—	142	223	152	248	6	—
55 to 64 years	305	387	—	230	71	71	—	181	259	150	165	3	—
65 to 74 years	195	253	—	159	50	59	—	221	174	163	201	1	—
75 years and over	96	106	—	73	37	40	—	155	89	153	144	1	—
3 and 4 years	75	113	—	33	212	112	—	44	59	12	31	4	—
16 years and over	2 232	2 536	—	1 311	1 651	1 438	—	1 360	1 425	1 059	1 377	215	—
18 years and over	2 087	2 372	—	1 237	1 593	1 386	—	1 322	1 335	1 011	1 330	211	—
21 years and over	1 914	2 217	—	1 141	1 519	1 301	—	1 231	1 215	962	1 274	148	—
60 years and over	218	260	—	187	72	174	—	428	196	325	379	2	—
62 years and over	186	206	—	158	66	159	—	381	167	294	339	2	—
Median	27.5	29.1	—	31.1	22.3	23.5	—	39.6	28.5	40.0	36.2	22.2	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	6 324	7 234	35	3 414	6 006	4 374	—	3 244	3 948	2 527	3 364	2 939	1 302
In households	6 324	7 234	—	3 380	6 006	4 238	—	2 994	3 948	2 517	3 285	2 939	1 302
Householder	1 952	2 258	—	1 145	1 569	1 216	—	1 252	1 278	1 004	1 275	115	—
Family householder	1 703	1 920	—	939	1 458	1 105	—	821	1 036	698	873	113	—
Nonfamily householder	249	338	—	206	111	111	—	431	242	306	402	2	—
Living alone	169	237	—	172	98	91	—	350	174	246	324	2	—
Spouse	1 538	1 724	—	836	1 305	1 044	—	683	851	592	764	110	—
Other relatives	2 666	3 031	—	1 320	3 002	1 877	—	896	1 673	804	1 121	86	—
Nonrelatives	168	221	—	79	130	101	—	163	146	117	125	2	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	34	—	118	—	250	—	—	79	3	2
Other, in group quarters	—	—	35	—	—	18	—	—	—	10	—	2 623	1 300
Persons per household	3.24	3.20	—	2.95	3.83	3.49	—	2.39	3.09	2.51	2.58	2.72	—
Persons per family	3.47	3.48	—	3.30	3.95	3.64	—	2.92	3.44	3.00	3.16	2.73	—
Persons 65 years and over	244	269	—	227	87	204	—	516	235	407	452	1	—
In households	244	269	—	227	87	96	—	339	235	407	385	1	—
Householder	133	158	—	132	49	53	—	241	162	278	260	—	—
Nonfamily householder	36	64	—	47	20	22	—	138	65	132	130	—	—
Living alone	30	62	—	45	20	21	—	137	60	126	125	—	—
Spouse	63	62	—	54	15	19	—	66	48	94	90	—	—
Other relatives	45	47	—	40	23	23	—	30	21	29	30	1	—
Nonrelatives	3	2	—	1	—	1	—	2	4	6	5	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	108	—	177	—	—	67	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	1 703	1 920	—	939	1 458	1 105	—	821	1 036	698	873	113	—
With own children under 18 years	1 077	1 221	—	484	1 224	813	—	352	598	297	422	60	—
Number of own children under 18 years	2 058	2 403	—	892	2 713	1 583	—	572	1 173	532	816	82	—
Married-couple families	1 538	1 724	—	836	1 305	1 044	—	683	851	592	764	110	—
With own children under 18 years	966	1 090	—	428	1 083	765	—	281	467	251	373	57	—
Number of own children under 18 years	1 866	2 175	—	797	2 416	1 486	—	460	915	455	730	78	—
Female householder, no husband present	131	161	—	84	134	49	—	100	150	79	79	1	—
With own children under 18 years	98	110	—	46	127	39	—	57	110	39	43	1	—
Number of own children under 18 years	175	195	—	81	271	82	—	92	226	64	76	1	—
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	2 334	2 629	35	1 352	1 705	1 415	—	1 364	1 475	1 030	1 265	2 646	1 299
Single	626	734	35	401	224	214	—	444	474	340	360	2 120	920
Now married, except separated	1 586	1 756	—	859	1 434	1 129	—	724	872	616	784	374	318
Separated	18	21	—	14	7	23	—	22	23	8	15	55	14
Widowed	27	28	—	24	12	23	—	69	28	33	40	2	2
Divorced	77	90	—	54	28	26	—	105	78	33	66	95	45
Female, 15 years and over	2 315	2 628	—	1 353	1 699	1 465	—	1 377	1 459	1 088	1 405	216	—
Single	475	550	—	305	169	173	—	220	302	240	303	88	—
Now married, except separated	1 585	1 784	—	872	1 440	1 115	—	729	877	620	782	120	—
Separated	28	38	—	16	13	15	—	30	46	14	26	4	—
Widowed	103	147	—	88	46	114	—	274	118	144	205	2	—
Divorced	124	109	—	72	31	48	—	124	116	70	89	2	—



Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.—Con.										Totals for split tracts in New London County (pt.), Conn.	
	Tract 7051	Tract 7052	Tract 7053	Tract 7054	Tract 7091	Tract 7092	Tract 7101	Tract 7111	Tract 7131	Tract 7161	Tract 7162	Tract 7002
<b>AGE</b>												
Total persons	7 644	3 471	3 216	1 889	3 744	5 223	3 279	2 996	2 135	7 182	6 688	649
Under 5 years	507	128	136	88	309	429	243	215	133	404	335	1
5 to 9 years	520	154	151	129	332	337	243	205	163	601	391	2
10 to 14 years	719	261	229	163	352	377	324	282	208	848	519	2
15 to 19 years	716	294	291	155	336	479	292	304	213	780	620	13
20 to 24 years	600	246	254	101	242	536	236	280	134	375	588	48
25 to 34 years	1 168	487	546	235	761	792	602	510	360	1 093	1 106	141
35 to 44 years	894	456	328	238	483	423	425	341	269	1 289	785	104
45 to 54 years	767	416	367	241	332	507	319	255	267	856	727	94
55 to 64 years	835	472	400	271	320	636	322	271	207	543	774	110
65 to 74 years	584	363	306	184	196	414	177	190	120	257	480	91
75 years and over	334	194	208	84	81	293	96	143	61	136	363	43
3 and 4 years	175	43	60	34	134	159	97	77	43	167	122	—
16 years and over	5 748	2 868	2 636	1 477	2 680	3 988	2 394	2 222	1 586	5 149	5 311	644
18 years and over	5 450	2 738	2 508	1 418	2 527	3 791	2 257	2 106	1 491	4 769	5 039	644
21 years and over	5 050	2 595	2 358	1 331	2 370	3 499	2 123	1 935	1 388	4 455	4 726	624
60 years and over	1 319	787	718	386	434	1 021	412	462	273	613	1 211	196
62 years and over	1 154	696	625	338	377	880	344	403	240	521	1 050	171
Median	31.6	38.4	35.0	37.5	29.4	29.8	29.5	28.7	30.9	31.2	33.0	46.6
<b>Female</b>												
Under 5 years	3 881	1 810	1 658	947	1 850	2 687	1 630	1 511	1 084	3 623	3 411	251
5 to 9 years	245	62	55	47	150	213	116	96	71	174	190	1
10 to 14 years	230	79	77	59	170	166	124	81	80	300	171	1
15 to 19 years	379	137	119	80	172	178	165	151	108	404	256	—
20 to 24 years	341	142	128	64	166	226	135	160	106	377	316	1
25 to 34 years	271	122	125	46	116	284	124	142	64	183	256	17
35 to 44 years	575	243	274	115	381	368	298	254	177	620	530	48
45 to 54 years	455	230	161	124	223	202	205	167	137	658	407	40
55 to 64 years	393	218	187	124	161	268	159	125	133	414	357	34
65 to 74 years	449	258	226	124	174	338	163	133	114	268	424	60
75 years and over	335	193	162	113	102	236	90	107	63	144	268	30
3 and 4 years	208	126	144	51	35	208	51	95	31	81	236	19
16 years and over	78	19	28	22	62	73	41	35	19	76	70	—
18 years and over	2 957	1 501	1 385	749	1 327	2 081	1 184	1 143	803	2 651	2 717	249
21 years and over	2 819	1 439	1 328	722	1 256	2 001	1 127	1 088	754	2 470	2 592	249
60 years and over	2 618	1 376	1 255	685	1 173	1 854	1 058	992	705	2 327	2 436	246
62 years and over	751	446	423	218	228	615	209	266	144	334	700	82
Median	664	399	366	200	196	537	173	237	126	293	622	70
Median	33.3	39.8	37.9	39.0	29.3	31.7	29.8	30.1	31.3	31.7	34.7	50.5
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>												
Total persons	7 644	3 471	3 216	1 889	3 744	5 223	3 279	2 996	2 135	7 182	6 688	649
In households	7 644	3 471	3 153	1 889	3 744	5 137	3 279	2 928	2 111	7 067	6 688	19
Householder	2 667	1 417	1 256	716	1 242	1 951	1 093	1 003	685	2 196	2 585	9
Family householder	2 077	957	854	546	1 029	1 403	887	798	576	1 906	1 823	6
Nonfamily householder	590	460	402	170	213	548	206	205	109	290	762	3
Living alone	521	394	307	150	183	472	170	170	84	238	606	3
Spouse	1 774	831	743	487	911	1 116	794	665	511	1 731	1 543	5
Other relatives	3 072	1 113	991	642	1 514	1 920	1 313	1 192	853	3 047	2 274	5
Nonrelatives	131	110	163	44	77	150	79	68	62	93	286	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	54	—	—	86	—	—	24	115	—	630
Other, in group quarters	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	68	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.87	2.45	2.51	2.64	3.01	2.63	3.00	2.92	3.08	3.22	2.59	2.11
Persons per family	3.33	3.03	3.03	3.07	3.36	3.16	3.38	3.33	3.37	3.51	3.09	2.67
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>												
In households	918	557	514	268	277	707	273	333	181	393	843	134
Householder	918	557	459	268	277	625	273	308	167	389	843	—
Nonfamily householder	606	386	309	164	176	430	164	202	108	237	567	—
Living alone	266	170	134	73	69	214	65	89	36	93	250	—
Spouse	256	162	128	70	64	210	64	85	33	87	241	—
Other relatives	201	124	112	75	58	123	66	63	38	91	189	—
Nonrelatives	101	42	35	22	41	60	40	41	16	57	75	—
Inmate of institution	10	5	3	7	2	12	3	2	5	4	12	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	51	—	—	82	—	—	14	4	—	134
Median	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
Families	2 077	957	854	546	1 029	1 403	887	798	576	1 906	1 823	6
With own children under 18 years	1 059	378	366	232	617	711	508	433	314	1 213	857	3
Number of own children under 18 years	2 083	689	655	448	1 175	1 314	965	862	604	2 333	1 530	4
Married-couple families	1 774	831	743	487	911	1 116	794	665	511	1 731	1 543	5
With own children under 18 years	930	323	309	208	552	549	453	368	287	1 110	709	3
Number of own children under 18 years	1 857	596	573	405	1 051	1 032	867	755	557	2 148	1 287	4
Female householder, no husband present	224	104	87	41	80	227	65	85	52	133	229	—
With own children under 18 years	111	46	49	18	48	141	45	48	24	84	129	—
Number of own children under 18 years	200	74	71	33	93	253	85	85	39	155	216	—
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>												
Male, 15 years and over	2 871	1 396	1 293	748	1 393	1 950	1 244	1 111	806	2 584	2 649	395
Single	820	407	406	172	346	570	326	324	228	681	819	259
Now married, except separated	1 813	857	765	502	932	1 144	820	681	522	1 761	1 593	57
Separated	34	15	6	25	45	14	10	13	27	22	18	18
Widowed	88	40	45	19	36	69	27	35	14	37	60	16
Divorced	116	68	62	49	54	122	57	61	29	78	155	45
Female, 15 years and over	3 027	1 532	1 407	761	1 358	2 130	1 225	1 183	825	2 745	2 794	249
Single	647	351	306	115	245	412	223	331	180	607	587	116
Now married, except separated	1 818	855	772	500	942	1 152	819	679	521	1 777	1 591	42
Separated	43	19	7	18	39	12	9	6	42	41	22	22
Widowed	340	196	213	96	104	348	105	109	72	167	348	34
Divorced	179	111	98	43	49	159	66	55	46	152	227	35



Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Westerly (CDP), Washington County, R.I.			Remainder of Washington County (pt.), R.I.				Totals for split tracts in Washington County (pt.), R.I.	
	Tract 0508.01	Tract 0508.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0509 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0507	Tract 0508.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0509 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0510	Tract 0508.02	Tract 0509
<b>AGE</b>									
Total persons	5 703	3 475	4 915	6 406	9	2 518	1 960	3 484	7 433
Under 5 years	406	178	301	465	...	263	93	178	564
5 to 9 years	349	222	367	557	...	227	123	222	594
10 to 14 years	399	285	514	714	...	256	151	285	770
15 to 19 years	482	316	521	646	...	214	158	317	735
20 to 24 years	543	262	340	427	...	190	143	264	530
25 to 34 years	849	429	685	1 004	...	495	308	429	1 180
35 to 44 years	483	341	689	874	...	279	214	342	968
45 to 54 years	485	441	556	596	...	200	202	443	756
55 to 64 years	689	465	506	549	...	193	267	465	699
65 to 74 years	609	332	303	362	...	139	169	334	442
75 years and over	409	204	133	212	...	62	132	205	195
3 and 4 years	151	70	128	188	...	105	39	70	233
16 years and over	4 446	2 724	3 611	4 506	...	1 723	1 563	2 733	5 334
18 years and over	4 237	2 578	3 378	4 219	...	1 621	1 494	2 586	4 999
21 years and over	3 965	2 418	3 137	3 927	...	1 519	1 407	2 426	4 656
60 years and over	1 360	762	668	815	...	281	454	765	949
62 years and over	1 231	669	572	716	...	251	397	672	823
Median	32.3	36.2	31.3	29.0	...	27.1	35.1	36.2	29.4
<b>Female</b>									
Total persons	3 102	1 842	2 467	3 182	...	1 288	998	1 845	3 755
Under 5 years	208	92	147	234	...	140	41	92	287
5 to 9 years	181	103	174	262	...	127	58	103	301
10 to 14 years	215	138	250	310	...	115	74	138	365
15 to 19 years	230	165	251	298	...	108	71	165	359
20 to 24 years	280	129	159	216	...	95	75	129	254
25 to 34 years	410	220	353	513	...	253	159	220	606
35 to 44 years	263	179	357	436	...	129	97	179	486
45 to 54 years	264	231	270	304	...	113	106	232	383
55 to 64 years	383	243	257	281	...	98	137	243	355
65 to 74 years	380	197	176	199	...	71	87	199	247
75 years and over	288	145	73	129	...	39	93	145	112
3 and 4 years	85	42	62	97	...	58	19	42	120
16 years and over	2 451	1 474	1 836	2 298	...	879	813	1 477	2 715
18 years and over	2 349	1 406	1 718	2 165	...	828	781	1 409	2 546
21 years and over	2 217	1 318	1 598	2 033	...	775	739	1 321	2 373
60 years and over	867	464	370	453	...	148	256	466	518
62 years and over	796	422	318	405	...	139	228	424	457
Median	36.1	38.5	32.3	30.4	...	26.9	36.6	38.6	30.0
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
Total persons	5 703	3 475	4 915	6 406	9	2 518	1 960	3 484	7 433
In households	5 688	3 410	4 913	6 406	...	2 518	1 906	3 419	7 431
Householder	2 275	1 220	1 581	2 065	...	787	731	1 225	2 368
Family householder	1 528	979	1 330	1 708	...	660	537	981	1 990
Nonfamily householder	747	241	251	357	...	127	194	244	378
Living alone	677	218	229	298	...	112	160	220	341
Spouse	1 181	840	1 190	1 488	...	578	457	842	1 768
Other relatives	2 092	1 286	2 082	2 717	...	1 111	661	1 287	3 193
Nonrelatives	140	64	60	136	...	42	57	65	102
Inmate of institution	—	56	—	—	...	—	53	56	—
Other, in group quarters	15	9	2	—	...	—	1	9	2
Persons per household	2.50	2.80	3.11	3.10	...	3.20	2.61	2.79	3.14
Persons per family	3.14	3.17	3.46	3.46	...	3.56	3.08	3.17	3.49
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>									
In households	1 018	536	436	574	...	201	301	539	637
Householder	1 009	479	436	574	...	201	249	482	637
Nonfamily householder	703	309	267	364	...	126	156	311	393
Living alone	367	126	98	148	...	47	54	127	145
Spouse	359	123	97	141	...	46	51	124	143
Other relatives	206	115	108	145	...	48	67	116	156
Nonrelatives	91	53	57	59	...	26	23	53	83
Inmate of institution	9	2	4	6	...	1	3	2	5
Other, in group quarters	—	54	—	—	...	—	51	54	—
Other, in group quarters	9	3	—	—	...	—	1	3	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
Families	1 528	979	1 330	1 708	2	660	537	981	1 990
With own children under 18 years	723	442	741	990	1	399	227	443	1 140
Number of own children under 18 years	1 367	841	1 484	2 078	...	855	434	842	2 339
Married-couple families	1 181	840	1 190	1 488	2	578	457	842	1 768
With own children under 18 years	551	382	682	858	1	346	184	383	1 028
Number of own children under 18 years	1 049	741	1 390	1 826	...	739	365	742	2 129
Female householder, no husband present	280	109	101	171	—	70	62	109	171
With own children under 18 years	150	47	42	110	—	44	36	47	86
Number of own children under 18 years	286	79	70	219	...	101	60	79	171
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
Male, 15 years and over	2 051	1 281	1 837	2 294	...	866	768	1 287	2 703
Single	615	328	508	610	...	217	214	331	725
Now married, except separated	1 210	859	1 219	1 515	...	588	477	861	1 807
Separated	24	10	19	29	...	8	12	10	27
Widowed	77	37	48	42	...	15	23	37	63
Divorced	125	47	43	98	...	38	42	48	81
Female, 15 years and over	2 498	1 509	1 896	2 376	...	906	825	1 512	2 802
Single	572	314	422	449	...	168	165	314	590
Now married, except separated	1 219	867	1 213	1 517	...	588	469	869	1 801
Separated	64	16	20	35	...	16	14	16	36
Widowed	452	226	167	228	...	80	124	227	247
Divorced	191	86	74	147	...	54	53	86	128

Table P-2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]

## AGE

	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.					Rhode Island (pt.)
				Total	Groton city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder	
Total persons .....	234 122	209 484	9 025	200 459	9 279	23 137	35 872	132 171	24 638
Under 5 years .....	15 219	13 538	429	13 109	747	1 215	2 448	8 699	1 681
5 to 9 years .....	15 454	13 644	503	13 141	466	999	2 283	9 393	1 810
10 to 14 years .....	18 790	16 512	722	15 790	567	1 085	2 634	11 504	2 278
15 to 19 years .....	23 017	20 709	838	19 871	789	2 862	3 023	13 197	2 308
20 to 24 years .....	24 373	22 486	594	21 892	1 488	4 373	3 704	12 327	1 887
25 to 34 years .....	37 656	33 938	1 124	32 814	1 768	3 414	5 518	22 114	3 718
35 to 44 years .....	26 359	23 515	1 121	22 394	780	1 673	3 469	16 472	2 844
45 to 54 years .....	23 388	20 942	1 140	19 802	900	1 797	3 508	13 597	2 446
55 to 64 years .....	23 574	20 932	1 102	19 830	947	2 312	4 184	12 387	2 642
65 to 74 years .....	15 788	13 895	767	13 128	521	1 907	2 960	7 740	1 893
75 years and over .....	10 504	9 373	685	8 688	306	1 500	2 141	4 741	1 131

3 and 4 years .....	5 769	5 096	170	4 926	257	431	893	3 345	673
16 years and over .....	180 264	161 920	7 187	154 733	7 363	19 567	27 868	99 935	18 344
18 years and over .....	171 381	154 075	6 806	147 269	7 093	18 986	26 677	94 513	17 306
21 years and over .....	156 537	140 367	6 395	133 972	6 459	15 804	24 780	86 929	16 170
60 years and over .....	37 382	33 098	1 962	31 136	1 245	4 597	7 090	18 204	4 284
62 years and over .....	32 721	28 936	1 761	27 175	1 054	4 092	6 307	15 722	3 785
Median .....	30.0	29.9	37.4	29.6	27.2	27.1	31.6	29.8	31.2

Female .....	116 876	104 173	4 725	99 448	4 584	11 503	18 561	64 800	12 703
Under 5 years .....	7 407	6 561	214	6 347	339	586	1 187	4 235	846
5 to 9 years .....	7 522	6 636	251	6 385	241	474	1 111	4 559	886
10 to 14 years .....	9 206	8 122	352	7 770	307	550	1 274	5 639	1 084
15 to 19 years .....	10 639	9 525	419	9 106	361	1 348	1 511	5 886	1 114
20 to 24 years .....	10 507	9 564	271	9 293	692	1 747	1 772	5 082	943
25 to 34 years .....	18 027	16 146	563	15 583	781	1 560	2 679	10 563	1 881
35 to 44 years .....	13 160	11 717	583	11 134	387	804	1 752	8 191	1 443
45 to 54 years .....	11 936	10 668	581	10 087	462	943	1 835	6 847	1 268
55 to 64 years .....	12 497	11 106	594	10 512	485	1 287	2 306	6 434	1 391
65 to 74 years .....	8 966	7 869	413	7 456	309	1 166	1 680	4 301	1 097
75 years and over .....	7 009	6 259	484	5 775	220	1 038	1 454	3 063	750

3 and 4 years .....	2 836	2 481	87	2 394	125	213	425	1 631	355
16 years and over .....	90 569	80 937	3 830	77 107	3 634	9 770	14 672	49 031	9 632
18 years and over .....	86 375	77 244	3 634	73 610	3 523	9 484	14 074	46 529	9 131
21 years and over .....	79 925	71 353	3 425	67 928	3 209	8 073	13 135	43 511	8 572
60 years and over .....	21 897	19 374	1 168	18 206	736	2 871	4 252	10 347	2 523
62 years and over .....	19 459	17 185	1 058	16 127	644	2 585	3 824	9 074	2 274
Median .....	32.1	32.0	39.7	31.7	28.4	30.7	33.8	31.6	32.7

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons .....	234 122	209 484	9 025	200 459	9 279	23 137	35 872	132 171	24 638
In households .....	223 687	199 183	8 799	190 384	9 239	19 525	35 072	126 548	24 504
Householder .....	81 446	72 891	3 225	69 666	3 847	8 616	13 614	43 589	8 555
Family householder .....	60 831	54 171	2 489	51 682	2 503	5 057	9 561	34 561	6 660
Nonfamily householder .....	20 615	18 720	736	17 984	1 344	3 559	4 053	9 028	1 895
Living alone .....	17 142	15 470	614	14 856	1 068	2 943	3 461	7 384	1 672
Spouse .....	51 467	45 796	2 116	43 680	1 944	3 880	7 659	30 197	5 671
Other relatives .....	83 670*	73 879	3 182	70 697	2 927	5 978	12 554	49 238	9 791
Nonrelatives .....	7 104	6 617	276	6 341	521	1 051	1 245	3 524	487
Inmate of institution .....	3 069	2 962	218	2 744	-	266	627	1 851	107
Other, in group quarters .....	7 366	7 339	8	7 331	40	3 346	173	3 772	27
Persons per household .....	2.75	2.73	2.73	2.73	2.42	2.27	2.57	2.90	2.87
Persons per family .....	3.22	3.21	3.13	3.21	2.97	2.96	3.11	3.30	3.32

Persons 65 years and over .....	26 292	23 268	1 452	21 816	827	3 407	5 101	12 481	3 024
In households .....	24 246	21 339	1 243	20 096	827	3 177	4 595	11 497	2 907
Householder .....	16 075	14 176	792	13 384	574	2 254	3 163	7 393	1 899
Nonfamily householder .....	7 341	6 515	340	6 175	297	1 225	1 543	3 110	826
Living alone .....	7 071	6 267	321	5 946	290	1 179	1 494	2 983	804
Spouse .....	5 439	4 757	299	4 458	170	636	949	2 703	682
Other relatives .....	2 450	2 149	132	2 017	76	250	418	1 273	301
Nonrelatives .....	282	257	20	237	-	37	65	128	25
Inmate of institution .....	1 984	1 880	207	1 673	-	227	493	953	104
Other, in group quarters .....	62	49	2	47	-	3	13	31	13

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families .....	60 831	54 171	2 489	51 682	2 503	5 057	9 561	34 561	6 660
With own children under 18 years .....	31 179	27 702	1 097	26 605	1 256	2 134	4 610	18 605	3 477
Number of own children under 18 years .....	58 883	51 928	2 080	49 848	2 023	3 784	8 563	35 478	6 955
Married-couple families .....	51 405	45 736	2 118	43 618	1 952	3 851	7 633	30 182	5 669
With own children under 18 years .....	26 044	23 080	931	22 149	887	1 500	3 529	16 233	2 966
Number of own children under 18 years .....	50 056	44 030	1 802	42 228	1 463	2 746	6 659	31 360	6 024
Female householder, no husband present .....	7 457	6 674	299	6 375	476	994	1 563	3 342	783
With own children under 18 years .....	4 397	3 971	137	3 834	345	573	935	1 981	426
Number of own children under 18 years .....	7 689	6 888	238	6 650	519	925	1 670	3 536	801

## MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over .....	91 918	82 936	3 463	79 473	3 802	9 945	13 518	52 208	8 982
Single .....	29 953	27 490	961	26 529	1 320	4 706	4 055	16 448	2 463
Now married, except separated .....	53 843	48 043	2 186	45 857	2 031	4 181	7 931	31 714	5 800
Separated .....	1 251	1 152	25	1 127	83	193	255	596	99
Widowed .....	2 215	1 981	106	1 875	67	263	413	1 132	234
Divorced .....	4 656	4 270	185	4 085	301	602	864	2 318	386
Female, 15 years and over .....	92 741	82 854	3 908	78 946	3 697	9 893	14 989	50 367	9 887
Single .....	20 277	18 212	804	17 408	742	3 183	3 205	10 278	2 065
Now married, except separated .....	53 273	47 465	2 190	45 275	2 013	4 048	7 960	31 254	5 808
Separated .....	1 610	1 448	38	1 410	97	273	344	696	162
Widowed .....	11 255	9 999	604	9 395	440	1 529	2 220	5 206	1 256
Divorced .....	6 326	5 730	272	5 458	405	860	1 260	2 933	596



Table P-2. **General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

**AGE**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>24 638</b>	<b>13 877</b>	<b>10 761</b>	<b>2 439</b>	<b>5 337</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>1 362</b>	<b>1 041</b>	<b>4 883</b>	<b>3 424</b>
Under 5 years .....	1 681	871	810	198	416	91	54	76	325	271
5 to 9 years .....	1 810	919	891	149	319	80	44	62	338	291
10 to 14 years .....	2 278	1 180	1 098	125	338	85	62	52	382	310
15 to 19 years .....	2 308	1 303	1 005	216	442	136	116	66	371	346
20 to 24 years .....	1 887	1 129	758	520	624	200	188	156	465	324
25 to 34 years .....	3 718	1 933	1 785	468	866	233	235	191	747	567
35 to 44 years .....	2 844	1 494	1 350	207	418	118	110	83	387	366
45 to 54 years .....	2 446	1 455	991	162	464	117	106	74	421	421
55 to 64 years .....	2 642	1 639	1 003	169	564	151	150	138	558	317
65 to 74 years .....	1 893	1 223	670	131	478	136	160	77	551	152
75 years and over .....	1 131	731	400	94	408	85	137	66	338	59

3 and 4 years .....	673	343	330	59	161	36	15	29	123	101
16 years and over .....	18 344	10 623	7 721	1 936	4 172	1 151	1 187	838	3 758	2 486
18 years and over .....	17 306	10 040	7 266	1 871	4 002	1 095	1 141	816	3 619	2 342
21 years and over .....	16 170	9 375	6 795	1 665	3 697	1 002	1 039	758	3 376	2 134
60 years and over .....	4 284	2 742	1 542	313	1 171	302	380	212	1 158	335
62 years and over .....	3 785	2 428	1 357	277	1 048	271	351	182	1 050	286
Median .....	31.2	32.8	29.4	25.1	29.9	28.3	33.5	29.8	31.9	27.8

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>12 703</b>	<b>7 299</b>	<b>5 404</b>	<b>1 286</b>	<b>2 933</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>2 637</b>	<b>1 687</b>
Under 5 years .....	846	438	408	100	216	43	22	34	166	134
5 to 9 years .....	886	450	436	79	155	42	17	28	169	145
10 to 14 years .....	1 084	592	492	63	175	43	30	30	199	138
15 to 19 years .....	1 114	640	474	135	240	78	49	26	175	175
20 to 24 years .....	943	560	383	245	324	87	73	71	246	154
25 to 34 years .....	1 881	972	909	223	433	103	105	78	361	264
35 to 44 years .....	1 443	788	655	110	223	53	49	38	217	187
45 to 54 years .....	1 268	750	518	74	250	68	47	31	233	219
55 to 64 years .....	1 391	876	515	106	321	83	79	78	320	153
65 to 74 years .....	1 097	740	357	88	303	80	93	46	330	83
75 years and over .....	750	493	257	63	293	64	97	38	221	35

3 and 4 years .....	355	183	172	34	90	18	5	13	55	52
16 years and over .....	9 632	5 681	3 951	1 028	2 334	606	588	401	2 068	1 243
18 years and over .....	9 131	5 395	3 736	992	2 249	572	567	390	2 001	1 168
21 years and over .....	8 572	5 059	3 513	863	2 081	521	523	365	1 882	1 060
60 years and over .....	2 523	1 671	852	211	754	187	232	126	713	184
62 years and over .....	2 274	1 507	767	182	682	172	219	109	649	159
Median .....	32.7	35.0	30.3	25.6	32.4	31.0	43.2	31.3	35.1	28.6

<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>	<b>24 638</b>	<b>13 877</b>	<b>10 761</b>	<b>2 439</b>	<b>5 337</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>1 362</b>	<b>1 041</b>	<b>4 883</b>	<b>3 424</b>
In households .....	24 504	13 795	10 709	2 439	5 248	1 420	1 345	1 002	4 776	3 424
Householder .....	8 555	5 000	3 555	1 038	2 140	580	727	413	1 991	1 127
Family householder .....	6 660	3 782	2 878	609	1 418	362	254	257	1 260	908
Nonfamily householder .....	1 895	1 218	677	429	722	218	473	156	731	219
Living alone .....	1 672	1 103	569	303	623	169	388	114	668	159
Spouse .....	5 671	3 171	2 500	437	1 047	258	171	192	962	759
Other relatives .....	9 791	5 365	4 426	767	1 857	489	308	318	1 672	1 409
Nonrelatives .....	487	259	228	197	204	93	139	79	151	129
Inmate of institution .....	107	56	51	—	88	12	5	—	89	—
Other, in group quarters .....	27	26	1	—	1	—	12	39	18	—
Persons per household .....	2.87	2.76	3.02	2.37	2.46	2.44	1.83	2.44	2.40	3.04
Persons per family .....	3.32	3.26	3.41	3.01	3.07	3.04	2.85	3.00	3.08	3.39

<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 024</b>	<b>1 954</b>	<b>1 070</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>211</b>
In households .....	2 907	1 888	1 019	225	808	221	295	143	870	211
Householder .....	1 899	1 255	644	152	578	151	238	101	647	144
Nonfamily householder .....	826	578	248	83	315	72	169	53	369	61
Living alone .....	804	566	238	80	310	68	164	49	364	58
Spouse .....	682	423	259	46	165	42	38	28	169	45
Other relatives .....	301	195	106	25	59	23	13	13	45	19
Nonrelatives .....	25	15	10	2	6	5	6	1	9	3
Inmate of institution .....	104	54	50	—	77	—	—	—	19	—
Other, in group quarters .....	13	12	1	—	1	—	2	—	—	—

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>6 660</b>	<b>3 782</b>	<b>2 878</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>1 418</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>1 260</b>	<b>908</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	3 477	1 879	1 598	300	713	156	98	111	573	526
Number of own children under 18 years .....	6 955	3 638	3 317	513	1 246	294	183	205	1 149	1 020

<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>5 669</b>	<b>3 167</b>	<b>2 502</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>758</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	2 966	1 592	1 374	183	485	109	45	74	400	421
Number of own children under 18 years .....	6 024	3 129	2 895	316	868	211	102	140	818	829

<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>783</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>122</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	426	238	188	106	212	41	49	35	156	89
Number of own children under 18 years .....	801	434	367	176	339	68	77	62	296	167

**MARITAL STATUS**

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>8 982</b>	<b>5 088</b>	<b>3 894</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>1 877</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>1 735</b>	<b>1 282</b>
Single .....	2 463	1 431	1 032	354	583	220	293	147	510	398
Now married, except separated .....	5 800	3 242	2 558	458	1 080	268	182	217	996	777
Separated .....	99	50	49	19	45	17	31	17	28	13
Widowed .....	234	156	78	25	56	20	34	19	68	25
Divorced .....	386	209	177	67	113	35	70	45	133	69

<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 887</b>	<b>5 819</b>	<b>4 068</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>2 387</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>2 103</b>	<b>1 270</b>
Single .....	2 065	1 290	775	294	549	161	171	81	437	250
Now married, except separated .....	5 808	3 258	2 550	462	1 090	273	181	205	1 009	779
Separated .....	162	100	62	43	67	27	30	17	53	37
Widowed .....	1 256	827	429	121	424	101	128	58	388	107
Divorced .....	596	344	252	124	257	54	82	45	216	97



Table P-3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]

## AGE

	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.					Rhode Island (pt.)
				Total	Groton city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder	
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>9 013</b>	<b>8 944</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>8 724</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>4 295</b>	<b>1 328</b>	<b>2 607</b>	<b>69</b>
Under 5 years .....	853	851	12	839	73	420	149	197	2
5 to 9 years .....	789	780	18	762	55	383	113	211	9
10 to 14 years .....	922	918	35	883	41	436	147	259	4
15 to 19 years .....	1 087	1 084	36	1 048	38	491	169	350	3
20 to 24 years .....	1 128	1 126	11	1 115	62	581	134	338	2
25 to 34 years .....	1 550	1 543	28	1 515	123	715	210	467	7
35 to 44 years .....	939	930	42	888	43	396	129	320	9
45 to 54 years .....	802	794	11	783	23	394	116	250	8
55 to 64 years .....	574	563	13	550	18	285	93	154	11
65 to 74 years .....	255	247	9	238	13	133	48	44	8
75 years and over .....	114	108	5	103	5	61	20	17	6
3 and 4 years .....	336	334	4	330	34	157	44	95	2
16 years and over .....	6 253	6 201	151	6 050	322	2 957	885	1 886	52
18 years and over .....	5 844	5 793	132	5 661	308	2 779	815	1 759	51
21 years and over .....	5 093	5 042	116	4 926	275	2 429	714	1 508	51
60 years and over .....	592	574	20	554	22	309	104	119	18
62 years and over .....	481	464	16	448	18	253	88	89	17
Median .....	23.7	23.6	24.3	23.6	23.6	23.5	22.8	24.1	38.8

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>4 373</b>	<b>4 333</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>4 221</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>2 172</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>1 164</b>	<b>40</b>
Under 5 years .....	430	428	3	425	33	214	78	100	2
5 to 9 years .....	411	405	9	396	35	199	53	109	6
10 to 14 years .....	454	451	20	431	17	218	65	131	3
15 to 19 years .....	519	516	15	501	18	267	90	126	3
20 to 24 years .....	472	472	6	466	26	271	64	105	—
25 to 34 years .....	718	713	14	699	62	327	92	218	5
35 to 44 years .....	489	485	25	460	18	218	69	155	4
45 to 54 years .....	390	384	5	379	9	199	58	113	6
55 to 64 years .....	294	293	8	285	10	153	45	77	1
65 to 74 years .....	126	121	4	117	7	71	21	18	5
75 years and over .....	70	65	3	62	2	35	13	12	5
3 and 4 years .....	170	168	2	166	17	72	24	53	2
16 years and over .....	2 970	2 943	78	2 865	151	1 486	435	793	27
18 years and over .....	2 779	2 753	70	2 683	146	1 391	400	746	26
21 years and over .....	2 444	2 418	64	2 354	129	1 208	341	676	26
60 years and over .....	310	300	11	289	12	169	52	56	10
62 years and over .....	257	247	9	238	9	141	45	43	10
Median .....	23.8	23.8	26.5	23.7	23.3	23.3	22.3	25.4	36.0

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>9 013</b>	<b>8 944</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>8 724</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>4 295</b>	<b>1 328</b>	<b>2 607</b>	<b>69</b>
In households .....	8 341	8 274	219	8 055	488	4 120	1 302	2 145	67
Householder .....	2 785	2 760	56	2 704	162	1 454	432	656	25
Family householder .....	2 020	2 002	48	1 954	120	990	303	541	18
Nonfamily householder .....	765	758	8	750	42	464	129	115	7
Living alone .....	594	587	5	582	26	370	104	82	7
Spouse .....	1 187	1 175	33	1 142	69	506	163	404	12
Other relatives .....	3 957	3 931	124	3 807	219	1 942	640	1 006	26
Nonrelatives .....	412	408	6	402	38	218	67	79	4
Inmate of institution .....	241	239	1	238	—	11	13	214	2
Other, in group quarters .....	431	431	—	431	6	164	13	248	—
Persons per household .....	3.03	3.03	3.96	3.01	2.90	2.84	3.10	3.36	2.64
Persons per family .....	3.59	3.59	4.33	3.57	3.30	3.47	3.75	3.71	3.28

<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>369</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>14</b>
In households .....	336	323	13	310	18	183	62	47	13
Householder .....	223	215	8	207	10	123	44	30	8
Nonfamily householder .....	106	102	3	99	2	69	18	10	4
Living alone .....	97	93	2	91	2	62	18	9	4
Spouse .....	47	45	2	43	4	24	7	8	2
Other relatives .....	51	48	2	46	2	28	9	7	3
Nonrelatives .....	15	15	1	14	2	8	2	2	—
Inmate of institution .....	32	31	1	30	—	10	6	14	1
Other, in group quarters .....	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 020</b>	<b>2 002</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>1 954</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>18</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 355	1 348	31	1 317	87	650	215	365	7
Number of own children under 18 years .....	2 764	2 749	70	2 679	168	1 340	438	733	15
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 298</b>	<b>1 284</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>14</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	799	793	23	770	51	296	122	301	6
Number of own children under 18 years .....	1 588	1 574	52	1 522	95	587	242	598	14
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>607</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>3</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	485	485	8	477	30	315	82	50	—
Number of own children under 18 years .....	1 061	1 061	18	1 043	61	693	179	110	—

## MARITAL STATUS

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 371</b>	<b>3 346</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>3 271</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>1 515</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>1 116</b>	<b>25</b>
Single .....	1 504	1 501	28	1 473	66	681	208	518	3
Now married, except separated .....	1 423	1 408	42	1 366	80	586	195	505	15
Separated .....	173	172	1	171	14	96	26	35	1
Widowed .....	73	69	2	67	4	38	13	12	4
Divorced .....	198	196	2	194	9	114	25	46	2
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 078</b>	<b>3 049</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>2 969</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>1 541</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>29</b>
Single .....	1 072	1 066	22	1 044	39	575	168	262	6
Now married, except separated .....	1 247	1 235	39	1 196	70	536	169	421	12
Separated .....	235	234	5	229	13	132	42	42	1
Widowed .....	216	208	8	200	8	117	34	41	8
Divorced .....	308	306	6	300	22	181	39	58	2

Table P-3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]****AGE**

	Washington County (pt.), R.I.			New London city, New London County, Conn.					Norwich city, New London County, Conn.	Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.
	Total	Westerly (CDP)	Remainder	Tract 6901	Tract 6903	Tract 6904	Tract 6905	Tract 6907	Tract 6967	Tract 7028
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>69</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>1 184</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>402</b>
Under 5 years .....	2	2	—	103	137	39	65	43	53	36
5 to 9 years .....	9	4	5	110	117	35	58	32	41	34
10 to 14 years .....	4	3	1	110	142	57	43	38	56	40
15 to 19 years .....	3	3	—	95	134	73	40	43	66	52
20 to 24 years .....	2	2	—	89	126	60	93	67	35	36
25 to 34 years .....	7	5	2	157	192	70	113	63	62	50
35 to 44 years .....	9	3	6	80	95	51	71	37	54	47
45 to 54 years .....	8	8	—	58	118	64	82	41	36	58
55 to 64 years .....	11	8	3	34	76	49	51	46	27	36
65 to 74 years .....	8	7	1	15	33	17	33	22	22	13
75 years and over .....	6	5	1	1	14	7	17	9	5	—
3 and 4 years .....	2	2	—	34	57	12	29	17	21	16
16 years and over .....	52	39	13	503	759	376	492	317	292	280
18 years and over .....	51	38	13	462	701	346	481	301	263	257
21 years and over .....	51	38	13	409	629	301	440	274	233	230
60 years and over .....	18	15	3	30	77	42	72	52	39	27
62 years and over .....	17	15	2	22	58	37	60	47	34	18
Median .....	38.8	48.5	35.5	20.3	22.4	24.8	27.0	24.8	21.5	25.3
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>40</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>194</b>
Under 5 years .....	2	2	—	47	75	19	38	17	29	14
5 to 9 years .....	6	2	4	47	63	19	39	16	23	18
10 to 14 years .....	3	3	—	49	67	28	29	19	26	19
15 to 19 years .....	3	3	—	55	75	49	22	24	34	28
20 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	47	69	24	57	30	17	11
25 to 34 years .....	5	3	2	81	104	28	37	28	29	26
35 to 44 years .....	4	2	2	53	63	26	27	20	28	25
45 to 54 years .....	6	6	—	33	63	29	40	22	20	31
55 to 64 years .....	1	1	—	19	44	29	21	25	17	18
65 to 74 years .....	5	4	1	10	16	10	19	9	11	4
75 years and over .....	5	4	1	—	10	2	11	5	5	—
3 and 4 years .....	2	2	—	12	29	6	13	7	10	6
16 years and over .....	27	21	6	280	429	188	230	156	154	136
18 years and over .....	26	20	6	261	397	166	223	148	138	124
21 years and over .....	26	20	6	232	355	138	199	134	124	114
60 years and over .....	10	8	2	18	43	23	41	25	22	10
62 years and over .....	10	8	2	13	35	19	36	23	20	6
Median .....	36.0	43.0	31.0	22.3	23.4	23.2	23.8	25.4	21.9	27.0

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>69</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>1 184</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>402</b>
In households .....	67	50	17	852	1 180	522	664	438	449	402
Householder .....	25	20	5	264	393	174	290	144	131	121
Family householder .....	18	13	5	200	315	122	144	105	103	101
Nonfamily householder .....	7	7	—	64	78	52	146	39	28	20
Living alone .....	7	7	—	50	58	44	124	26	27	14
Spouse .....	12	9	3	93	144	69	68	74	57	67
Other relatives .....	26	20	6	465	588	254	263	189	245	200
Nonrelatives .....	4	1	3	30	55	25	43	31	16	14
Inmate of institution .....	2	—	2	—	4	—	—	—	5	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	3	—
Persons per household .....	2.64	2.40	3.60	3.19	3.03	3.01	2.32	3.01	3.41	3.39
Persons per family .....	3.28	3.15	3.60	3.73	3.34	3.66	3.35	3.47	3.92	3.69
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>13</b>
In households .....	13	12	1	16	44	24	49	31	27	13
Householder .....	8	8	—	13	32	14	35	19	20	11
Nonfamily householder .....	4	4	—	10	15	5	26	7	9	3
Living alone .....	4	4	—	10	13	5	23	6	9	2
Spouse .....	2	2	—	2	6	3	6	5	4	1
Other relatives .....	3	2	1	1	4	6	5	6	3	1
Nonrelatives .....	—	—	—	—	2	1	3	1	—	—
Inmate of institution .....	1	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>18</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>101</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	7	4	3	158	222	71	75	59	77	57
Number of own children under 18 years .....	15	10	5	359	436	152	150	115	169	113
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>73</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	6	3	3	68	83	42	32	33	44	37
Number of own children under 18 years .....	14	9	5	145	156	79	59	68	103	64
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>21</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	81	130	24	37	23	31	15
Number of own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	202	267	65	78	44	64	41

**MARITAL STATUS**

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>25</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>149</b>
Single .....	3	3	—	100	135	83	108	68	62	57
Now married, except separated .....	15	9	6	103	163	78	83	76	64	73
Separated .....	1	1	—	9	20	14	28	6	5	9
Widowed .....	4	4	—	4	6	7	12	4	4	2
Divorced .....	2	1	1	15	20	12	35	11	11	8
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>29</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>143</b>
Single .....	6	5	1	105	157	75	90	49	57	40
Now married, except separated .....	12	9	3	97	156	72	73	78	60	70
Separated .....	1	—	1	26	45	22	23	8	12	7
Widowed .....	8	7	1	16	31	13	28	11	16	10
Divorced .....	2	2	—	54	55	15	20	17	16	16



Table P-4. General Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]****AGE**

	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.					Rhode Island (pt.)	Washington County (pt.), R.I.		
				Total	Gratan city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder		Total	Westerly (COP)	Remainder
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>857</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>69</b>
Under 5 years .....	63	55	...	55	8	4	19	24	8	8	—	8
5 to 9 years .....	69	62	...	62	2	11	18	31	7	7	1	6
10 to 14 years .....	74	58	...	58	4	1	22	31	16	16	1	15
15 to 19 years .....	103	94	...	94	2	12	21	59	9	9	—	9
20 to 24 years .....	107	101	...	101	8	17	22	54	6	6	3	3
25 to 34 years .....	138	120	...	120	7	19	22	72	18	18	7	11
35 to 44 years .....	104	94	...	94	3	9	25	57	10	10	2	8
45 to 54 years .....	79	70	...	70	3	10	15	42	9	9	5	4
55 to 64 years .....	56	50	...	48	3	6	7	32	6	6	3	3
65 to 74 years .....	40	33	...	33	1	4	8	20	7	7	7	—
75 years and over .....	24	17	...	17	—	1	8	8	7	7	5	2

3 and 4 years .....	19	17	...	17	3	1	5	8	2	2	—	2
16 years and over .....	638	567	...	565	26	78	124	337	71	71	32	39
18 years and over .....	601	533	...	531	25	77	115	314	68	68	32	36
21 years and over .....	521	461	...	459	23	61	101	274	60	60	31	29
60 years and over .....	92	74	...	73	1	8	21	43	18	18	15	3
62 years and over .....	81	64	...	63	1	6	18	38	17	17	14	3
Median .....	25.6	25.4	...	25.3	22.5	26.0	22.8	26.4	28.2	28.2	50.0	18.8

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>396</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>33</b>
Under 5 years .....	31	24	...	24	4	3	8	9	7	7	—	7
5 to 9 years .....	38	32	...	32	1	6	11	14	6	6	1	5
10 to 14 years .....	38	33	...	33	2	1	12	18	5	5	1	4
15 to 19 years .....	31	30	...	30	1	5	8	16	1	1	—	1
20 to 24 years .....	44	40	...	40	5	8	13	14	4	4	1	3
25 to 34 years .....	53	45	...	45	2	9	7	27	8	8	1	7
35 to 44 years .....	47	44	...	44	3	4	12	25	3	3	—	3
45 to 54 years .....	47	45	...	45	3	7	8	27	2	2	1	1
55 to 64 years .....	29	26	...	26	2	2	5	17	3	3	2	1
65 to 74 years .....	25	19	...	19	—	3	3	13	6	6	6	—
75 years and over .....	13	8	...	8	—	—	4	4	5	5	4	1

3 and 4 years .....	5	3	...	3	—	1	1	1	2	2	—	2
16 years and over .....	283	251	...	251	15	38	57	141	32	32	15	17
18 years and over .....	271	240	...	240	15	38	54	133	31	31	15	16
21 years and over .....	251	223	...	223	13	33	51	126	28	28	14	14
60 years and over .....	55	41	...	41	—	5	12	24	14	14	12	2
62 years and over .....	49	35	...	35	—	4	9	22	14	14	12	2
Median .....	27.0	26.9	...	26.9	22.5	26.0	23.1	34.0	28.0	28.0	67.5	16.5

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>857</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>69</b>
In households .....	803	700	...	698	41	82	186	389	103	103	34	69
Householder .....	290	250	...	248	12	37	63	136	40	40	22	18
Family householder .....	210	182	...	181	9	21	43	108	28	28	11	17
Nonfamily householder .....	80	68	...	67	3	16	20	28	12	12	11	1
Living alone .....	66	54	...	53	3	13	16	21	12	12	11	1
Spouse .....	128	112	...	112	10	12	24	66	16	16	4	12
Other relatives .....	343	297	...	297	17	25	86	169	46	46	7	39
Nonrelatives .....	42	41	...	41	2	8	13	18	1	1	1	—
Inmate of institution .....	9	9	...	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	45	45	...	45	—	12	1	32	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	2.87	2.86	...	2.87	2.50	2.35	2.78	3.09	2.90	2.90	2.00	4.00
Persons per family .....	3.40	3.38	...	3.39	2.89	3.14	3.44	3.45	3.54	3.54	2.82	4.00

<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>64</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2</b>
In households .....	63	49	...	49	1	5	16	27	14	14	12	2
Householder .....	40	30	...	30	1	4	11	14	10	10	9	1
Nonfamily householder .....	23	16	...	16	1	4	4	7	7	7	7	—
Living alone .....	23	16	...	16	1	4	4	7	7	7	7	—
Spouse .....	9	5	...	5	—	—	1	4	4	4	3	1
Other relatives .....	12	12	...	12	—	1	4	7	—	—	—	—
Nonrelatives .....	2	1	...	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution .....	1	1	...	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>210</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>17</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	124	106	...	106	6	12	28	60	18	18	5	13
Number of own children under 18 years .....	230	196	...	196	12	16	62	106	34	34	2	32
<b>Morried-couple families</b> .....	<b>147</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	90	76	...	76	5	6	16	49	14	14	4	10
Number of own children under 18 years .....	161	136	...	136	9	10	41	76	25	25	1	24
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>46</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	27	26	...	26	1	6	10	9	1	1	—	1
Number of own children under 18 years .....	58	52	...	52	3	6	19	24	6	6	—	6

**MARITAL STATUS**

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>362</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>23</b>
Single .....	138	126	...	126	2	17	23	84	12	12	4	8
Now married, except separated .....	168	147	...	146	7	15	29	95	21	21	7	14
Separated .....	12	11	...	11	1	2	3	5	1	1	1	—
Widowed .....	13	11	...	11	1	1	5	4	2	2	1	1
Divorced .....	31	27	...	26	—	5	8	13	4	4	4	—
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>289</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>
Single .....	71	66	...	66	4	10	15	37	5	5	2	3
Now married, except separated .....	138	122	...	122	11	14	23	74	16	16	4	12
Separated .....	17	16	...	16	—	2	6	8	1	1	—	1
Widowed .....	27	20	...	20	1	5	6	8	7	7	6	1
Divorced .....	36	33	...	33	—	7	10	16	3	3	3	—



Table P-5. General Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980

[Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]**

**AGE**

	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.					Rhode Island (pt.)	Washington County (pt.), R.I.		
				Total	Groton city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder		Total	Westerly (CDP)	Remainder
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>2 211</b>	<b>2 107</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>2 086</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>1 353</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>18</b>
Under 5 years .....	197	193	1	192	27	27	11	127	4	4	4	—
5 to 9 years .....	228	221	3	218	18	29	25	146	7	7	7	—
10 to 14 years .....	218	204	4	200	6	24	20	150	14	14	8	6
15 to 19 years .....	161	150	—	150	4	33	17	96	11	11	9	2
20 to 24 years .....	159	152	2	150	22	38	11	79	7	7	7	—
25 to 34 years .....	467	455	4	451	49	93	60	249	12	12	9	3
35 to 44 years .....	381	367	2	365	14	42	40	269	14	14	12	2
45 to 54 years .....	204	189	2	187	7	28	18	134	15	15	13	2
55 to 64 years .....	100	92	3	89	6	16	13	54	8	8	8	—
65 to 74 years .....	62	56	—	56	2	16	3	35	6	6	5	1
75 years and over .....	34	28	—	28	—	10	4	14	6	6	4	2
3 and 4 years .....	91	90	1	89	11	11	5	62	1	1	1	—
16 years and over .....	1 530	1 456	13	1 443	103	270	162	908	74	74	63	11
18 years and over .....	1 462	1 390	13	1 377	103	259	154	861	72	72	61	11
21 years and over .....	1 364	1 299	12	1 287	99	227	145	816	65	65	55	10
60 years and over .....	137	119	—	119	5	31	9	74	18	18	15	3
62 years and over .....	120	105	—	105	5	27	9	64	15	15	12	3
Median .....	28.0	27.9	28.3	27.9	25.1	27.4	29.3	28.5	29.5	29.5	30.5	28.0

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>1 090</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>10</b>
Under 5 years .....	95	93	—	93	14	17	6	56	2	2	2	—
5 to 9 years .....	120	118	2	116	12	17	12	75	2	2	2	—
10 to 14 years .....	91	86	1	85	3	12	8	62	5	5	3	2
15 to 19 years .....	72	69	—	69	3	15	11	40	3	3	2	1
20 to 24 years .....	80	75	1	74	13	19	5	37	5	5	5	—
25 to 34 years .....	239	233	4	229	27	38	30	134	6	6	4	2
35 to 44 years .....	189	180	1	179	6	17	20	136	9	9	8	1
45 to 54 years .....	98	89	2	87	3	14	9	61	9	9	7	2
55 to 64 years .....	58	55	1	54	4	8	8	34	3	3	3	—
65 to 74 years .....	33	29	—	29	1	7	1	20	4	4	3	1
75 years and over .....	15	10	—	10	—	2	1	7	5	5	4	1
3 and 4 years .....	42	41	—	41	4	9	2	26	1	1	1	—
16 years and over .....	767	725	9	716	57	118	82	459	42	42	34	8
18 years and over .....	739	697	9	688	57	114	77	440	42	42	34	7
21 years and over .....	687	649	8	641	53	98	71	419	38	38	31	7
60 years and over .....	71	60	—	60	3	11	4	42	11	11	9	2
62 years and over .....	62	52	—	52	3	10	4	35	10	10	8	2
Median .....	28.5	28.2	30.5	28.1	24.0	25.8	29.2	30.1	38.5	38.5	38.5	35.5

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>2 211</b>	<b>2 107</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>2 086</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>1 353</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>18</b>
In households .....	2 126	2 022	21	2 001	155	319	216	1 311	104	104	86	18
Householder .....	581	556	5	551	50	100	69	332	25	25	20	5
Family householder .....	496	474	5	469	34	72	62	301	22	22	19	3
Nonfamily householder .....	85	82	—	82	16	28	7	31	3	3	1	2
Living alone .....	59	57	—	57	10	21	4	22	2	2	1	1
Spouse .....	500	476	7	469	36	56	56	321	24	24	20	4
Other relatives .....	973	919	7	912	62	139	81	630	54	54	45	9
Nonrelatives .....	72	71	2	69	7	24	10	68	5	5	1	—
Inmate of institution .....	5	5	—	5	—	—	1	4	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	80	80	—	80	—	37	5	38	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	3.65	3.65	3.40	3.65	2.92	3.16	3.39	3.96	3.76	3.76	4.05	2.60
Persons per family .....	3.96	3.96	3.00	3.97	3.38	3.71	3.53	4.19	4.09	4.09	4.21	3.33
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>96</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>
In households .....	95	83	—	83	2	26	6	49	12	12	9	3
Householder .....	43	37	—	37	1	17	4	15	6	6	4	2
Nonfamily householder .....	14	11	—	11	1	6	—	4	3	3	1	2
Living alone .....	12	10	—	10	1	6	—	3	2	2	1	1
Spouse .....	7	6	—	6	—	1	—	5	1	1	1	—
Other relatives .....	44	39	—	39	1	8	2	28	5	5	4	1
Nonrelatives .....	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution .....	1	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>496</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>3</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	364	349	3	346	23	39	44	240	15	15	13	2
Number of own children under 18 years .....	725	693	6	687	52	92	64	479	32	32	25	7
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>434</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	324	310	2	308	18	32	37	221	14	14	12	2
Number of own children under 18 years .....	642	614	5	609	38	73	56	442	28	28	24	4
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>43</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	31	30	—	29	4	5	5	15	1	1	1	—
Number of own children under 18 years .....	68	64	—	64	12	16	5	31	4	4	1	3

**MARITAL STATUS**

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>784</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>4</b>
Single .....	243	231	—	231	13	66	21	131	12	12	11	1
Now married, except separated .....	504	483	4	479	31	77	59	312	21	21	19	2
Separated .....	11	11	—	11	—	6	1	4	—	—	—	—
Widowed .....	8	6	—	6	—	2	—	4	2	2	1	1
Divorced .....	18	18	—	18	3	5	—	10	—	—	—	—
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>784</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>8</b>
Single .....	142	131	1	130	8	35	18	69	11	11	10	1
Now married, except separated .....	562	536	7	529	40	69	58	362	26	26	21	5
Separated .....	11	11	—	11	1	1	4	5	—	—	—	—
Widowed .....	50	44	1	43	4	9	2	28	6	6	4	2
Divorced .....	19	18	—	18	4	6	3	5	1	1	1	—

Table P-6. General Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]****AGE**

	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.				
				Total	Groton city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>4 719</b>	<b>4 542</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>4 477</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>1 828</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>1 824</b>
Under 5 years .....	606	589	4	585	41	251	82	211
5 to 9 years .....	506	495	1	494	27	224	65	178
10 to 14 years .....	449	429	4	425	17	183	60	165
15 to 19 years .....	535	516	11	505	22	225	56	202
20 to 24 years .....	621	608	11	597	50	245	64	238
25 to 34 years .....	867	845	7	838	53	328	110	347
35 to 44 years .....	472	455	12	443	11	163	49	220
45 to 54 years .....	276	251	3	248	11	101	38	98
55 to 64 years .....	200	185	5	180	10	59	28	83
65 to 74 years .....	112	101	2	99	9	29	12	49
75 years and over .....	75	68	5	63	1	20	9	33
3 and 4 years .....	245	239	2	237	14	104	32	87
16 years and over .....	3 063	2 938	54	2 884	164	1 131	355	1 234
18 years and over .....	2 872	2 757	50	2 707	154	1 052	326	1 175
21 years and over .....	2 492	2 384	42	2 342	136	883	300	1 023
60 years and over .....	273	246	8	238	14	75	33	116
62 years and over .....	235	209	8	201	12	61	29	99
Median .....	21.9	21.8	27.3	21.8	21.8	20.5	21.7	23.4
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>2 296</b>	<b>2 205</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>2 168</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>850</b>
Under 5 years .....	301	295	1	294	19	129	34	112
5 to 9 years .....	254	251	1	250	14	122	26	88
10 to 14 years .....	210	199	3	196	5	79	35	77
15 to 19 years .....	229	219	6	213	7	105	31	70
20 to 24 years .....	255	251	6	245	20	118	25	82
25 to 34 years .....	415	404	1	403	27	159	56	161
35 to 44 years .....	258	246	9	237	7	87	27	116
45 to 54 years .....	151	137	3	134	9	58	19	48
55 to 64 years .....	112	101	2	99	6	36	14	43
65 to 74 years .....	63	59	2	57	6	14	10	27
75 years and over .....	48	43	3	40	1	9	4	26
3 and 4 years .....	132	129	1	128	9	57	13	49
16 years and over .....	1 480	1 411	32	1 379	81	565	180	553
18 years and over .....	1 392	1 328	28	1 300	79	525	166	530
21 years and over .....	1 255	1 195	24	1 171	74	457	150	490
60 years and over .....	164	147	6	141	9	38	22	72
62 years and over .....	144	127	6	121	8	30	20	63
Median .....	23.2	22.9	38.5	22.8	23.5	21.0	23.1	24.8

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>4 719</b>	<b>4 542</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>4 477</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>1 828</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>1 824</b>
In households .....	4 374	4 197	65	4 132	250	1 722	567	1 593
Householder .....	1 289	1 234	16	1 218	79	516	169	454
Family householder .....	1 033	993	11	982	60	425	124	373
Nonfamily householder .....	256	241	5	236	19	91	45	81
Living alone .....	193	181	4	177	11	77	31	58
Spouse .....	744	710	14	696	42	236	86	332
Other relatives .....	2 178	2 100	32	2 068	112	914	286	756
Nonrelatives .....	163	153	3	150	17	56	26	51
Inmate of institution .....	76	76	—	76	—	—	4	72
Other, in group quarters .....	269	269	—	269	2	106	2	159
Persons per household .....	3.17	3.18	2.75	3.19	2.70	3.26	3.08	3.22
Persons per family .....	3.56	3.57	3.45	3.57	3.05	3.62	3.66	3.57
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>187</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>82</b>
In households .....	178	160	7	153	10	49	19	75
Householder .....	111	97	3	94	6	32	10	46
Nonfamily householder .....	46	41	3	38	4	11	4	19
Living alone .....	41	37	3	34	3	10	3	18
Spouse .....	32	31	—	31	1	8	6	16
Other relatives .....	33	30	4	26	2	8	3	13
Nonrelatives .....	2	2	—	2	1	1	—	—
Inmate of institution .....	8	8	—	8	—	—	2	6
Other, in group quarters .....	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	1

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 033</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>373</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	721	700	4	696	44	316	86	250
Number of own children under 18 years .....	1 666	1 617	12	1 605	92	695	221	597
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>716</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>320</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	472	456	4	452	26	160	53	213
Number of own children under 18 years .....	1 118	1 079	11	1 068	58	352	122	536
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>272</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>45</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	228	226	—	226	18	143	31	34
Number of own children under 18 years .....	523	516	—	516	34	328	99	55

**MARITAL STATUS**

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 627</b>	<b>1 569</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1 545</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>697</b>
Single .....	668	649	12	637	35	256	63	283
Now married, except separated .....	807	777	10	767	43	269	89	366
Separated .....	48	46	—	46	3	24	7	12
Widowed .....	15	12	—	12	—	6	3	3
Divorced .....	89	85	2	83	3	29	18	33
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 531</b>	<b>1 460</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>1 428</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>573</b>
Single .....	384	368	8	360	14	186	50	110
Now married, except separated .....	808	773	16	757	48	249	92	368
Separated .....	102	100	—	100	5	62	13	20
Widowed .....	96	85	6	79	5	23	6	45
Divorced .....	141	134	2	132	11	66	25	30

Table P-6. General Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	Washington County (pt.), R.I.				New London city, New London County, Conn.	
	Rhode Island (pt.)	Total	Westerly (CDP)	Remainder	Tract 6901	Tract 6903
AGE						
Total persons	177	177	119	58	551	521
Under 5 years	17	17	8	9	87	84
5 to 9 years	11	11	6	5	96	73
10 to 14 years	20	20	15	5	73	58
15 to 19 years	19	19	11	8	57	51
20 to 24 years	13	13	10	3	52	48
25 to 34 years	22	22	15	7	90	107
35 to 44 years	17	17	12	5	53	35
45 to 54 years	25	25	18	7	22	30
55 to 64 years	15	15	10	5	10	20
65 to 74 years	11	11	7	4	9	8
75 years and over	7	7	7	—	2	7
3 and 4 years	6	6	3	3	38	39
16 years and over	125	125	87	38	284	292
18 years and over	115	115	81	34	262	275
21 years and over	108	108	78	30	231	244
60 years and over	27	27	19	8	16	24
62 years and over	26	26	18	8	14	20
Median	27.3	27.3	31.3	23.0	16.7	19.4
Female						
Under 5 years	6	6	3	3	45	44
5 to 9 years	3	3	2	1	54	41
10 to 14 years	11	11	9	2	30	25
15 to 19 years	10	10	7	3	35	30
20 to 24 years	4	4	3	1	35	28
25 to 34 years	11	11	6	5	45	65
35 to 44 years	12	12	9	3	32	21
45 to 54 years	14	14	10	4	10	21
55 to 64 years	11	11	6	5	6	11
65 to 74 years	4	4	4	—	5	5
75 years and over	5	5	5	—	1	3
3 and 4 years	3	3	2	1	20	24
16 years and over	69	69	49	20	161	176
18 years and over	64	64	45	19	149	166
21 years and over	60	60	43	17	131	149
60 years and over	17	17	13	4	9	13
62 years and over	17	17	13	4	8	10
Median	35.5	35.5	36.5	34.3	18.0	21.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP						
Total persons	177	177	119	58	551	521
In households	177	177	119	58	551	521
Householder	55	55	39	16	141	151
Family householder	40	40	27	13	126	135
Nonfamily householder	15	15	12	3	15	16
Living alone	12	12	10	2	12	13
Spouse	34	34	22	12	71	63
Other relatives	78	78	53	25	327	288
Nonrelatives	10	10	5	5	12	19
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.84	2.84	2.72	3.13	3.77	3.29
Persons per family	3.33	3.33	3.26	3.46	4.01	3.40
Persons 65 years and over						
In households	18	18	14	4	11	15
Householder	14	14	10	4	10	11
Nonfamily householder	5	5	5	—	4	4
Living alone	4	4	4	—	3	4
Spouse	1	1	1	—	—	2
Other relatives	3	3	3	—	—	2
Nonrelatives	—	—	—	—	1	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN						
Families	40	40	27	13	126	135
With own children under 18 years	21	21	13	8	103	101
Number of own children under 18 years	49	49	28	21	262	219
Married-couple families						
With own children under 18 years	16	16	10	6	54	43
Number of own children under 18 years	39	39	23	16	129	95
Female householder, no husband present						
With own children under 18 years	6	6	4	2	54	66
Number of own children under 18 years	2	2	1	1	47	54
	7	7	3	4	131	119
MARITAL STATUS						
Male, 15 years and over						
Single	58	58	40	18	126	122
Now married, except separated	19	19	12	7	42	38
Separated	30	30	20	10	73	65
Widowed	2	2	2	—	4	7
Divorced	3	3	2	1	2	1
	4	4	4	—	5	11
Female, 15 years and over						
Single	71	71	50	21	169	184
Now married, except separated	16	16	12	4	48	56
Separated	35	35	23	12	70	71
Widowed	2	2	1	1	23	23
Divorced	11	11	10	1	5	12
	7	7	4	3	23	22



Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

## RACE

	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.					Rhode Island (pt.)	Washington County (pt.), R.I.		
				Total	Groton city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder		Total	Westerly (CDP)	Remainder
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>248 554</b>	<b>223 568</b>	<b>9 287</b>	<b>214 281</b>	<b>10 086</b>	<b>28 842</b>	<b>38 074</b>	<b>137 279</b>	<b>24 986</b>	<b>24 986</b>	<b>14 093</b>	<b>10 893</b>
White	234 122	209 484	9 025	200 459	9 279	23 137	35 872	132 171	24 638	24 638	13 877	10 761
Black	9 013	8 944	220	8 724	494	4 295	1 328	2 607	69	69	50	19
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	857	754	2	752	41	94	187	430	103	103	34	69
American Indian	848	747	2	745	41	91	187	426	101	101	34	67
Eskimo	7	6	—	6	—	3	—	3	1	1	—	1
Aleut	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	1
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>	2 211	2 107	21	2 086	155	356	222	1 353	104	104	86	18
Japanese	159	155	3	152	9	19	14	110	4	4	1	3
Chinese	324	250	4	246	22	40	23	161	74	74	73	1
Filipino	1 274	1 270	1	1 269	105	229	85	850	4	4	1	3
Korean	118	109	5	104	5	9	13	77	9	9	2	7
Asian Indian	212	203	—	203	10	12	76	105	9	9	7	2
Vietnamese	61	59	8	51	—	34	6	11	2	2	2	—
Hawaiian	23	21	—	21	—	2	3	16	2	2	—	2
Guamanian	36	36	—	36	4	11	1	20	—	—	—	—
Samoan	4	4	—	4	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—
Other	2 351	2 279	19	2 260	117	960	465	718	72	72	46	26

SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup>

<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b>	<b>4 719</b>	<b>4 542</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>4 477</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>1 828</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>1 824</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>58</b>
Mexican	619	574	11	563	39	91	111	322	45	45	27	18
Puerto Rican	2 369	2 321	19	2 302	114	1 381	245	562	48	48	37	11
Cuban	160	151	6	145	4	25	22	94	9	9	7	2
Other Spanish	1 571	1 496	29	1 467	95	331	195	846	75	75	48	27
<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b>	<b>4 719</b>	<b>4 542</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>4 477</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>1 828</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>1 824</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>58</b>
White	2 662	2 531	52	2 479	145	844	301	1 189	131	131	95	36
Black	236	236	5	231	17	118	22	74	—	—	—	—
Other races	1 821	1 775	8	1 767	90	866	250	561	46	46	24	22

## Census Tracts

## RACE

Total persons	3 751	5 536	3 391	5 206	1 489	3 734	2 399	140	6 884	2 044	2 185	295
White	3 615	5 410	3 216	4 583	1 480	2 439	2 279	124	5 337	1 432	1 362	229
Black	123	97	97	394	3	852	59	10	1 184	522	666	54
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2	—	16	25	—	14	6	—	18	7	10	5
American Indian	2	—	16	25	—	12	6	—	18	7	10	5
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>	9	12	34	116	5	102	30	—	105	17	24	1
Japanese	2	1	3	5	1	3	4	—	2	1	—	—
Chinese	2	2	7	15	—	5	11	—	3	4	3	—
Filipino	1	—	20	85	—	66	7	—	85	8	20	1
Korean	4	1	1	4	—	3	5	—	1	—	—	—
Asian Indian	—	—	3	3	4	—	2	—	3	—	1	—
Vietnamese	—	8	—	—	—	22	1	—	11	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	4	—	3	—	—	—	4	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	2	17	28	88	1	327	25	6	240	66	123	6
SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>2</sup>												
Persons of Spanish origin	22	43	51	196	5	551	48	6	521	136	244	20
Mexican	1	10	16	21	2	9	12	1	35	8	6	—
Puerto Rican	13	6	3	111	—	488	13	4	391	102	188	17
Cuban	3	3	1	3	—	1	3	—	7	—	1	—
Other Spanish	5	24	31	61	3	53	20	1	88	26	49	3
Persons of Spanish origin	22	43	51	196	5	551	48	6	521	136	244	20
White	19	33	31	110	4	215	29	1	257	73	111	16
Black	—	5	1	16	—	23	—	—	40	3	21	—
Other races	3	5	19	70	1	313	19	5	224	60	112	4

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.<sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

Census Tracts	New London city, New London County, Conn.—Con.				Norwich city, New London County, Conn.								
	Tract 6907	Tract 6907.99	Tract 6908	Tract 6909	Tract 6961	Tract 6962	Tract 6963	Tract 6964	Tract 6965	Tract 6966	Tract 6967	Tract 6968	Tract 6969
RACE													
Total persons.....	1 565	863	3 429	5 304	5 138	3 447	2 666	6 049	3 069	3 662	5 458	3 268	549
White.....	1 041	741	3 136	5 017	5 045	3 373	2 650	5 780	2 998	3 516	4 883	2 939	483
Black.....	441	82	225	200	30	31	8	138	34	92	457	219	44
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	7	5	14	8	22	12	6	36	7	7	19	36	10
American Indian.....	7	5	14	7	22	12	6	36	7	7	19	36	10
Eskimo.....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	11	12	14	40	12	19	1	17	11	23	45	12	1
Japanese.....	1	—	4	4	2	2	—	3	—	1	2	—	1
Chinese.....	1	—	—	13	1	6	—	1	6	1	6	—	—
Filipino.....	9	11	8	14	3	5	1	4	3	15	17	12	—
Korean.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	5	6	—	—
Asian Indian.....	—	—	2	4	5	6	—	2	1	—	14	—	—
Vietnamese.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian.....	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Guamanian.....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	65	23	40	39	29	12	1	78	19	24	54	62	11
SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>2</sup>													
Persons of Spanish origin.....	117	37	69	79	60	16	13	130	13	20	93	89	20
Mexican.....	3	7	3	7	11	5	1	18	1	1	30	27	4
Puerto Rican.....	82	18	50	28	33	3	1	76	6	4	31	40	10
Cuban.....	3	3	3	4	7	—	—	1	1	2	9	—	—
Other Spanish.....	29	9	13	40	9	8	11	35	5	13	23	22	6
Persons of Spanish origin.....	117	37	69	79	60	16	13	130	13	20	93	89	20
White.....	43	10	33	56	38	15	11	74	11	12	53	31	9
Black.....	21	1	3	6	1	—	—	5	—	—	5	8	2
Other races.....	53	26	33	17	21	1	2	51	2	8	35	50	9
Census Tracts	Norwich city, New London County, Conn.—Con.		Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.										
	Tract 6970	Tract 7002 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 6601.01	Tract 6601.02	Tract 6931	Tract 6932	Tract 6933	Tract 6934	Tract 6935	Tract 6951	Tract 6952	Tract 7001	Tract 7002 <sup>b</sup>
RACE													
Total persons.....	4 768	—	3 159	3 000	3 335	2 401	5 040	3 616	3 451	7 119	9 336	3 995	649
White.....	4 205	—	3 130	2 986	3 222	2 254	4 952	3 497	3 332	6 802	9 030	3 953	529
Black.....	275	—	3	—	75	92	34	53	66	140	159	13	78
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	32	—	—	1	11	3	16	2	13	55	28	1	2
American Indian.....	32	—	—	1	11	3	16	1	13	55	27	—	2
Eskimo.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	81	—	8	7	25	24	22	39	33	82	72	13	16
Japanese.....	3	—	4	4	—	—	1	1	1	3	7	10	—
Chinese.....	2	—	2	—	5	4	9	16	5	9	2	—	1
Filipino.....	25	—	—	1	17	15	6	8	15	59	50	—	4
Korean.....	1	—	2	1	—	—	5	10	—	6	3	2	—
Asian Indian.....	48	—	—	1	3	5	1	3	12	5	—	—	10
Vietnamese.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Hawaiian.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Guamanian.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	1	—
Samoa.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Other.....	175	—	18	6	2	28	16	25	7	40	47	15	24
SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>2</sup>													
Persons of Spanish origin.....	119	—	26	23	12	60	27	43	28	112	161	32	31
Mexican.....	13	—	6	4	—	1	11	1	4	21	17	4	1
Puerto Rican.....	41	—	3	4	3	19	4	24	8	37	63	15	28
Cuban.....	2	—	1	—	5	8	—	—	2	3	21	4	1
Other Spanish.....	63	—	16	15	4	32	12	18	14	51	60	9	1
Persons of Spanish origin.....	119	—	26	23	12	60	27	43	28	112	161	32	31
White.....	47	—	25	20	10	30	22	26	25	58	120	22	8
Black.....	1	—	—	—	2	8	—	1	—	6	12	2	1
Other races.....	71	—	1	3	—	22	5	16	3	48	29	8	22

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.<sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Census Tracts

## RACE

	Tract 7011	Tract 7012	Tract 7012.99	Tract 7021	Tract 7022	Tract 7023	Tract 7023.99	Tract 7027	Tract 7028	Tract 7029	Tract 7030	Tract 7031	Tract 7031.99
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>6 324</b>	<b>7 234</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>3 414</b>	<b>6 006</b>	<b>4 374</b>	—	<b>3 244</b>	<b>3 948</b>	<b>2 527</b>	<b>3 364</b>	<b>2 939</b>	<b>1 302</b>
White .....	6 046	6 970	30	3 227	5 485	3 906	—	3 020	3 424	2 483	3 268	2 619	1 225
Black .....	159	114	5	114	241	148	—	142	402	15	37	204	33
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	25	20	—	14	17	15	—	11	52	—	14	23	9
American Indian .....	25	20	—	13	17	15	—	11	52	—	14	23	9
Eskimo .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	70	100	—	44	192	241	—	44	50	23	38	34	12
Japanese .....	10	11	—	2	9	11	—	—	—	2	1	5	2
Chinese .....	4	15	—	—	1	8	—	7	5	11	8	5	—
Filipino .....	38	60	—	29	167	220	—	34	41	7	15	22	8
Korean .....	3	2	—	10	8	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	1
Asian Indian .....	14	6	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	3	13	—	—
Vietnamese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian .....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1
Guamanian .....	1	6	—	—	6	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	24	30	—	15	71	64	—	27	20	6	7	59	23

SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup>

<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>59</b>	<b>72</b>	—	<b>41</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>178</b>	—	<b>53</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>44</b>
Mexican .....	7	17	—	3	51	45	—	5	11	5	3	35	10
Puerto Rican .....	17	16	—	22	48	47	—	17	22	6	10	31	16
Cuban .....	3	7	—	—	3	2	—	—	3	3	—	8	3
Other Spanish .....	32	32	—	16	103	84	—	31	43	5	18	46	15
<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>59</b>	<b>72</b>	—	<b>41</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>178</b>	—	<b>53</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>44</b>
White .....	45	61	—	19	123	85	—	33	61	16	25	49	23
Black .....	3	3	—	—	11	1	—	—	6	—	1	7	2
Other races .....	11	8	—	22	71	92	—	20	12	3	5	64	19

## Census Tracts

## RACE

	Tract 7051	Tract 7052	Tract 7053	Tract 7054	Tract 7091	Tract 7092	Tract 7101	Tract 7111	Tract 7131	Tract 7161	Tract 7162	Tract 7002
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>7 644</b>	<b>3 471</b>	<b>3 216</b>	<b>1 889</b>	<b>3 744</b>	<b>5 223</b>	<b>3 279</b>	<b>2 996</b>	<b>2 135</b>	<b>7 182</b>	<b>6 688</b>	<b>649</b>
White .....	7 545	3 434	3 177	1 874	3 700	5 160	3 233	2 969	2 099	7 000	6 590	529
Black .....	50	16	21	8	6	5	21	8	9	95	41	78
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	18	7	3	4	10	23	6	4	10	4	9	2
American Indian .....	18	7	3	4	10	23	6	4	10	4	9	2
Eskimo .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	16	5	7	3	23	11	7	1	2	60	29	16
Japanese .....	3	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	5	7	—
Chinese .....	3	1	1	—	8	—	—	—	—	29	2	1
Filipino .....	4	1	2	1	11	1	—	1	—	8	5	4
Korean .....	1	—	—	2	—	9	6	—	—	3	—	—
Asian Indian .....	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	15	4	10
Vietnamese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	1
Hawaiian .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	15	9	8	—	5	24	12	14	15	23	19	24
<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>50</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>31</b>
Mexican .....	8	14	4	2	1	2	4	5	1	14	5	1
Puerto Rican .....	11	3	7	1	8	35	6	6	1	15	9	28
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	9	5	1
Other Spanish .....	31	30	10	5	4	14	9	9	6	33	38	1
<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>50</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>31</b>
White .....	40	45	16	8	7	32	12	13	7	55	48	8
Black .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	3	1
Other races .....	10	2	3	—	6	19	7	8	2	14	6	22

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.<sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

RACE

	Westerly (CDP), Washington County, R.I.			Remainder of Washington County (pt.), R.I.				Totals for split tracts in Washington County (pt.), R.I.	
	Tract 0508.01	Tract 0508.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0509 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0507	Tract 0508.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0509 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0510	Tract 0508.02	Tract 0509
Total persons	5 703	3 475	4 915	6 406	9	2 518	1 960	3 484	7 433
White	5 567	3 431	4 879	6 323	8	2 484	1 946	3 439	7 363
Black	28	6	16	10	—	5	4	6	21
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	27	7	—	49	—	16	4	7	16
American Indian	27	7	—	49	—	16	2	7	16
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>	51	21	14	9	—	7	2	21	21
Japanese	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	1
Chinese	46	21	6	—	—	—	1	21	6
Filipino	1	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	2
Korean	1	—	1	1	—	5	1	—	6
Asian Indian	2	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	5
Vietnamese	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Hawaiian	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	30	10	6	15	1	6	4	11	12

SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup>

Persons of Spanish origin									
	73	18	28	37	—	13	8	18	41
Mexican	25	1	1	10	—	5	3	1	6
Puerto Rican	20	4	13	6	—	5	—	4	18
Cuban	3	3	1	—	—	—	2	3	1
Other Spanish	25	10	13	21	—	3	3	10	16
Persons of Spanish origin									
	73	18	28	37	—	13	8	18	41
White	55	16	24	22	—	11	3	16	35
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	18	2	4	15	—	2	5	2	6

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.

<sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.					Rhode Island (pt.)	Washington County (pt.), R.I.		
				Total	Groton city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder		Total	Westerly (CDP)	Remainder
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>248 554</b>	<b>223 568</b>	<b>9 287</b>	<b>214 281</b>	<b>10 086</b>	<b>28 842</b>	<b>38 074</b>	<b>137 279</b>	<b>24 986</b>	<b>24 986</b>	<b>14 102</b>	<b>10 884</b>
Single ancestry group .....	114 376	101 319	4 028	97 291	4 433	15 551	18 410	58 897	13 057	13 057	7 852	5 205
Dutch .....	650	566	41	525	37	103	44	341	84	84	24	60
English .....	22 768	19 741	860	18 881	847	1 662	2 605	13 767	3 027	3 027	1 056	1 971
French .....	11 165	10 247	181	10 066	302	596	3 261	5 907	918	918	463	455
German .....	8 514	7 993	447	7 546	383	937	1 180	5 046	521	521	252	269
Greek .....	1 187	1 127	8	1 119	61	167	243	648	60	60	46	14
Hungarian .....	455	442	19	423	4	46	138	235	13	13	6	7
Irish .....	13 587	12 292	583	11 709	619	1 762	1 985	7 343	1 295	1 295	746	549
Italian .....	17 209	12 133	716	11 417	580	2 345	1 980	6 512	5 076	5 076	4 256	820
Norwegian .....	519	491	14	477	24	87	27	339	28	28	28	—
Polish .....	9 704	9 301	290	9 011	241	782	2 952	5 036	403	403	164	239
Portuguese .....	2 255	2 018	31	1 987	65	296	204	1 422	237	237	125	112
Russian .....	1 889	1 809	83	1 726	27	514	439	746	80	80	34	46
Scottish .....	2 326	1 979	96	1 883	141	116	254	1 372	347	347	202	145
Swedish .....	1 334	1 222	82	1 140	91	70	179	800	112	112	48	64
Ukrainian .....	707	688	14	674	—	39	129	506	19	19	19	—
Other .....	20 107	19 270	563	18 707	1 011	6 029	2 790	8 877	837	837	383	454
Multiple ancestry group .....	101 649	92 181	4 072	88 109	4 477	9 559	14 657	59 416	9 468	9 468	5 059	4 409
Ancestry not specified .....	32 529	30 068	1 187	28 881	1 176	3 732	5 007	18 966	2 461	2 461	1 191	1 270
Not reported .....	22 309	20 806	839	19 967	865	2 635	3 682	12 785	1 503	1 503	677	826
Selected multiple ancestry groups:												
English and other group(s) .....	40 249	35 999	1 875	34 124	1 864	2 934	4 812	24 514	4 250	4 250	2 144	2 106
French and other group(s) .....	24 943	22 708	774	21 934	1 019	1 801	5 189	13 925	2 235	2 235	1 078	1 157
German and other group(s) .....	27 246	25 360	1 399	23 961	1 128	2 298	3 504	17 031	1 886	1 886	995	891
Irish and other group(s) .....	40 181	36 367	1 645	34 722	2 177	4 087	5 319	23 139	3 814	3 814	2 089	1 725
Italian and other group(s) .....	16 982	13 999	587	13 412	578	2 050	1 922	8 862	2 983	2 983	2 089	894
Polish and other group(s) .....	12 360	11 675	359	11 316	365	1 236	2 645	7 070	685	685	364	321
Census Tracts	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.		Groton city, New London County, Conn.			New London city, New London County, Conn.						
	Troct 6701	Troct 6702	Troct 7024	Troct 7025	Troct 7026	Troct 6901	Troct 6902	Troct 6902.99	Troct 6903	Troct 6904	Troct 6905	Troct 6906
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>3 751</b>	<b>5 536</b>	<b>3 391</b>	<b>5 198</b>	<b>1 497</b>	<b>3 760</b>	<b>2 366</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>6 884</b>	<b>2 135</b>	<b>2 094</b>	<b>289</b>
Single ancestry group .....	1 412	2 616	1 507	2 408	518	2 070	1 001	68	3 870	1 261	1 271	113
Dutch .....	6	35	6	31	—	—	19	—	10	—	7	—
English .....	313	547	267	420	160	181	203	6	375	105	107	6
French .....	35	146	123	163	16	62	53	—	130	38	57	—
German .....	164	283	184	156	43	48	166	7	154	87	62	—
Greek .....	—	8	30	26	5	6	—	—	30	35	26	—
Hungarian .....	9	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Irish .....	178	405	257	312	50	115	113	23	485	117	111	19
Italian .....	302	414	211	317	52	175	83	—	531	142	90	18
Norwegian .....	14	—	7	11	6	—	12	—	—	13	—	—
Polish .....	113	177	86	96	59	78	28	—	230	64	42	9
Portuguese .....	—	31	27	33	5	14	6	—	62	92	29	—
Russian .....	20	63	13	14	—	13	113	—	26	—	—	—
Scottish .....	20	76	23	74	44	21	29	—	26	6	7	—
Swedish .....	17	65	30	36	25	—	12	—	13	18	—	—
Ukrainian .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Other .....	214	349	239	719	53	1 357	164	32	1 777	544	733	61
Multiple ancestry group .....	1 804	2 268	1 507	2 219	751	1 208	1 107	55	2 132	595	519	117
Ancestry not specified .....	535	652	377	571	228	482	258	24	882	279	304	59
Not reported .....	412	427	276	433	156	347	228	11	573	141	248	59
Selected multiple ancestry groups:												
English and other group(s) .....	786	1 089	647	872	345	301	402	6	678	176	179	70
French and other group(s) .....	381	393	316	532	171	255	154	15	576	74	98	5
German and other group(s) .....	675	724	412	592	124	341	393	31	410	80	85	47
Irish and other group(s) .....	731	914	829	964	384	463	360	31	862	218	175	66
Italian and other group(s) .....	258	329	267	254	57	202	124	9	557	162	108	—
Polish and other group(s) .....	152	207	125	159	81	241	112	—	278	53	16	9

Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	New London city, New London County, Conn.—Can.				Norwich city, New London County, Conn.								
	Tract 6907	Tract 6907.99	Tract 6908	Tract 6909	Tract 6961	Tract 6962	Tract 6963	Tract 6964	Tract 6965	Tract 6966	Tract 6967	Tract 6968	Tract 6969
	Total persons -----	1 571	845	3 447	5 304	5 138	3 447	2 666	6 049	3 069	3 662	5 458	3 279
Single ancestry group -----	965	376	1 757	2 799	2 463	1 601	1 282	2 654	1 642	1 861	2 833	1 527	242
Dutch -----	—	14	13	40	13	—	6	6	6	—	13	—	—
English -----	76	20	187	396	243	318	226	329	292	330	352	167	26
French -----	75	33	93	55	996	310	160	440	240	99	340	228	43
German -----	39	59	76	239	133	118	108	138	104	188	78	144	18
Greek -----	—	—	14	56	—	20	8	85	29	60	5	12	—
Hungarian -----	—	—	4	36	—	20	12	—	12	32	5	51	—
Irish -----	74	72	211	422	276	182	189	220	180	199	302	215	25
Italian -----	191	32	571	512	121	192	101	212	158	379	286	259	32
Norwegian -----	—	6	23	33	—	16	—	6	5	—	—	—	—
Polish -----	43	6	75	207	262	191	212	706	285	205	613	159	27
Portuguese -----	22	—	53	18	24	—	39	25	—	9	52	5	—
Russian -----	41	7	58	256	41	42	53	37	62	87	85	7	—
Scottish -----	—	7	16	4	24	16	22	38	34	11	39	18	10
Swedish -----	8	—	7	12	8	39	24	31	13	16	19	—	—
Ukrainian -----	—	—	—	24	23	14	—	6	7	—	45	34	—
Other -----	396	120	356	489	299	123	122	375	215	246	599	228	61
Multiple ancestry group -----	427	314	1 115	1 970	2 195	1 424	1 119	2 598	916	1 468	1 815	1 175	215
Ancestry not specified -----	179	155	575	535	480	422	265	797	511	333	810	577	81
Not reported -----	146	149	391	342	296	322	205	641	259	207	623	414	49
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s) -----	121	80	378	543	660	481	407	694	375	571	634	418	75
French and other group(s) -----	41	86	245	252	1 121	501	206	1 048	259	337	706	410	53
German and other group(s) -----	69	119	250	473	553	291	276	579	162	434	444	311	51
Irish and other group(s) -----	217	138	588	969	804	521	338	1 020	283	558	628	447	139
Italian and other group(s) -----	94	57	345	392	137	189	164	338	136	258	285	97	6
Polish and other group(s) -----	34	32	67	394	448	287	204	418	237	253	363	119	31

Census Tracts	Norwich city, New London County, Conn.—Con.		Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.										
	Tract 6970	Tract 7002 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 6601.01	Tract 6601.02	Tract 6931	Tract 6932	Tract 6933	Tract 6934	Tract 6935	Tract 6951	Tract 6952	Tract 7001	Tract 7002 <sup>a</sup>
	Total persons -----	4 768	—	3 159	3 000	3 384	2 371	5 040	3 633	3 434	7 100	9 336	3 983
Single ancestry group -----	2 305	—	1 378	1 327	1 598	928	1 908	1 867	1 470	2 742	3 748	1 744	333
Dutch -----	—	—	—	13	11	8	—	16	22	6	—	—	—
English -----	322	—	630	380	346	229	618	277	239	541	547	412	24
French -----	405	—	57	49	88	55	123	136	52	179	388	204	25
German -----	151	—	124	126	88	41	128	49	113	121	421	145	13
Greek -----	24	—	6	14	21	17	49	94	78	7	24	—	6
Hungarian -----	6	—	16	—	6	—	—	14	8	52	14	—	—
Irish -----	197	—	155	206	249	131	276	305	154	279	418	114	61
Italian -----	240	—	151	155	214	160	288	399	368	421	431	168	—
Norwegian -----	—	—	14	—	—	—	11	14	8	24	29	—	7
Polish -----	292	—	95	156	200	73	90	96	81	586	585	367	27
Portuguese -----	50	—	—	12	59	18	28	19	—	26	63	65	6
Russian -----	25	—	7	—	20	4	—	74	73	53	107	24	—
Scottish -----	42	—	22	19	24	19	42	36	36	54	83	41	—
Swedish -----	29	—	40	39	50	—	32	13	17	34	42	17	—
Ukrainian -----	—	—	7	6	—	34	25	11	6	60	33	24	13
Other -----	522	—	54	152	222	139	198	314	215	299	563	163	151
Multiple ancestry group -----	1 732	—	1 342	1 297	1 351	1 163	2 416	1 279	1 465	3 265	4 036	1 627	83
Ancestry not specified -----	731	—	439	376	435	280	716	487	499	1 093	1 552	612	245
Not reported -----	666	—	230	286	200	219	470	332	351	734	1 141	422	216
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s) -----	497	—	745	639	549	574	1 141	554	493	939	1 365	547	37
French and other group(s) -----	548	—	171	217	280	298	381	296	329	1 131	1 119	413	26
German and other group(s) -----	403	—	384	367	306	325	466	212	327	726	1 275	450	25
Irish and other group(s) -----	581	—	670	459	510	285	1 181	494	725	1 261	1 551	543	26
Italian and other group(s) -----	312	—	145	189	261	288	427	331	307	559	646	254	12
Polish and other group(s) -----	345	—	134	142	206	123	227	146	192	544	666	399	7



Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Census Tracts

Remainder of New Landon County (pt.), Conn.—Can.													
	Tract 7011	Tract 7012	Tract 7012.99	Tract 7021	Tract 7022	Tract 7023	Tract 7023.99	Tract 7027	Tract 7028	Tract 7029	Tract 7030	Tract 7031	Tract 7031.99
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>6 324</b>	<b>7 206</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>3 411</b>	<b>6 009</b>	<b>4 374</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 231</b>	<b>3 886</b>	<b>2 551</b>	<b>3 364</b>	<b>2 991</b>	<b>1 319</b>
Single ancestry group .....	2 348	2 694	—	1 247	1 992	1 569	—	1 478	1 877	1 336	1 465	1 248	609
Dutch .....	7	—	—	6	26	34	—	7	12	36	5	7	16
English .....	719	793	—	377	455	342	—	349	405	519	542	292	118
French .....	107	144	—	83	67	53	—	192	122	53	141	40	48
German .....	328	357	—	119	339	212	—	112	162	127	102	240	119
Greek .....	5	5	—	7	7	25	—	39	—	14	6	5	—
Hungarian .....	11	15	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	8	6	13	—
Irish .....	222	289	—	199	255	130	—	193	294	120	175	176	72
Italian .....	126	220	—	126	170	97	—	84	141	101	111	40	32
Norwegian .....	15	20	—	—	19	21	—	9	12	14	5	7	8
Polish .....	121	155	—	42	43	15	—	48	59	51	16	26	48
Portuguese .....	11	29	—	31	16	9	—	17	38	5	10	20	—
Russian .....	76	65	—	—	15	6	—	27	—	11	45	—	—
Scottish .....	39	16	—	35	91	25	—	56	29	77	76	31	16
Swedish .....	47	33	—	39	40	27	—	9	5	23	22	14	8
Ukrainian .....	9	38	—	7	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	505	515	—	170	449	568	—	322	598	177	203	337	124
Multiple ancestry group .....	3 278	3 753	—	1 748	3 004	2 153	—	1 207	1 424	943	1 482	1 204	500
Ancestry not specified .....	698	759	45	416	1 013	652	—	546	585	272	417	539	210
Not reported .....	479	428	45	260	667	507	—	457	296	155	292	444	178
<b>Selected multiple ancestry groups:</b>													
English and other group(s) .....	1 361	1 841	—	880	1 317	937	—	564	705	379	822	343	218
French and other group(s) .....	708	587	—	400	667	355	—	292	238	182	326	166	95
German and other group(s) .....	1 192	1 349	—	533	1 146	908	—	382	376	271	493	482	214
Irish and other group(s) .....	1 361	1 140	—	573	1 257	823	—	533	587	434	506	495	199
Italian and other group(s) .....	430	484	—	164	276	144	—	107	208	211	169	111	79
Polish and other group(s) .....	257	377	—	32	128	104	—	100	127	45	79	85	56

## Census Tracts

Remainder of New Landon County (pt.), Conn.—Can.												Totals for split tracts in New Landon County (pt.), Conn.	
	Tract 7051	Tract 7052	Tract 7053	Tract 7054	Tract 7091	Tract 7092	Tract 7101	Tract 7111	Tract 7131	Tract 7161	Tract 7162		Tract 7002
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>7 630</b>	<b>3 485</b>	<b>3 175</b>	<b>1 930</b>	<b>3 773</b>	<b>5 194</b>	<b>3 279</b>	<b>2 996</b>	<b>2 135</b>	<b>7 182</b>	<b>6 688</b>		<b>661</b>
Single ancestry group .....	3 573	1 598	1 453	800	1 713	2 714	1 656	1 406	865	3 128	3 085		333
Dutch .....	13	10	24	8	—	—	—	9	2	5	38		—
English .....	790	395	494	288	381	179	217	129	250	643	847		24
French .....	218	57	143	76	462	1 085	418	633	113	144	152		25
German .....	167	158	103	75	16	101	182	43	68	266	281		13
Greek .....	20	9	20	7	—	8	—	—	4	34	117		6
Hungarian .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	28	22		—
Irish .....	496	219	160	81	98	201	108	173	111	666	557		61
Italian .....	871	145	160	47	94	80	96	60	47	533	376		—
Norwegian .....	6	6	9	—	—	13	6	—	2	37	23		7
Polish .....	90	54	100	51	307	557	311	96	141	158	191		27
Portuguese .....	463	322	42	7	13	28	18	—	4	35	8		6
Russian .....	7	13	—	—	12	14	10	4	14	52	13		—
Scottish .....	129	68	53	49	17	14	18	12	4	81	60		—
Swedish .....	20	24	23	25	38	17	—	17	15	37	33		—
Ukrainian .....	39	11	—	—	45	14	5	—	16	38	51		13
Other .....	244	100	122	86	230	403	267	230	70	371	316		151
Multiple ancestry group .....	3 187	1 384	1 232	864	1 554	1 663	1 242	1 202	844	3 399	2 825		83
Ancestry not specified .....	870	503	490	266	506	817	381	388	426	655	778		245
Not reported .....	612	352	276	144	428	573	301	197	241	376	476		216
<b>Selected multiple ancestry groups:</b>													
English and other group(s) .....	1 339	601	544	414	460	498	371	330	330	1 401	1 276		37
French and other group(s) .....	953	182	208	212	569	700	504	713	258	498	451		26
German and other group(s) .....	567	385	369	211	356	453	277	294	234	846	830		25
Irish and other group(s) .....	1 412	409	605	263	451	490	497	406	318	1 473	1 202		26
Italian and other group(s) .....	731	236	187	144	220	138	155	173	118	608	350		12
Polish and other group(s) .....	256	145	144	82	409	466	264	240	164	393	331		7

Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts**

	Westerly (CDP), Washington County, R.I.			Remainder of Washington County (pt.), R.I.				Totals for split tracts in Washington County (pt.), R.I.	
	Tract 0508.01	Tract 0508.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0509 <sup>b</sup>	Tract 0507	Tract 0508.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0509 <sup>b</sup>	Tract 0510	Tract 0508.02	Tract 0509
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>5 703</b>	<b>3 475</b>	<b>4 924</b>	<b>6 406</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2 478</b>	<b>1 991</b>	<b>3 484</b>	<b>7 402</b>
Single ancestry group .....	3 412	1 840	2 600	2 914	...	1 229	1 057	1 845	3 829
Dutch .....	7	4	13	32	...	12	16	4	25
English .....	360	323	373	1 355	...	263	348	328	636
French .....	112	33	318	300	...	127	28	33	445
German .....	111	39	102	106	...	128	35	39	230
Greek .....	—	20	26	14	...	—	—	20	26
Hungarian .....	—	6	—	7	...	—	—	6	—
Irish .....	335	234	177	312	...	181	56	234	358
Italian .....	2 123	885	1 248	136	...	302	382	885	1 550
Norwegian .....	5	7	16	—	...	—	—	7	16
Polish .....	42	60	62	159	...	47	33	60	109
Portuguese .....	47	48	30	100	...	6	6	48	36
Russian .....	24	10	—	14	...	9	23	10	9
Scottish .....	95	36	71	72	...	17	56	36	88
Swedish .....	11	29	8	41	...	8	15	29	16
Ukrainian .....	—	7	12	—	...	—	—	7	12
Other .....	140	99	144	266	...	129	59	99	273
Multiple ancestry group .....	1 774	1 382	1 903	2 602	...	1 090	713	1 386	2 993
Ancestry not specified .....	517	253	421	890	...	159	221	253	580
Not reported .....	259	153	265	558	...	103	165	153	368
Selected multiple ancestry groups:									
English and other group(s) .....	808	603	733	1 392	...	447	267	603	1 180
French and other group(s) .....	437	253	388	798	...	275	84	253	663
German and other group(s) .....	358	287	350	640	...	173	78	287	523
Irish and other group(s) .....	784	608	697	960	...	352	413	608	1 049
Italian and other group(s) .....	731	297	1 061	361	...	346	183	301	1 407
Polish and other group(s) .....	158	123	83	174	...	140	7	123	223



Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	New London County (pt.), Conn.								Washington County (pt.), R.I.			
	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.					Rhode Island (pt.)				
				Total	Groton city	New London city	Norwich city		Remainder	Total	Westerly (COP)	Remainder
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons -----	248 554	223 568	9 287	214 281	10 086	28 842	38 074	137 279	24 986	24 986	14 102	10 884
Native -----	235 661	212 081	8 802	203 279	9 537	26 731	35 725	131 286	23 580	23 580	13 073	10 507
Born in State of residence -----	133 331	117 567	5 224	112 343	4 402	13 830	24 396	69 715	15 764	15 764	8 851	6 913
Born in different State -----	99 656	91 910	3 533	88 377	5 052	11 962	11 054	60 309	7 746	7 746	4 198	3 548
Born abroad, at sea, etc. -----	2 674	2 604	45	2 559	83	939	275	1 262	70	70	24	46
Foreign born -----	12 893	11 487	485	11 002	549	2 111	2 349	5 993	1 406	1 406	1 029	377
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 to 17 years -----	51 326	45 544	1 873	43 671	1 606	4 589	7 273	30 203	5 782	5 782	2 996	2 786
Speak a language other than English at home -----	2 619	2 305	106	2 199	116	590	322	1 171	314	314	251	63
Percent who speak English not well or not at all -----	9.6	10.0	3.8	10.3	—	12.7	11.5	9.7	7.0	7.0	8.8	—
Persons 18 years and over -----	180 561	163 063	6 968	156 095	7 598	22 446	28 108	97 943	17 498	17 498	10 183	7 315
Speak a language other than English at home -----	18 623	16 396	514	15 882	719	3 122	3 885	8 156	2 227	2 227	1 646	581
Percent who speak English not well or not at all -----	10.6	10.1	5.6	10.3	3.6	14.5	10.5	9.1	14.3	14.3	16.8	7.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school --	67 167	60 275	2 386	57 889	2 233	8 368	9 370	37 918	6 892	6 892	3 731	3 161
Nursery school -----	3 061	2 724	77	2 647	133	293	462	1 759	337	337	218	119
Private -----	1 985	1 742	51	1 691	64	164	246	1 217	243	243	167	76
Kindergarten -----	3 084	2 812	114	2 698	99	350	416	1 833	272	272	133	139
Private -----	217	202	5	197	—	65	38	94	15	15	6	9
Elementary (1 to 8 years) -----	30 640	27 139	1 116	26 023	926	2 667	4 538	17 892	3 501	3 501	1 733	1 768
Private -----	2 309	1 997	11	1 986	98	338	565	985	312	312	180	132
High school (1 to 4 years) -----	17 777	15 814	721	15 093	530	1 523	2 370	10 670	1 963	1 963	1 091	872
Private -----	1 915	1 854	91	1 763	70	188	394	1 111	61	61	25	36
College -----	12 605	11 786	358	11 428	545	3 535	1 584	5 764	819	819	556	263
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over -----	144 173	129 302	6 068	123 234	5 575	15 203	22 856	79 600	14 871	14 871	8 517	6 354
Elementary: 0 to 4 years -----	2 411	2 102	45	2 057	34	582	497	944	309	309	265	44
5 to 7 years -----	7 051	6 215	139	6 076	221	1 026	1 746	3 083	836	836	639	197
8 years -----	12 546	11 076	472	10 604	347	1 526	3 048	5 683	1 470	1 470	826	644
High school: 1 to 3 years -----	20 996	18 150	622	17 528	654	2 613	3 739	10 522	2 846	2 846	1 701	1 145
4 years -----	54 573	49 399	2 197	47 202	2 526	5 052	8 241	31 383	5 174	5 174	2 827	2 347
College: 1 to 3 years -----	22 136	20 164	1 005	19 159	966	2 149	3 084	12 960	1 972	1 972	1 088	884
4 or more years -----	24 460	22 196	1 588	20 608	827	2 255	2 501	15 025	2 264	2 264	1 171	1 093
Percent high school graduates -----	70.2	71.0	78.9	70.6	77.5	62.2	60.5	74.6	63.3	63.3	59.7	68.1
FERTILITY												
Women 35 to 44 years -----	13 952	12 491	610	11 881	415	1 077	1 881	8 508	1 461	1 461	811	650
Children ever born -----	36 916	32 400	1 403	30 997	1 124	3 010	5 203	21 660	4 516	4 516	2 500	2 016
Per 1,000 women -----	2 646	2 594	2 300	2 609	2 708	2 795	2 766	2 546	3 091	3 091	3 083	3 102
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over -----	232 273	208 982	8 840	200 142	9 186	27 006	35 596	128 354	23 291	23 291	13 328	9 963
Same house -----	126 688	111 284	4 789	106 495	3 996	12 163	20 433	69 903	15 404	15 404	9 454	5 950
Different house in United States -----	102 564	94 848	4 017	90 831	5 075	14 147	14 886	56 723	7 716	7 716	3 826	3 890
Central city of this SMSA -----	19 597	19 475	48	19 427	363	5 444	7 591	6 029	7 716	7 716	3 826	3 890
Remainder of this SMSA -----	35 088	30 089	1 092	28 997	2 126	2 076	2 414	22 381	4 999	4 999	2 549	2 450
Outside this SMSA -----	47 879	45 284	2 877	42 407	2 586	6 627	4 881	28 313	2 595	2 595	1 189	1 406
Different SMSA -----	35 996	34 175	2 113	32 062	2 012	5 152	3 266	21 632	1 821	1 821	822	999
Not in an SMSA -----	11 883	11 109	764	10 345	574	1 475	1 615	6 681	774	774	367	407
Abroad -----	3 021	2 850	34	2 816	115	696	277	1 728	171	171	48	123
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over -----	114 800	104 070	4 271	99 799	4 968	13 757	16 642	64 432	10 730	10 730	6 158	4 572
Private vehicle: Drive alone -----	71 720	64 845	3 000	61 845	2 808	7 047	10 381	41 609	6 875	6 875	3 998	2 877
Carpool -----	27 328	24 325	838	23 487	864	3 388	4 679	14 556	3 003	3 003	1 676	1 327
Public transportation -----	1 099	1 015	82	933	28	322	182	401	84	84	27	57
Bus or streetcar -----	773	728	65	663	12	253	127	271	45	45	6	39
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	123	105	11	94	11	11	15	57	18	18	—	18
Walked only -----	10 186	9 709	180	9 529	1 096	2 439	954	5 040	477	477	319	158
Other means -----	2 864	2 754	76	2 678	140	349	311	1 878	110	110	72	38
Worked at home -----	1 603	1 422	95	1 327	32	212	135	948	181	181	66	115
Persons per private vehicle -----	1.19	1.19	1.14	1.19	1.15	1.23	1.23	1.18	1.23	1.23	1.22	1.24
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes--	18.3	18.4	20.3	18.3	13.8	15.6	20.3	18.7	17.4	17.4	15.5	20.0
Worked in SMSA of residence -----	92 876	84 601	2 436	82 165	4 232	10 656	13 467	53 810	8 275	8 275	5 183	3 092
New London city, Conn.—central business district -----	2 016	1 988	16	1 972	79	707	163	1 023	28	28	17	11
Remainder of New London city, Conn. -----	12 708	12 585	63	12 522	408	5 255	547	6 312	123	123	58	65
Norwich city, Conn.—central business district -----	1 837	1 837	—	1 837	—	39	1 227	571	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Norwich city, Conn. -----	12 378	12 299	26	12 273	66	262	7 294	4 651	79	79	35	44
Waterford town, Conn. -----	5 161	5 136	55	5 081	88	698	287	4 008	25	25	25	—
Groton town, Conn. -----	33 290	31 712	131	31 581	3 388	2 996	2 594	22 603	1 578	1 578	1 030	548
Ledyard town, Conn. -----	1 413	1 401	13	1 388	33	56	137	1 162	12	12	—	12
Area 08 -----	3 160	3 148	20	3 128	—	—	511	2 617	12	12	12	—
Montville town, Conn. -----	2 798	2 798	40	2 758	8	184	567	1 999	—	—	—	—
Area 10 -----	3 329	3 302	45	3 257	13	225	41	2 978	27	27	—	27
Old Saybrook town, Conn. -----	2 732	2 721	2 027	2 694	—	85	25	584	11	11	11	—
Stonington town, Conn. -----	5 632	4 550	—	4 550	149	133	52	4 216	1 082	1 082	712	370
Remainder of New London—Norwich, Conn.—R.I. SMSA -----	6 422	1 124	—	1 124	—	16	22	1 086	5 298	5 298	3 283	2 015
Worked outside SMSA of residence -----	12 107	10 512	1 778	8 734	299	638	1 688	6 109	1 595	1 595	629	966
Hartford city, Conn. -----	870	843	141	702	14	93	108	487	27	27	12	15
East Hartford town, Conn. -----	316	307	31	276	—	—	146	130	9	9	—	9
Remainder of Hartford, Conn. SMSA -----	701	701	91	610	21	39	146	404	—	—	—	—
New Haven—West Haven, Conn. SMSA -----	1 074	1 074	437	637	46	74	82	435	—	—	—	—
Area 18 -----	1 085	1 085	580	505	—	48	36	421	—	—	—	—
Area 19 -----	336	336	—	336	—	22	181	133	—	—	—	—
Plainfield town, Conn. -----	546	546	—	546	—	—	188	358	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere -----	7 179	5 620	498	5 122	218	362	801	3 741	1 559	1 559	617	942
Place of work not reported -----	9 514	8 999	250	8 749	380	1 907	1 314	5 148	515	515	227	288

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

## Census Tracts

## NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.		Groton city, New London County, Conn.			New London city, New London County, Conn.						
	Tract 6701	Tract 6702	Tract 7024	Tract 7025	Tract 7026	Tract 6901	Tract 6902	Tract 6902.99	Tract 6903	Tract 6904	Tract 6905	Tract 6906
Total persons	3 751	5 536	3 391	5 198	1 497	3 760	2 366	147	6 884	2 135	2 094	289
Native	3 659	5 143	3 272	4 836	1 429	3 537	2 335	140	6 312	1 936	2 000	261
Born in State of residence	2 080	3 144	1 730	1 909	763	1 798	377	6	3 769	1 137	1 056	80
Born in different State	1 551	1 982	1 511	2 885	656	1 500	1 892	127	2 208	743	802	181
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	28	17	31	42	10	239	66	7	335	56	142	—
Foreign born	92	393	119	362	68	223	31	7	572	199	94	28

## LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	854	1 019	505	807	294	838	34	—	1 397	504	280	—
Speak a language other than English at home	53	53	12	97	7	208	6	—	159	64	47	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	7.5	—	—	—	8.7	—	—	28.9	17.2	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	2 688	4 280	2 684	3 733	1 181	2 555	2 332	147	4 871	1 519	1 661	277
Speak a language other than English at home	183	331	170	459	90	445	217	14	746	241	224	28
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	7.1	4.8	7.1	3.1	—	16.9	—	—	18.2	30.7	5.4	64.3

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 064	1 322	748	1 025	460	1 045	2 135	6	1 724	664	360	15
Nursery school	40	37	29	88	16	46	—	—	118	22	25	—
Private	26	25	24	40	—	30	—	—	53	22	—	—
Kindergarten	51	63	21	78	—	52	—	—	101	55	12	—
Private	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	14	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	528	588	254	533	139	521	11	—	829	328	144	—
Private	—	11	51	19	28	46	6	—	114	32	16	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	299	422	201	169	160	257	6	—	413	141	129	—
Private	47	44	29	5	36	19	—	—	7	4	3	—
College	146	212	243	157	145	169	2 118	6	263	118	50	15

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	2 345	3 723	1 946	2 668	961	1 766	117	34	3 871	1 134	1 346	236
Elementary:	15	30	6	28	—	53	—	—	184	95	78	9
0 to 4 years	51	88	79	113	29	165	—	—	277	128	161	15
5 to 7 years	158	314	119	202	26	137	—	—	434	135	159	14
8 years	267	355	199	395	60	384	—	9	769	188	337	29
High school:	846	1 351	845	1 266	415	622	24	16	1 515	407	385	106
1 to 3 years	350	655	341	441	184	230	24	—	384	116	130	31
4 years	658	930	357	223	247	175	69	9	308	65	96	32
4 or more years	79.1	78.9	79.3	72.3	88.0	58.2	100.0	73.5	57.0	51.9	45.4	71.6
Percent high school graduates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	270	340	132	197	86	197	—	—	269	118	74	—
Children ever born	577	826	371	502	251	602	—	—	803	524	222	—
Per 1,000 women	2 137	2 429	2 811	2 548	2 919	3 056	—	—	2 985	4 441	3 000	—

## RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	3 501	5 339	3 223	4 534	1 429	3 487	2 360	149	6 252	2 030	1 868	288
Same house	1 552	3 237	1 343	1 460	1 193	1 465	252	—	3 224	647	807	95
Different house in United States	1 949	2 068	1 858	2 981	236	1 847	1 991	149	2 965	1 369	1 018	193
Central city of this SMSA	36	12	43	313	7	775	27	—	1 337	864	727	34
Remainder of this SMSA	496	596	924	1 129	73	252	81	—	709	284	85	123
Outside this SMSA	1 417	1 460	891	1 539	156	820	1 883	149	919	221	206	36
Different SMSA	1 042	1 071	643	1 243	126	660	1 528	134	619	120	190	24
Not in on SMSA	375	389	248	296	30	160	355	15	300	101	16	12
Abroad	—	34	22	93	—	175	117	—	63	14	43	—

## JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1 707	2 564	1 812	2 363	793	1 701	1 385	147	2 813	949	776	152
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 182	1 818	1 033	1 253	522	928	76	50	1 734	526	298	56
Carpool	400	438	279	450	135	456	21	40	728	289	276	34
Public transportation	31	51	11	6	11	58	—	—	49	10	21	17
Bus or streetcar	25	40	6	6	—	47	—	—	39	—	11	17
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6	5	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Walked only	43	137	433	569	94	201	1 214	18	225	106	168	45
Other means	17	59	56	73	11	45	50	39	47	12	—	—
Worked at home	34	61	—	12	20	13	24	—	30	6	13	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.13	1.13	1.17	1.13	1.24	1.15	1.43	1.22	1.26	1.42	1.27
Mean travel time to work	19.9	20.6	14.6	13.6	12.3	17.5	6.7	16.9	16.1	15.8	20.3	9.8
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 007	1 429	1 564	2 055	613	1 404	1 202	—	2 371	800	554	96
New London city, Conn.—central business district	—	16	22	38	19	96	31	—	162	42	27	36
Remainder of New London city, Conn.	25	38	121	223	64	531	1 141	—	933	252	242	12
Norwich city, Conn.—central business district	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Remainder of Norwich city, Conn.	14	12	26	27	13	23	13	—	65	—	16	—
Waterford town, Conn.	23	32	35	38	15	108	17	—	214	67	32	—
Groton town, Conn.	55	76	1 283	1 650	455	498	—	—	743	377	207	48
Ledyard town, Conn.	—	13	12	—	21	16	—	—	17	—	9	—
Area 08	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montville town, Conn.	27	13	—	8	—	35	—	—	49	14	—	—
Area 10	—	45	—	—	13	43	—	—	117	—	10	—
Old Saybrook town, Conn.	863	1 164	—	—	—	25	—	—	10	24	—	—
Stonington town, Conn.	—	—	65	71	13	13	—	—	61	24	—	—
Remainder of New London—Norwich, Conn.—R.I. SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence	688	1 090	143	156	—	129	—	—	126	22	103	—
Hartford city, Conn.	76	65	—	14	—	21	—	—	7	—	16	—
East Hartford town, Conn.	20	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Hartford, Conn. SMSA	29	62	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
New Haven—West Haven, Conn. SMSA	150	287	30	16	—	—	—	—	39	10	—	—
Area 18	234	346	—	—	—	25	—	—	14	—	—	—
Area 19	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	12	—	—	—
Plainfield town, Conn.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	179	319	100	118	—	73	—	—	54	—	87	—
Place of work not reported	81	169	150	151	79	121	192	149	130	35	122	44



Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	New Landon city, New Landon County, Conn.—Can.				Norwich city, New Landon County, Conn.								
	Tract 6907	Tract 6907.99	Tract 6908	Tract 6909	Tract 6961	Tract 6962	Tract 6963	Tract 6964	Tract 6965	Tract 6966	Tract 6967	Tract 6968	Tract 6969
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons .....	1 571	845	3 447	5 304	5 138	3 447	2 666	6 049	3 069	3 662	5 458	3 279	538
Native .....	1 386	812	3 079	4 933	4 913	3 313	2 472	5 810	2 825	3 403	5 063	3 076	517
Born in State of residence .....	773	26	2 015	2 793	3 548	2 417	1 593	3 923	1 889	2 402	3 528	1 943	366
Born in different State .....	599	772	1 058	2 080	1 341	877	872	1 856	910	977	1 466	1 106	139
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	14	14	6	60	24	19	7	31	26	24	69	27	12
Foreign born .....	185	33	368	371	225	134	194	239	244	259	395	203	21
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years .....	269	14	496	757	1 092	830	459	1 100	461	796	1 105	537	36
Speak a language other than English at home .....	—	—	66	40	40	45	46	65	31	29	28	5	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	—	—	—	15.0	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over .....	1 191	831	2 754	4 308	3 676	2 386	2 073	4 437	2 449	2 653	3 934	2 492	471
Speak a language other than English at home .....	191	83	442	491	665	220	200	662	356	325	586	385	23
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	4.7	8.4	11.1	15.1	6.5	12.3	19.5	13.3	8.4	2.5	12.3	16.1	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	367	13	688	1 351	1 344	1 083	691	1 347	719	993	1 296	757	66
Nursery school .....	22	—	23	37	47	46	24	74	64	35	69	62	5
Private .....	16	—	14	29	13	38	24	32	55	24	—	43	—
Kindergarten .....	29	—	31	70	46	53	14	78	9	55	69	24	19
Private .....	10	—	—	13	—	4	6	12	—	—	5	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	165	—	302	367	696	493	278	633	290	464	711	389	17
Private .....	9	—	59	56	58	61	72	93	86	41	21	32	—
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	84	—	170	323	359	295	184	363	174	278	305	140	12
Private .....	7	—	37	111	37	26	55	70	37	38	51	12	—
College .....	67	13	162	554	196	196	191	199	182	161	142	142	13
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over .....	872	175	2 242	3 410	2 958	2 047	1 842	3 451	2 058	2 274	3 265	1 846	376
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	19	—	122	22	23	16	41	89	33	31	46	81	24
5 to 7 years .....	84	—	98	98	373	103	72	291	84	114	233	182	35
8 years .....	136	—	301	210	426	125	154	554	178	180	657	278	103
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	254	28	318	297	526	279	199	665	231	302	680	341	94
4 years .....	201	77	710	989	1 165	729	625	1 304	667	861	1 067	640	78
College: 1 to 3 years .....	98	70	371	695	281	417	371	366	430	433	336	198	27
4 or more years .....	80	—	322	1 099	164	378	380	182	435	353	246	126	15
Percent high school graduates .....	43.5	84.0	62.6	81.6	54.4	74.5	74.7	53.7	74.4	72.4	50.5	52.2	31.9
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years .....	40	—	161	218	291	246	138	257	113	240	249	89	46
Children ever born .....	62	—	341	456	681	628	341	828	274	591	776	327	119
Per 1,000 women .....	1 550	—	2 118	2 092	2 340	2 553	2 471	3 222	2 425	2 463	3 116	3 674	2 587
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over .....	1 415	847	3 260	5 050	4 851	3 146	2 534	5 528	2 920	3 488	5 177	3 045	521
Same house .....	731	35	2 090	2 817	3 085	2 035	1 629	2 628	1 688	2 314	3 355	1 148	82
Different house in United States .....	634	798	1 089	2 094	1 766	1 111	905	2 839	1 193	1 157	1 750	1 897	439
Central city of this SMSA .....	245	17	509	909	834	538	448	1 421	604	646	898	896	317
Remainder of this SMSA .....	29	—	144	369	503	81	201	550	116	231	223	253	9
Outside this SMSA .....	360	781	436	816	429	492	256	868	473	280	629	748	113
Different SMSA .....	340	561	309	667	340	276	238	478	268	232	339	613	68
Not in an SMSA .....	20	220	127	149	89	216	18	390	205	48	290	135	45
Abroad .....	50	14	81	139	—	—	—	61	39	17	72	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over .....	663	845	1 588	2 738	2 336	1 765	1 197	2 570	1 480	1 815	1 978	1 382	150
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	426	121	948	1 884	1 414	1 271	853	1 651	811	1 300	1 270	727	45
Carpool .....	171	359	442	572	689	366	281	742	498	450	502	395	11
Public transportation .....	31	—	39	97	45	7	—	57	8	4	22	21	8
Bus or streetcar .....	10	—	39	90	39	7	—	50	—	4	—	14	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	28	188	111	135	84	70	32	65	131	28	141	170	78
Other means .....	7	86	41	22	79	23	21	49	26	7	22	58	8
Worked at home .....	—	91	7	28	25	28	10	6	6	26	21	11	—
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.20	1.64	1.22	1.14	1.25	1.16	1.18	1.24	1.27	1.18	1.20	1.28	1.19
Mean travel time to work .....	18.1	15.4	16.5	16.5	21.3	20.3	19.6	21.4	19.4	18.0	19.5	20.6	14.4
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	433	135	1 342	2 319	1 796	1 277	1 055	1 966	1 175	1 708	1 576	1 096	100
New Landon city, Conn.—central business district ..	15	—	54	244	11	13	25	—	14	67	—	—	—
Remainder of New Landon city, Conn. ....	240	121	706	1 077	32	78	38	133	40	56	81	22	—
Norwich city, Conn.—central business district ..	—	—	28	—	142	69	127	134	189	164	145	64	32
Remainder of Norwich city, Conn. ....	—	—	78	67	1 023	828	583	992	673	915	950	539	68
Waterford town, Conn. ....	30	—	72	158	37	10	31	19	25	34	59	24	—
Grafton town, Conn. ....	138	14	354	617	286	124	164	445	152	302	218	360	—
Ledyard town, Conn. ....	—	—	—	14	27	22	—	—	12	20	16	—	—
Area 08 .....	—	—	—	—	122	66	38	132	25	44	10	23	—
Mantville town, Conn. ....	—	—	23	63	104	67	27	55	31	84	83	64	—
Area 10 .....	10	—	30	15	—	—	14	13	—	—	14	—	—
Old Saybrook town, Conn. ....	—	—	15	11	—	—	—	15	—	10	—	—	—
Stonington town, Conn. ....	—	—	10	25	12	—	—	28	—	12	—	—	—
Remainder of New Landon—Norwich, Conn.—R.I. SMSA ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	14	—	—	—	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	46	16	75	121	396	300	71	217	191	111	213	42	15
Hartford city, Conn. ....	23	—	12	14	15	28	15	9	—	—	41	—	—
East Hartford town, Conn. ....	—	—	—	—	35	20	7	23	17	11	9	—	—
Remainder of Hartford, Conn. SMSA ..	—	—	18	9	48	26	15	—	—	24	9	13	—
New Haven—West Haven, Conn. SMSA ..	—	—	14	11	20	13	—	—	32	8	9	—	—
Area 18 .....	9	—	—	—	13	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Area 19 .....	—	—	—	—	99	13	—	21	22	8	6	—	—
Plainfield town, Conn. ....	—	—	—	—	41	37	25	27	25	—	33	—	—
Worked elsewhere .....	14	16	31	87	125	163	9	126	95	60	106	29	15
Place of work not reported .....	123	696	109	186	106	90	61	272	102	120	201	153	16

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Norwich city, New London County, Conn.—Con.		Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.											
	Troct 6970	Troct 7002 <sup>a</sup>	Troct 6601.01	Troct 6601.02	Troct 6931	Troct 6932	Troct 6933	Troct 6934	Troct 6935	Troct 6951	Troct 6952	Troct 7001	Troct 7002 <sup>a</sup>	
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH														
Total persons .....	4 768	—	3 159	3 000	3 384	2 371	5 040	3 633	3 434	7 100	9 336	3 983	661	
Native .....	4 333	—	3 033	2 819	3 257	2 214	4 808	3 441	3 339	6 837	8 918	3 853	642	
Born in State of residence .....	2 787	—	1 708	1 629	2 144	1 551	3 282	2 333	2 208	4 384	5 289	2 779	428	
Born in different State .....	1 510	—	1 316	1 176	1 076	645	1 491	1 087	1 119	2 410	3 555	1 060	207	
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	36	—	9	14	37	18	35	21	12	43	74	14	12	
Foreign born .....	435	—	126	181	127	157	232	192	95	263	418	130	19	
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH														
Persons 5 to 17 years .....	857	—	657	665	704	637	1 003	680	782	1 620	2 413	918	—	
Speak a language other than English at home .....	33	—	19	12	51	45	54	29	11	61	87	27	—	
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	—	52.6	—	—	13.3	—	—	—	—	20.7	—	—	
Persons 18 years and over .....	3 537	—	2 354	2 169	2 500	1 648	3 829	2 829	2 511	5 059	6 213	2 862	655	
Speak a language other than English at home .....	463	—	159	160	194	166	251	300	168	514	426	286	79	
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	8.4	—	4.4	3.1	6.7	3.6	9.2	9.0	4.2	8.6	8.0	3.1	16.5	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL														
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	1 074	—	810	919	983	740	1 320	841	1 031	1 932	3 031	1 066	11	
Nursery school .....	36	—	54	55	61	28	43	29	64	78	106	38	—	
Private .....	17	—	41	32	46	22	34	29	56	47	69	32	—	
Kindergarten .....	49	—	37	65	17	26	61	25	25	56	196	47	—	
Private .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	5	20	—	
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	567	—	362	406	402	339	576	373	419	935	1 334	553	—	
Private .....	101	—	5	7	19	18	15	—	42	—	20	31	—	
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	260	—	254	249	288	261	392	275	307	634	864	339	6	
Private .....	68	—	25	31	44	25	35	13	42	147	84	65	6	
College .....	162	—	103	144	215	86	248	139	216	229	531	89	5	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Persons 25 years old and over .....	2 739	—	2 147	1 857	2 243	1 413	3 324	2 432	2 106	4 080	5 041	2 453	572	
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	113	—	7	10	20	53	23	25	6	46	54	47	36	
5 to 7 years .....	259	—	22	76	59	25	68	138	63	128	179	111	34	
8 years .....	393	—	86	77	211	82	165	234	100	346	376	302	107	
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	422	—	152	161	281	221	508	443	175	727	909	357	141	
4 years .....	1 105	—	743	626	776	722	1 437	992	747	1 917	2 128	909	188	
College: 1 to 3 years .....	225	—	463	346	467	159	525	312	378	576	830	316	56	
4 or more years .....	222	—	674	561	429	151	598	288	637	340	565	411	10	
Percent high school graduates .....	56.7	—	87.6	82.6	74.5	73.0	77.0	65.5	83.7	69.4	69.9	66.7	44.4	
FERTILITY														
Women 35 to 44 years .....	212	—	215	238	253	142	301	211	242	463	601	310	22	
Children ever born .....	638	—	508	590	556	380	842	424	556	1 125	1 729	836	56	
Per 1,000 women .....	3 009	—	2 363	2 479	2 198	2 676	2 797	2 009	2 298	2 430	2 877	2 697	2 545	
RESIDENCE IN 1975														
Persons 5 years and over .....	4 386	—	3 072	2 841	3 182	2 300	4 899	3 528	3 278	6 739	8 780	3 715	652	
Some house .....	2 469	—	1 889	1 296	2 187	1 584	3 443	2 193	2 391	4 404	4 589	2 589	342	
Different house in United States .....	1 829	—	1 140	1 513	954	683	1 456	1 315	864	2 327	3 974	1 099	286	
Central city of this SMSA .....	989	—	—	11	186	99	237	356	129	485	907	493	69	
Remainder of this SMSA .....	247	—	493	476	393	792	428	499	862	1 829	371	57		
Outside this SMSA .....	593	—	647	866	292	191	427	531	236	980	1 238	235	160	
Different SMSA .....	414	—	382	718	249	89	416	447	223	731	875	92	140	
Not in on SMSA .....	179	—	265	148	43	102	11	84	13	249	363	143	20	
Abroad .....	88	—	43	32	41	33	—	20	23	8	217	27	24	
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over .....	1 969	—	1 420	1 407	1 555	1 044	2 425	1 621	1 599	3 414	4 112	1 955	5	
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	1 039	—	1 006	1 010	1 186	767	1 854	1 187	1 260	2 366	2 905	1 371	5	
Carpool .....	745	—	273	310	272	252	426	344	246	913	1 001	434	—	
Public transportation .....	10	—	25	21	5	4	5	4	20	12	14	6	—	
Bus or streetcar .....	5	—	25	12	—	4	—	4	13	6	6	6	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	9	5	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	
Walked only .....	155	—	34	19	57	16	35	48	41	74	63	56	—	
Other means .....	18	—	43	19	19	—	60	11	6	44	111	32	—	
Worked at home .....	2	—	39	28	16	5	45	27	26	5	18	56	—	
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.35	—	1.15	1.17	1.12	1.17	1.12	1.15	1.10	1.19	1.17	1.17	1.00	
Mean travel time to work .....	21.7	—	21.3	24.5	18.2	15.8	17.6	15.2	16.2	22.1	21.6	21.0	10.0	
Worked in SMSA of residence .....														
New London city, Conn.—central business district ..	33	—	989	1 022	1 363	914	2 230	1 459	1 377	2 798	3 515	1 709	—	
Remainder of New London city, Conn. ....	67	—	27	—	100	37	87	108	54	76	75	—	—	
Norwich city, Conn.—central business district ..	161	—	137	180	361	331	575	416	437	414	399	81	—	
Remainder of Norwich city, Conn. ....	723	—	—	—	15	—	15	—	—	82	85	39	—	
Waterford town, Conn. ....	48	—	22	37	82	12	98	32	27	540	565	580	—	
Groton town, Conn. ....	543	—	86	118	203	255	563	421	456	207	276	49	—	
Ledyard town, Conn. ....	40	—	112	159	427	222	602	419	284	838	1 129	390	—	
Area 08 .....	51	—	—	—	9	—	8	—	—	44	13	72	—	
Montville town, Conn. ....	52	—	—	—	14	—	40	—	—	84	17	312	—	
Area 10 .....	—	—	15	—	57	30	39	22	—	450	731	117	—	
Old Saybrook town, Conn. ....	—	—	419	298	46	14	164	17	60	—	136	12	—	
Stonington town, Conn. ....	—	—	171	217	—	5	8	—	16	21	11	—	—	
Remainder of New London-Norwich, Conn.—R.I. SMSA ..	—	—	—	—	49	8	31	10	43	31	34	27	—	
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	132	—	—	13	—	—	—	14	—	11	44	30	—	
Hartford city, Conn. ....	—	—	448	293	95	31	146	70	156	234	446	149	—	
East Hartford town, Conn. ....	—	—	43	15	—	10	9	—	38	12	25	32	—	
Remainder of Hartford, Conn. SMSA ..	24	—	—	14	—	—	—	11	—	13	14	—	—	
New Haven—West Haven, Conn. SMSA ..	11	—	15	—	41	—	—	19	—	36	46	19	—	
Area 18 .....	—	—	76	67	—	7	20	15	11	33	26	—	—	
Area 19 .....	12	—	163	73	—	5	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Plainfield town, Conn. ....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worked elsewhere .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	
Place of work not reported .....	73	—	151	124	54	9	95	25	107	140	317	98	—	
Place of work not reported .....	193	—	66	136	154	36	136	130	28	357	387	116	10	



Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Census Tracts

## NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Tract 7011	Tract 7012	Tract 7012.99	Tract 7021	Tract 7022	Tract 7023	Tract 7023.99	Tract 7027	Tract 7028	Tract 7029	Tract 7030	Tract 7031	Tract 7031.99
Total persons	6 324	7 206	45	3 411	6 009	4 374	—	3 231	3 886	2 551	3 364	2 991	1 319
Native	6 110	6 973	45	3 310	5 783	4 128	—	3 007	3 791	2 384	3 252	2 867	1 311
Born in State of residence	2 677	2 244	—	1 494	1 090	1 051	—	1 415	1 763	1 255	1 657	1 033	47
Born in different State	3 360	4 649	45	1 799	4 520	2 976	—	1 554	1 967	1 111	1 563	2 726	1 240
Born abroad, or sea, etc.	73	80	—	17	173	101	—	38	61	18	32	38	24
Foreign born	214	233	—	101	226	246	—	224	95	167	112	124	8

## LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	1 644	1 925	—	727	1 843	963	—	464	930	426	677	157	—
Speak a language other than English at home	49	65	—	17	41	77	—	44	40	18	—	6	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	12.2	9.2	—	29.4	—	—	—	18.2	50.0	44.4	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	4 182	4 733	45	2 510	3 151	2 708	—	2 542	2 662	2 039	2 485	2 766	1 319
Speak a language other than English at home	262	260	—	79	193	363	—	227	150	149	87	237	116
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	4.6	7.7	—	16.5	2.6	5.0	—	3.5	15.3	8.7	5.7	2.5	6.9

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 964	2 566	—	905	2 008	1 156	—	669	1 069	691	891	124	56
Nursery school	63	150	—	48	76	72	—	35	57	28	57	12	—
Private	43	123	—	42	43	37	—	35	—	19	46	12	—
Kindergarten	123	80	—	59	281	112	—	24	54	23	18	7	—
Private	—	—	—	12	19	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	943	1 197	—	393	1 213	597	—	273	589	236	413	6	—
Private	20	16	—	39	106	34	—	20	5	7	48	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	619	691	—	266	293	237	—	201	259	196	244	19	8
Private	17	30	—	16	—	5	—	11	6	120	36	—	—
College	216	448	—	139	145	138	—	136	110	208	159	80	48

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	3 408	3 945	16	2 053	2 648	1 925	—	2 027	2 178	1 703	2 194	579	296
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	16	26	—	3	8	5	—	15	5	17	24	6	—
5 to 7 years	62	50	—	68	34	62	—	53	119	5	52	7	—
8 years	116	132	—	143	41	59	—	186	141	57	111	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	337	284	—	257	272	293	—	333	424	96	167	37	7
4 years	1 479	1 349	—	917	1 327	896	—	895	914	482	655	213	112
College: 1 to 3 years	543	767	—	324	621	399	—	261	288	331	388	182	109
4 or more years	855	1 337	16	341	345	211	—	284	287	715	797	134	68
Percent high school graduates	84.4	87.5	100.0	77.1	86.6	78.2	—	71.0	68.4	89.7	83.9	91.4	97.6

## FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	481	610	—	225	285	162	—	155	228	142	248	5	—
Children ever born	1 214	1 592	—	589	839	514	—	296	594	283	627	10	—
Per 1,000 women	2 524	2 610	—	2 618	2 944	3 173	—	1 910	2 605	1 993	2 528	2 000	—

## RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	5 811	6 684	—	3 201	4 965	3 659	—	3 050	3 688	2 442	3 160	2 941	1 326
Some house	2 971	3 065	—	1 981	651	556	—	1 170	2 406	1 471	2 037	13	39
Different house in United States	2 713	3 415	—	1 156	4 083	3 006	—	1 880	1 258	947	1 068	2 831	1 266
Central city of this SMSA	107	129	—	11	100	90	—	90	9	—	87	—	28
Remainder of this SMSA	1 287	1 303	—	532	896	634	—	916	710	477	448	38	—
Outside this SMSA	1 319	1 983	—	613	3 087	2 282	—	874	539	470	533	2 793	1 238
Different SMSA	941	1 650	—	563	2 559	1 782	—	805	477	298	425	2 132	839
Not in on SMSA	378	333	—	50	528	500	—	69	62	172	108	661	399
Abroad	127	204	—	64	231	97	—	—	24	24	55	97	21

## JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	3 008	3 384	45	1 726	2 023	1 677	—	1 564	1 607	1 283	1 777	2 806	1 319
Private vehicle: Drive alone	2 085	2 524	45	1 215	1 175	951	—	1 065	910	861	1 154	226	47
Carpool	700	642	—	402	575	444	—	305	561	279	487	224	104
Public transportation	7	5	—	7	15	24	—	35	—	—	—	49	—
Bus or streetcar	7	—	—	—	15	24	—	12	—	—	—	42	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	66	21	—	45	73	132	—	104	70	65	68	2 254	760
Other means	110	156	—	34	164	120	—	50	55	34	31	39	408
Worked at home	40	36	—	23	21	6	—	5	11	44	37	14	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.14	1.00	1.16	1.24	1.21	—	1.15	1.29	1.17	1.19	1.48	1.86
Mean travel time to work	20.2	20.1	—	16.4	12.6	14.8	—	14.3	16.3	18.6	17.9	7.6	13.8
Worked in SMSA of residence	2 691	2 807	—	1 547	1 765	1 237	—	1 399	1 492	1 064	1 502	2 504	1 326
New London city, Conn.—central business district	—	—	—	15	12	25	—	24	8	38	22	—	—
Remainder of New London city, Conn.	262	363	—	156	139	130	—	96	117	133	189	—	—
Norwich city, Conn.—central business district	40	20	—	—	—	11	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Norwich city, Conn.	164	233	—	11	—	14	—	22	21	—	8	—	—
Waterford town, Conn.	101	94	—	62	14	13	—	29	70	65	45	—	—
Groton town, Conn.	1 340	1 484	—	1 063	1 556	998	—	1 121	1 089	650	693	2 504	1 326
Ledyard town, Conn.	429	402	—	—	11	30	—	7	25	18	9	—	—
Area 08	39	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	16	13	—	—
Monville town, Conn.	98	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Area 10	14	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	42	12	22	—	—
Old Saybrook town, Conn.	—	16	—	—	—	16	—	10	—	—	15	—	—
Stonington town, Conn.	180	83	—	218	33	—	—	77	86	117	464	—	—
Remainder of New London-Norwich, Conn.—R.I. SMSA	24	16	—	11	—	—	—	—	23	—	22	—	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence	166	192	—	69	145	177	—	77	64	136	151	289	—
Hartford city, Conn.	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	15	—	—	—
East Hartford town, Conn.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Hartford, Conn. SMSA	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	10	11	—	—	—	—
New Haven-West Haven, Conn. SMSA	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	11	17	8	10	—
Area 18	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area 19	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plainfield town, Conn.	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Worked elsewhere	140	107	—	35	131	177	—	57	42	104	133	279	—
Place of work not reported	282	416	—	120	198	308	—	150	105	97	72	25	—



Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

Census Tracts	Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.—Can.											Totals for split tracts in New London County (pt.), Conn.
	Tract 7051	Tract 7052	Tract 7053	Tract 7054	Tract 7091	Tract 7092	Tract 7101	Tract 7111	Tract 7131	Tract 7161	Tract 7162	
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	7 630	3 485	3 175	1 930	3 773	5 194	3 279	2 996	2 135	7 182	6 688	661
Native	6 961	3 220	3 024	1 879	3 649	4 939	3 182	2 832	2 077	6 979	6 422	642
Born in State of residence	3 301	1 590	1 599	995	2 634	3 412	2 308	2 218	1 528	3 912	3 692	423
Born in different State	3 599	1 601	1 392	873	985	1 500	870	586	545	3 028	2 678	207
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	61	29	33	11	30	27	4	28	4	39	52	12
Foreign born	669	265	151	51	124	255	97	164	58	203	266	19
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 to 17 years	1 696	606	516	388	959	939	782	690	516	1 942	1 334	—
Speak a language other than English at home	121	39	23	—	48	28	21	16	14	61	47	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	13.2	2.6	43.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	5 439	2 739	2 525	1 452	2 530	3 801	2 254	2 091	1 486	4 836	5 019	655
Speak a language other than English at home	685	329	195	108	195	664	224	284	105	206	335	79
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	23.9	23.7	9.7	—	16.9	9.5	13.8	4.6	9.5	3.9	2.4	16.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 166	791	793	467	1 096	1 134	967	789	634	2 566	1 732	11
Nursery school	95	41	52	23	51	62	59	27	17	125	53	—
Private	72	34	32	18	41	21	39	21	10	98	23	—
Kindergarten	87	20	70	10	53	76	41	22	23	42	53	—
Private	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	7	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 001	315	278	239	639	570	462	406	321	1 290	812	—
Private	113	28	—	19	100	121	10	97	14	25	6	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	606	296	218	128	261	310	299	280	184	683	503	6
Private	8	69	32	21	26	17	36	44	32	40	28	6
College	377	119	175	67	92	116	106	54	89	426	311	5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	4 587	2 383	2 112	1 296	2 136	3 102	1 941	1 710	1 284	4 174	4 235	572
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	174	58	50	5	5	51	25	48	25	17	34	36
5 to 7 years	275	132	146	67	148	444	85	178	52	45	96	34
8 years	351	120	139	119	204	639	263	193	146	193	244	107
High school: 1 to 3 years	659	271	258	155	432	684	295	240	130	358	458	141
4 years	1 906	750	634	590	931	939	886	721	550	1 555	1 497	188
College: 1 to 3 years	642	416	315	154	279	177	240	181	231	823	861	56
4 or more years	580	636	570	206	137	168	147	149	150	1 183	1 045	10
Percent high school graduates	68.2	75.6	71.9	73.3	63.1	41.4	65.6	61.5	72.5	85.3	80.4	44.4
FERTILITY												
Women 35 to 44 years	459	226	137	148	226	199	205	167	137	658	407	22
Children ever born	1 190	507	320	366	569	653	512	452	355	1 716	860	56
Per 1,000 women	2 593	2 243	2 336	2 473	2 518	3 281	2 498	2 707	2 591	2 608	2 113	2 545
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	7 100	3 362	3 064	1 809	3 464	4 727	3 019	2 778	1 972	6 755	6 391	652
Same house	4 316	2 122	1 966	1 377	1 977	2 801	1 936	1 721	1 315	3 876	3 229	342
Different house in United States	2 721	1 182	1 098	391	1 456	1 866	1 083	1 035	657	2 861	3 139	286
Central city of this SMSA	66	133	37	27	331	181	426	364	188	301	352	69
Remainder of this SMSA	1 880	643	619	331	582	1 008	340	335	223	1 095	1 248	57
Outside this SMSA	775	406	442	33	543	677	317	336	246	1 465	1 539	160
Different SMSA	526	275	297	—	344	348	248	228	150	1 145	1 238	140
Not in an SMSA	249	131	145	33	199	329	69	108	96	320	301	20
Abroad	63	58	—	41	31	60	—	22	—	18	23	24
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	3 299	1 597	1 555	939	1 732	2 145	1 526	1 371	1 046	3 331	3 115	5
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 926	1 038	1 037	647	1 152	1 195	1 073	844	724	2 501	2 297	5
Carpool	1 061	349	327	247	432	672	405	371	263	630	605	—
Public transportation	7	9	11	—	5	40	12	—	2	25	32	—
Bus or streetcar	—	4	5	—	5	21	12	—	2	19	27	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	5	—
Walked only	180	127	91	14	48	199	—	110	35	74	61	—
Other means	60	27	62	18	30	31	23	—	6	35	40	—
Worked at home	65	47	27	13	65	8	13	46	16	66	80	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.27	1.17	1.16	1.18	1.20	1.29	1.20	1.22	1.19	1.14	1.14	1.00
Mean travel time to work	17.7	17.5	20.3	17.6	24.5	22.6	23.1	22.1	23.7	20.5	20.9	10.0
Worked in SMSA of residence	2 520	1 346	1 512	731	1 278	1 595	1 167	1 018	706	2 707	2 520	—
New London city, Conn.—central business district	—	13	—	10	—	12	11	19	5	92	153	—
Remainder of New London city, Conn.	65	54	69	51	58	9	39	37	47	543	424	—
Norwich city, Conn.—central business district	—	—	23	—	92	22	66	7	19	13	9	—
Remainder of Norwich city, Conn.	24	16	14	—	358	415	415	411	337	111	82	—
Waterford town, Conn.	12	—	—	13	12	18	33	26	17	375	375	—
Graton town, Conn.	753	394	709	321	129	321	273	108	89	591	509	—
Ledyard town, Conn.	12	15	29	—	11	12	—	—	6	—	—	—
Area 08	—	—	—	—	529	720	288	341	113	—	15	—
Mantville town, Conn.	12	18	16	16	65	66	22	30	60	46	43	—
Area 10	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	29	4	837	830	—
Old Saybrook town, Conn.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	38	30	—
Stonington town, Conn.	889	785	623	295	13	—	11	—	9	50	50	—
Remainder of New London—Norwich, Conn.—R.I. SMSA	753	51	29	25	—	—	9	—	—	11	—	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence	261	88	114	69	350	238	320	229	235	362	309	—
Hartford city, Conn.	10	—	16	—	23	19	33	42	29	26	53	—
East Hartford town, Conn.	—	—	—	—	—	25	22	—	8	—	23	—
Remainder of Hartford, Conn. SMSA	—	—	18	—	47	6	—	—	19	40	50	—
New Haven—West Haven, Conn. SMSA	—	6	—	—	—	12	—	—	8	41	33	—
Area 18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87	57	—
Area 19	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	43	21	11	—	—
Plainfield town, Conn.	8	—	14	—	145	27	53	40	4	13	—	—
Worked elsewhere	243	82	66	69	135	122	212	104	146	144	93	—
Place of work not reported	454	143	95	53	71	262	137	91	74	250	189	10

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Census Tracts	Westerly (CDP), Washington County, R.I.			Remainder of Washington County (pt.), R.I.				Totals for split tracts in Washington County (pt.), R.I.	
	Tract 0508.01	Tract 0508.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0509 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0507	Tract 0508.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0509 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0510	Tract 0508.02	Tract 0509
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>									
Total persons .....	5 703	3 475	4 924	6 406	9	2 478	1 991	3 484	7 402
Native .....	5 234	3 216	4 623	6 217	...	2 376	1 905	3 225	6 999
Born in State of residence .....	3 627	1 965	3 259	4 402	...	1 469	1 042	1 965	4 728
Born in different State .....	1 602	1 246	1 350	1 785	...	897	857	1 255	2 247
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	5	5	14	30	...	10	6	5	24
Foreign born .....	469	259	301	189	...	102	86	259	403
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 to 17 years .....	1 060	723	1 213	1 743	...	677	366	723	1 890
Speak a language other than English at home .....	108	89	54	28	...	13	22	89	67
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	9.3	6.7	11.1	—	...	—	—	6.7	9.0
Persons 18 years and over .....	4 237	2 574	3 372	4 198	...	1 608	1 500	2 583	4 980
Speak a language other than English at home .....	914	368	364	282	...	195	104	368	559
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	24.0	12.8	3.0	3.9	...	13.3	3.8	12.8	6.6
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	1 374	863	1 494	1 882	...	822	457	863	2 316
Nursery school .....	99	31	88	80	...	22	17	31	110
Private .....	65	31	71	48	...	16	12	31	87
Kindergarten .....	55	48	30	66	...	50	23	48	80
Private .....	—	—	6	5	...	—	4	—	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	633	397	703	1 093	...	462	213	397	1 165
Private .....	83	50	47	62	...	6	64	50	53
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	351	267	473	550	...	190	132	267	663
Private .....	—	13	12	22	...	—	14	13	12
College .....	236	120	200	93	...	98	72	120	298
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
Persons 25 years old and over .....	3 524	2 212	2 781	3 597	...	1 446	1 311	2 212	4 227
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	170	53	42	25	...	7	12	53	49
5 to 7 years .....	396	146	97	150	...	31	16	146	128
8 years .....	405	201	220	450	...	153	41	201	373
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	790	371	540	666	...	327	152	371	867
4 years .....	1 071	742	1 014	1 386	...	555	406	742	1 569
College: 1 to 3 years .....	397	334	357	412	...	197	275	334	554
4 or more years .....	295	365	511	508	...	176	409	365	687
Percent high school graduates .....	50.0	65.1	67.7	64.1	...	64.2	83.1	65.1	66.5
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
Women 35 to 44 years .....	263	179	369	436	...	121	93	179	490
Children ever born .....	815	532	1 153	1 393	...	384	239	532	1 537
Per 1,000 women .....	3 099	2 972	3 125	3 195	...	3 174	2 570	2 972	3 137
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	5 410	3 296	4 622	5 884	...	2 232	1 847	3 296	6 854
Same house .....	3 738	2 510	3 206	3 711	...	1 258	981	2 510	4 464
Different house in United States .....	1 656	786	1 384	2 163	...	936	791	786	2 320
Central city of this SMSA .....	14	60	14	11	...	23	—	60	37
Remainder of this SMSA .....	1 202	493	854	1 354	...	466	630	493	1 320
Outside this SMSA .....	440	233	516	798	...	447	161	233	963
Different SMSA .....	312	149	361	491	...	365	143	149	726
Not in on SMSA .....	128	84	155	307	...	82	18	84	237
Abroad .....	16	—	32	10	...	38	75	—	70
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over .....	2 315	1 575	2 268	2 743	...	929	891	1 584	3 197
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	1 416	1 046	1 536	1 630	...	582	660	1 051	2 118
Carpool .....	650	382	644	850	...	318	155	386	962
Public transportation .....	21	6	—	32	...	5	20	6	5
Bus or streetcar .....	—	6	—	24	...	5	10	6	5
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	8	...	—	10	—	—
Walked only .....	183	97	39	111	...	24	23	97	63
Other means .....	27	24	21	38	...	—	—	24	21
Worked at home .....	18	20	28	82	...	—	33	20	28
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.23	1.20	1.22	1.27	...	1.27	1.12	1.20	1.24
Mean travel time to work .....	14.1	14.5	17.4	20.8	...	18.1	19.5	14.5	17.6
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	1 881	1 385	1 917	1 760	...	644	688	1 385	2 561
New London city, Conn.—central business district ..	—	—	17	11	...	—	—	—	17
Remainder of New London city, Conn. ....	19	—	39	42	...	15	8	—	54
Norwich city, Conn.—central business district ..	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Norwich city, Conn. ....	12	—	23	15	...	—	29	—	23
Waterford town, Conn. ....	—	14	11	—	...	—	—	14	11
Groton town, Conn. ....	346	265	419	333	...	85	130	265	504
Ledyard town, Conn. ....	—	—	—	—	...	12	—	—	12
Area 08 .....	—	—	12	—	...	—	—	—	12
Montville town, Conn. ....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Area 10 .....	—	—	—	27	...	—	—	—	—
Old Saybrook town, Conn. ....	—	11	—	—	...	—	—	11	—
Stonington town, Conn. ....	235	180	297	196	...	72	102	180	369
Remainder of New London-Norwich, Conn.—R.I. SMSA ..	1 269	915	1 099	1 136	...	460	419	915	1 559
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	163	209	257	773	...	91	102	209	348
Hartford city, Conn. ....	—	—	12	15	...	—	—	—	12
East Hartford town, Conn. ....	—	—	—	—	...	—	9	—	—
Remainder of Hartford, Conn. SMSA .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
New Haven-West Haven, Conn. SMSA .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Area 18 .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Area 19 .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Plainfield town, Conn. ....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere .....	163	209	245	758	...	91	93	209	336
Place of work not reported .....	143	12	72	172	...	116	—	12	188



Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	New London County (pt.), Conn.								Washington County (pt.), R.I.			
	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	Total	Groton city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder	Rhode Island (pt.)	Total	Westerly (COP)	Remainder
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over -----	190 066	171 466	7 322	164 144	7 866	23 361	29 394	103 523	18 600	18 600	10 797	7 803
Labor force -----	123 837	111 985	4 524	107 461	5 387	14 928	18 180	68 966	11 852	11 852	6 748	5 104
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	65.2	65.3	61.8	65.5	68.5	63.9	61.8	66.6	63.7	63.7	62.5	65.4
Civilian labor force -----	111 084	99 320	4 524	94 796	4 840	12 231	17 466	60 259	11 764	11 764	6 698	5 066
Employed -----	104 661	93 723	4 339	89 384	4 581	11 326	16 315	57 162	10 938	10 938	6 266	4 672
Unemployed -----	6 423	5 597	185	5 412	259	905	1 151	3 097	826	826	432	394
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.8	5.6	4.1	5.7	5.4	7.4	6.6	5.1	7.0	7.0	6.4	7.8
Female, 16 years and over -----	95 311	85 543	3 924	81 619	3 877	11 714	15 423	50 605	9 768	9 768	5 751	4 017
Labor force -----	47 166	42 406	1 874	40 532	2 066	5 823	7 417	25 226	4 760	4 760	2 752	2 008
Percent of female, 16 years and over -----	49.5	49.6	47.8	49.7	53.3	49.7	48.1	49.8	48.7	48.7	47.9	50.0
Civilian labor force -----	46 746	41 986	1 874	40 112	2 037	5 632	7 398	25 045	4 760	4 760	2 752	2 008
Employed -----	43 531	39 230	1 798	37 432	1 840	5 266	6 862	23 464	4 301	4 301	2 515	1 786
Unemployed -----	3 215	2 756	76	2 680	197	366	536	1 581	459	459	237	222
Percent of civilian labor force -----	6.9	6.6	4.1	6.7	9.7	6.5	7.2	6.3	9.6	9.6	8.6	11.1
With own children under 6 years -----	13 882	12 503	411	12 092	697	1 477	2 080	7 838	1 379	1 379	777	602
In labor force -----	5 274	4 699	153	4 546	261	648	801	2 836	575	575	330	245
Married, husband present -----	54 709	49 033	2 253	46 780	2 091	4 665	8 021	32 003	5 676	5 676	3 166	2 510
In labor force -----	26 914	24 063	1 058	23 005	1 012	2 348	3 947	15 698	2 851	2 851	1 590	1 261
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years -----	17 818	15 996	645	15 351	653	2 476	2 578	9 644	1 822	1 822	1 067	755
Not enrolled in school -----	5 215	4 698	121	4 577	307	613	1 021	2 636	517	517	311	206
Not high school graduate -----	2 085	1 868	51	1 817	110	312	517	878	217	217	108	109
Employed -----	993	880	36	844	45	173	237	389	113	113	52	61
Unemployed -----	347	308	—	308	—	31	89	188	39	39	12	27
Not in labor force -----	745	680	15	665	65	108	191	301	65	65	44	21
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES												
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	104 661	93 723	4 339	89 384	4 581	11 326	16 315	57 162	10 938	10 938	6 266	4 672
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	24 607	22 513	1 275	21 238	982	2 353	3 279	14 624	2 094	2 094	1 122	972
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	8 797	7 960	579	7 381	265	788	1 204	5 124	837	837	442	395
Professional specialty occupations -----	15 810	14 553	696	13 857	717	1 565	2 075	9 500	1 257	1 257	680	577
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	28 878	25 991	1 250	24 741	1 276	3 090	4 322	16 053	2 887	2 887	1 685	1 202
Technicians and related support occupations -----	3 950	3 548	113	3 435	266	299	411	2 459	402	402	228	174
Sales occupations -----	9 539	8 570	525	8 045	371	957	1 408	5 309	969	969	547	422
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	15 389	13 873	612	13 261	639	1 834	2 503	8 285	1 516	1 516	910	606
Service occupations -----	14 138	12 787	450	12 337	558	2 215	2 514	7 050	1 351	1 351	829	522
Private household occupations -----	604	528	7	521	10	171	65	275	76	76	46	30
Protective service occupations -----	1 677	1 570	55	1 515	68	307	310	830	107	107	63	44
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	11 857	10 689	388	10 301	480	1 737	2 139	5 945	1 168	1 168	720	448
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	1 442	1 278	39	1 239	23	149	174	893	164	164	33	131
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	17 353	15 385	496	14 889	984	1 535	2 692	9 678	1 968	1 968	1 152	816
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	18 243	15 769	829	14 940	758	1 984	3 334	8 864	2 474	2 474	1 445	1 029
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	11 674	9 930	466	9 464	553	1 287	2 195	5 429	1 744	1 744	1 036	708
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	3 275	2 948	158	2 790	93	249	599	1 849	327	327	177	150
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	3 294	2 891	205	2 686	112	448	540	1 586	403	403	232	171
Manufacturing -----	36 235	31 542	1 412	30 130	2 089	3 376	5 378	19 287	4 693	4 693	2 654	2 039
Wholesale and retail trade -----	19 040	17 006	863	16 143	834	2 173	2 743	10 393	2 034	2 034	1 272	762
Professional and related services -----	22 119	20 224	864	19 360	775	3 037	3 924	11 624	1 895	1 895	1 080	815
CLASS OF WORKER												
Private wage and salary workers -----	80 691	71 812	3 346	68 466	3 789	8 673	11 993	44 011	8 879	8 879	5 179	3 700
Government workers -----	18 206	16 780	592	16 188	693	2 159	3 527	9 809	1 426	1 426	780	646
Local government workers -----	7 912	7 147	433	6 714	373	948	1 307	4 086	765	765	431	334
Self-employed workers -----	5 460	4 885	401	4 484	93	435	755	3 201	575	575	270	305
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 -----	134 368	121 520	4 985	116 535	5 972	16 798	19 745	74 020	12 848	12 848	7 358	5 490
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	70.7	70.9	68.1	71.0	75.9	71.9	67.2	71.5	69.1	69.1	68.1	70.4
Worked in 1979 -----	132 198	119 479	4 917	114 562	5 856	16 446	19 308	72 952	12 719	12 719	7 283	5 436
40 or more weeks -----	98 319	89 132	3 726	85 406	4 247	11 047	14 473	55 639	9 187	9 187	5 228	3 959
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	84 364	76 697	3 105	73 592	3 835	9 458	12 300	47 999	7 667	7 667	4 291	3 376
50 to 52 weeks -----	82 818	75 097	3 109	71 988	3 588	8 908	12 224	47 268	7 721	7 721	4 403	3 318
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	73 157	66 467	2 651	63 816	3 306	7 896	10 688	41 926	6 690	6 690	3 757	2 933
With unemployment in 1979 -----	23 293	21 208	766	20 442	1 104	3 363	4 012	11 963	2 085	2 085	1 231	854
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 -----	17.3	17.5	15.4	17.5	18.5	20.0	20.3	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.7	15.6
Unemployed 15 or more weeks -----	7 840	7 010	259	6 751	386	1 128	1 686	3 551	830	830	447	383
Mean weeks of unemployment -----	13.9	13.8	13.6	13.8	14.0	13.9	16.7	12.7	15.7	15.7	14.6	17.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years -----	83 544	75 902	2 833	73 069	3 678	10 324	11 936	47 131	7 642	7 642	4 320	3 322
With a work disability -----	5 901	5 283	198	5 085	260	727	1 212	2 886	618	618	327	291
Not in labor force -----	2 382	2 087	73	2 014	83	269	562	1 100	295	295	170	125
Prevented from working -----	1 935	1 678	56	1 622	64	217	431	910	257	257	152	105
Female, 16 to 64 years -----	78 441	70 552	3 012	67 540	3 336	9 374	12 143	42 687	7 889	7 889	4 531	3 358
With a work disability -----	5 438	4 877	170	4 707	264	707	1 121	2 615	561	561	314	247
Not in labor force -----	3 908	3 491	104	3 387	176	536	867	1 808	417	417	238	179
Prevented from working -----	2 896	2 574	78	2 496	107	424	722	1 243	322	322	200	122
Persons 16 to 64 years -----	161 985	146 454	5 845	140 609	7 014	19 698	24 079	89 818	15 531	15 531	8 851	6 680
With a public transportation disability -----	1 799	1 582	55	1 527	60	170	364	933	217	217	99	118
With a work disability -----	1 652	1 441	55	1 386	54	149	314	869	211	211	93	118
Persons 65 years and over -----	24 800	21 841	1 265	20 576	852	3 377	4 692	11 655	2 959	2 959	1 898	1 061
With a public transportation disability -----	3 037	2 689	168	2 521	117	435	665	1 304	348	348	187	161
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
No workers -----	6 906	6 159	363	5 796	276	949	1 390	3 181	747	747	456	291
Mean family income -----	\$11 631	\$11 595	\$16 025	\$11 318	\$8 921	\$8 646	\$9 245	\$13 228	\$11 927	\$11 927	\$10 018	\$14 919
1 worker -----	21 544	19 277	753	18 524	970	2 114	3 456	11 984	2 267	2 267	1 230	1 037
Mean family income -----	\$19 861	\$20 004	\$24 492	\$19 822	\$15 208	\$17 011	\$17 384	\$21 394	\$18 642	\$18 642	\$18 855	\$18 389
2 workers -----	27 463	24 776	1 054	23 722	1 147	2 593	4 140	15 842	2 687	2 687	1 498	1 189
Mean family income -----	\$24 487	\$24 577	\$28 561	\$24 400	\$22 936	\$22 181	\$22 522	\$25 360	\$23 653	\$23 653	\$24 118	\$23 067
3 or more workers -----	8 850	7 747	448	7 299	283	699	1 208	5 109	1 103	1 103	634	469
Mean family income -----	\$33 913	\$34 040	\$36 813	\$33 870	\$41 429	\$31 081	\$31 016	\$34 508	\$33 017	\$33 017	\$32 577	\$33 613



Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Census Tracts	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.		Groton city, New London County, Conn.			New London city, New London County, Conn.						
	Tract 6701	Tract 6702	Tract 7024	Tract 7025	Tract 7026	Tract 6901	Tract 6902	Tract 6902.99	Tract 6903	Tract 6904	Tract 6905	Tract 6906
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>												
Persons 16 years and over	2 850	4 472	2 804	3 815	1 247	2 687	2 355	147	5 159	1 585	1 740	277
Labor force	1 797	2 727	1 967	2 574	846	1 817	1 402	147	3 150	1 052	995	180
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.1	61.0	70.1	67.5	67.8	67.6	59.5	100.0	61.1	66.4	57.2	65.0
Civilian labor force	1 797	2 727	1 822	2 195	823	1 527	533	—	2 986	1 002	961	157
Employed	1 744	2 595	1 728	2 062	791	1 442	533	—	2 715	926	780	138
Unemployed	53	132	94	133	32	85	—	—	271	76	181	19
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	4.8	5.2	6.1	3.9	5.6	—	—	9.1	7.6	18.8	12.1
Female, 16 years and over	1 519	2 405	1 267	1 985	625	1 496	988	—	2 898	805	856	66
Labor force	749	1 125	684	1 005	377	791	428	—	1 427	432	360	12
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.3	46.8	54.0	50.6	60.3	52.9	43.3	—	49.2	53.7	42.1	18.2
Civilian labor force	749	1 125	674	986	377	758	319	—	1 422	426	352	12
Employed	716	1 082	609	865	366	714	319	—	1 336	410	256	12
Unemployed	33	43	65	121	11	44	—	—	86	16	96	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	3.8	9.6	12.3	2.9	5.8	—	—	6.0	3.8	27.3	—
With own children under 6 years	196	215	164	510	23	263	—	—	547	89	95	8
In labor force	103	50	70	175	16	76	—	—	278	26	30	—
Married, husband present	874	1 379	680	1 036	375	603	14	—	1 275	353	285	—
In labor force	439	619	339	466	207	324	—	—	668	179	135	—
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	284	361	236	280	137	325	663	—	486	156	150	—
Not enrolled in school	38	83	97	194	16	153	—	—	182	69	67	—
Not high school graduate	27	24	35	75	—	60	—	—	104	41	29	—
Employed	21	15	—	45	—	42	—	—	52	23	6	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	11	—
Not in labor force	6	9	35	30	—	18	—	—	47	14	12	—
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>												
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 744	2 595	1 728	2 062	791	1 442	533	—	2 715	926	780	138
Monogerial and professional specialty occupations	501	774	394	331	257	260	105	—	370	118	122	24
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	241	338	72	115	78	89	16	—	168	17	63	24
Professional specialty occupations	260	436	322	216	179	171	89	—	202	101	59	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	526	724	469	574	233	338	170	—	792	229	171	31
Technicians and related support occupations	65	48	119	123	24	32	—	—	77	37	21	—
Sales occupations	265	260	165	154	52	85	18	—	235	57	49	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	196	416	185	297	157	221	152	—	480	135	101	20
Service occupations	141	309	227	272	59	243	217	—	544	221	134	29
Private household occupations	—	7	10	—	—	30	9	—	32	22	12	—
Protective service occupations	—	55	31	25	12	28	65	—	63	32	—	10
Service occupations, except protective and household	141	247	186	247	47	185	143	—	449	167	122	19
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	26	17	6	—	20	17	—	47	14	6	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	170	326	363	489	132	223	7	—	440	81	166	31
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	393	436	258	390	110	358	17	—	522	263	181	23
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	230	236	183	286	84	271	9	—	335	154	129	7
Transportation and material moving occupations	85	73	11	56	26	38	—	—	76	46	14	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	78	127	64	48	—	49	8	—	111	63	38	16
Manufacturing	591	821	769	1 010	310	537	—	—	897	407	294	33
Wholesale and retail trade	368	495	336	396	102	198	54	—	534	147	198	55
Professional and related services	307	557	241	296	238	326	437	—	558	194	108	9
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>												
Private wage and salary workers	1 356	1 990	1 474	1 704	611	1 079	510	—	2 054	763	569	124
Government workers	184	408	226	323	144	317	23	—	566	163	158	14
Local government workers	102	331	148	132	93	140	7	—	259	48	42	—
Self-employed workers	204	197	22	35	36	46	—	—	84	—	46	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 952	3 033	2 201	2 801	970	1 991	2 196	140	3 397	1 114	1 056	181
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.5	67.8	78.5	73.4	77.8	74.1	93.2	95.2	65.8	70.3	60.7	65.3
Worked in 1979	1 928	2 989	2 150	2 747	959	1 901	2 196	140	3 319	1 114	1 005	162
40 or more weeks	1 392	2 334	1 544	2 072	631	1 308	771	109	2 329	781	680	132
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 125	1 980	1 413	1 897	525	1 154	572	92	1 960	707	556	122
50 to 52 weeks	1 210	1 899	1 320	1 741	527	1 064	532	80	1 939	644	506	122
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	992	1 659	1 217	1 624	465	961	449	74	1 681	591	453	122
With unemployment in 1979	510	510	389	582	133	520	382	25	742	210	324	50
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	13.1	16.8	17.7	20.8	13.7	26.1	17.4	17.9	21.8	18.9	30.7	27.6
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	79	180	108	227	51	147	19	—	336	68	135	32
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.1	13.8	13.4	14.0	15.7	12.8	4.0	3.8	16.2	11.0	17.6	27.4
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>												
Male, 16 to 64 years	1 156	1 677	1 435	1 706	537	1 147	1 329	147	1 936	705	725	196
With a work disability	83	115	121	128	11	47	24	—	163	54	117	33
Not in labor force	29	44	37	46	—	17	8	—	82	20	56	10
Prevented from working	24	32	30	34	—	17	8	—	58	14	40	10
Female, 16 to 64 years	1 196	1 816	1 067	1 720	549	1 308	988	—	2 276	659	625	33
With a work disability	89	81	88	141	35	109	27	—	221	41	105	8
Not in labor force	54	50	39	108	29	92	9	—	155	17	85	8
Prevented from working	33	45	18	81	8	83	9	—	110	17	71	8
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 352	3 493	2 502	3 426	1 086	2 455	2 317	147	4 212	1 364	1 350	229
With a public transportation disability	10	45	24	24	12	28	7	—	45	11	27	10
With a work disability	10	45	24	18	12	28	—	—	37	11	27	10
Persons 65 years and over	390	875	302	389	161	232	38	—	853	209	390	48
With a public transportation disability	62	106	19	81	17	18	—	—	180	11	100	—
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>												
No workers	168	195	69	167	40	107	—	—	354	65	111	8
Mean family income	\$15 035	\$16 877	\$10 207	\$6 403	\$17 214	\$7 695	—	—	\$6 462	\$9 519	\$6 595	\$4 445
1 worker	250	503	244	644	82	332	21	—	564	142	150	—
Mean family income	\$25 423	\$24 030	\$17 261	\$13 338	\$23 793	\$13 541	\$28 406	—	\$13 188	\$10 894	\$11 251	—
2 workers	422	632	382	589	176	398	6	—	728	255	103	—
Mean family income	\$27 982	\$28 948	\$22 950	\$19 817	\$33 347	\$16 347	\$72 760	—	\$19 209	\$21 394	\$18 255	—
3 or more workers	191	257	109	66	108	69	—	—	192	57	68	—
Mean family income	\$36 434	\$37 095	\$35 978	\$32 562	\$52 349	\$26 268	—	—	\$30 456	\$25 619	\$25 716	—

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

LABOR FORCE STATUS

<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 232</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>2 868</b>	<b>4 466</b>	<b>3 861</b>	<b>2 549</b>	<b>2 152</b>	<b>4 641</b>	<b>2 568</b>	<b>2 812</b>	<b>4 133</b>	<b>2 565</b>	<b>471</b>
Labor force .....	737	845	1 711	2 892	2 551	1 869	1 228	2 852	1 558	1 900	2 207	1 596	211
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	59.8	100.0	59.7	64.8	66.1	73.3	57.1	61.5	60.7	67.6	53.4	62.2	44.8
Civilian labor force .....	621	7	1 649	2 788	2 486	1 826	1 220	2 704	1 501	1 874	2 164	1 440	194
Employed .....	573	7	1 529	2 683	2 342	1 735	1 195	2 508	1 448	1 849	1 959	1 279	140
Unemployed .....	48	—	120	105	144	91	25	196	53	25	205	161	54
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.7	—	7.3	3.8	5.8	5.0	2.0	7.2	3.5	1.3	9.5	11.2	27.8
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>661</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1 574</b>	<b>2 357</b>	<b>2 025</b>	<b>1 313</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>2 440</b>	<b>1 407</b>	<b>1 440</b>	<b>2 285</b>	<b>1 298</b>	<b>209</b>
Labor force .....	330	13	743	1 287	1 053	829	461	1 106	702	847	868	616	87
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	49.9	100.0	47.2	54.6	52.0	63.1	40.2	45.3	49.9	58.8	38.0	47.5	41.6
Civilian labor force .....	313	—	743	1 287	1 053	822	461	1 106	702	842	868	609	87
Employed .....	301	—	684	1 234	993	776	451	1 024	662	827	794	521	63
Unemployed .....	12	—	59	53	60	46	10	82	40	15	74	88	24
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.8	—	7.9	4.1	5.7	5.6	2.2	7.4	5.7	1.8	8.5	14.4	27.6
With own children under 6 years .....	112	—	133	230	282	186	101	458	127	205	279	183	24
In labor force .....	26	—	80	132	100	103	44	137	78	99	84	77	5
Married, husband present .....	294	—	685	1 156	1 112	884	655	1 348	633	908	1 047	511	43
In labor force .....	137	—	306	599	528	572	296	595	372	549	417	204	8
<b>Civilian persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>85</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>12</b>
Not enrolled in school .....	19	—	42	81	171	64	43	196	44	76	151	132	12
Not high school graduate .....	12	—	20	46	106	26	23	80	28	31	80	55	7
Employed .....	6	—	8	36	46	13	—	44	23	15	24	27	7
Unemployed .....	6	—	5	—	12	5	10	11	5	—	24	9	—
Not in labor force .....	—	—	7	10	48	8	13	25	—	16	32	19	—

OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>573</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1 529</b>	<b>2 683</b>	<b>2 342</b>	<b>1 735</b>	<b>1 195</b>	<b>2 508</b>	<b>1 448</b>	<b>1 849</b>	<b>1 959</b>	<b>1 279</b>	<b>140</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	50	7	275	1 022	251	454	441	318	494	487	327	198	7
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	29	—	92	290	95	139	149	140	140	250	132	51	7
Professional specialty occupations .....	21	7	183	732	156	315	292	178	354	237	195	147	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	153	—	445	761	714	527	375	558	338	587	424	327	47
Technicians and related support occupations .....	20	—	61	51	76	31	47	84	18	33	58	31	—
Sales occupations .....	61	—	163	278	246	183	128	185	106	203	117	110	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	72	—	221	432	392	313	200	289	214	351	249	186	32
Service occupations .....	135	—	355	337	410	195	120	486	164	218	384	115	56
Private household occupations .....	10	—	31	25	17	—	6	5	—	6	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	16	—	38	55	44	31	28	57	20	22	78	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	109	—	286	257	349	164	86	424	144	196	300	115	56
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	9	—	14	22	14	41	12	19	5	22	43	7	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	88	—	238	261	429	245	86	504	184	270	323	255	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	138	—	202	280	524	273	161	623	263	265	458	377	30
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	55	—	149	178	325	135	132	419	189	154	281	305	—
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	18	—	31	26	87	58	21	107	45	54	97	47	20
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	65	—	22	76	112	80	8	97	29	57	80	25	10
Manufacturing .....	132	—	435	641	839	452	368	980	392	505	572	574	22
Wholesale and retail trade .....	162	—	313	512	510	314	159	343	248	414	318	148	42
Professional and related services .....	131	—	357	917	447	485	389	531	430	418	509	236	22

CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers .....	410	—	1 197	1 967	1 852	1 234	854	1 920	1 032	1 295	1 428	968	132
Government workers .....	142	7	246	523	426	378	244	512	320	435	423	269	8
Local government workers .....	62	—	77	313	121	153	144	258	151	140	153	56	—
Self-employed workers .....	10	—	82	167	64	111	85	76	87	112	108	42	—

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

<b>Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	<b>792</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>1 861</b>	<b>3 288</b>	<b>2 733</b>	<b>1 946</b>	<b>1 327</b>	<b>3 227</b>	<b>1 659</b>	<b>2 048</b>	<b>2 447</b>	<b>1 729</b>	<b>263</b>
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	64.3	92.5	64.9	73.6	70.8	76.3	61.7	69.5	64.6	72.8	59.2	67.4	55.8
Worked in 1979 .....	769	782	1 837	3 221	2 678	1 934	1 321	3 105	1 584	2 032	2 394	1 703	236
40 or more weeks .....	634	672	1 382	2 249	2 006	1 507	1 077	2 321	1 198	1 550	1 739	1 209	148
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	546	672	1 119	1 958	1 637	1 294	911	1 978	1 050	1 302	1 437	1 025	120
50 to 52 weeks .....	483	606	1 100	1 832	1 713	1 277	936	1 984	1 000	1 329	1 436	981	120
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	415	606	895	1 649	1 417	1 144	838	1 727	901	1 191	1 200	846	104
With unemployment in 1979 .....	154	55	372	529	523	290	141	717	347	355	609	428	103
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	19.4	7.0	20.0	16.1	19.1	14.9	10.6	22.2	20.9	17.3	24.9	24.8	39.2
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	68	14	130	179	198	93	56	278	150	177	270	184	84
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	19.6	12.1	14.5	15.2	15.3	12.1	12.2	16.6	19.2	18.2	17.1	17.8	30.4

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

<b>Male, 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>494</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>1 778</b>	<b>1 607</b>	<b>1 153</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>1 898</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>1 191</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>1 110</b>	<b>218</b>
With a work disability .....	60	57	51	121	175	86	42	216	110	112	176	119	107
Not in labor force .....	25	—	16	35	80	26	11	73	64	50	76	78	67
Prevented from working .....	25	—	16	29	70	26	11	48	50	50	50	64	35
<b>Female, 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>553</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>1 794</b>	<b>1 715</b>	<b>1 153</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>1 999</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>1 242</b>	<b>1 669</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>158</b>
With a work disability .....	68	—	68	60	132	62	40	164	107	118	215	156	46
Not in labor force .....	57	—	68	45	93	45	33	122	72	102	175	115	39
Prevented from working .....	52	—	61	13	93	30	27	101	67	90	141	91	28
<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 047</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>2 160</b>	<b>3 572</b>	<b>3 322</b>	<b>2 306</b>	<b>1 616</b>	<b>3 897</b>	<b>1 966</b>	<b>2 433</b>	<b>3 153</b>	<b>2 142</b>	<b>376</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	10	32	65	7	7	53	22	41	70	63	7
With a work disability .....	—	—	10	26	55	7	—	48	18	41	65	63	7
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>185</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>95</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	15	—	19	92	60	45	54	106	53	30	119	131	20

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers .....	68	—	102	134	163	57	73	267	118	120	298	127	36
Mean family income .....	\$7 941	—	\$6 664	\$18 570	\$7 819	\$25 920	\$15 387	\$7 304	\$9 981	\$12 886	\$8 304	\$5 830	\$5 333
1 worker .....	191	—	264	450	540	239	277	608	310	298	424	330	39
Mean family income .....	\$11 321	—	\$18 250	\$29 371	\$15 273	\$22 718	\$28 139	\$14 543	\$20 559	\$21 336	\$15 004	\$13 866	\$13 482
2 workers .....	129	—	377	597	543	547	311	668	312	512	452	304	17
Mean family income .....	\$19 750	—	\$22 713	\$30 390	\$21 100	\$25 434	\$33 257	\$18 069	\$23 642	\$24 185	\$19 559	\$19 782	\$11 215
3 or more workers .....	40	—	140	133	166	153	80	183	85	145	180	60	—
Mean family income .....	\$33 323	—	\$34 929	\$34 842	\$30 006	\$29 724	\$41 740	\$28 312	\$25 700	\$33 913	\$30 124	\$36 922	—



Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Norwich city, New London County, Conn.—Con.		Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.										
	Tract 6970	Tract 7002*	Tract 6601.01	Tract 6601.02	Tract 6931	Tract 6932	Tract 6933	Tract 6934	Tract 6935	Tract 6951	Tract 6952	Tract 7001	Tract 7002*
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>													
Persons 16 years and over .....	3 642	—	2 502	2 272	2 641	1 816	4 018	2 975	2 687	5 411	6 672	3 033	655
Labor force .....	2 208	—	1 493	1 487	1 626	1 124	2 607	1 769	1 686	3 682	4 522	2 070	5
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	60.6	—	59.7	65.4	61.6	61.9	64.9	59.5	62.7	68.0	67.8	68.2	0.8
Civilian labor force .....	2 057	—	1 493	1 480	1 599	1 100	2 576	1 738	1 661	3 459	4 274	2 015	5
Employed .....	1 860	—	1 438	1 420	1 556	1 042	2 458	1 663	1 603	3 267	4 025	1 907	5
Unemployed .....	197	—	55	60	43	58	118	75	58	192	249	108	—
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.6	—	3.7	4.1	2.7	5.3	4.6	4.3	3.5	5.6	5.8	5.4	—
Female, 16 years and over .....	1 859	—	1 342	1 160	1 331	962	2 088	1 569	1 353	2 689	3 268	1 490	280
Labor force .....	848	—	615	554	635	457	1 050	799	679	1 567	1 642	737	—
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	45.6	—	45.8	47.8	47.7	47.5	50.3	50.9	50.2	58.3	50.2	49.5	—
Civilian labor force .....	848	—	615	554	635	457	1 050	799	679	1 543	1 642	737	—
Employed .....	751	—	585	528	621	415	992	765	644	1 438	1 546	673	—
Unemployed .....	97	—	30	26	14	42	58	34	35	105	96	64	—
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.4	—	4.9	4.7	2.2	9.2	5.5	4.3	5.2	6.8	5.8	8.7	—
With own children under 6 years .....	235	—	131	209	126	71	234	97	159	363	598	165	6
In labor force .....	74	—	60	63	71	49	87	29	68	186	199	50	—
Married, husband present .....	880	—	856	706	879	556	1 206	936	848	1 679	2 231	977	6
In labor force .....	406	—	340	311	422	271	564	510	475	944	1 092	474	—
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....	303	—	204	229	209	244	370	265	297	597	779	291	23
Not enrolled in school .....	132	—	37	62	53	59	92	103	63	151	184	50	18
Not high school graduate .....	81	—	12	36	20	35	21	34	18	37	57	5	12
Employed .....	38	—	12	16	10	8	16	10	—	6	40	5	—
Unemployed .....	13	—	—	—	—	7	5	12	5	11	5	—	—
Not in labor force .....	30	—	—	20	10	20	—	12	13	20	12	—	12
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>													
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 860	—	1 438	1 420	1 556	1 042	2 458	1 663	1 603	3 267	4 025	1 907	5
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	302	—	456	485	558	184	564	330	585	587	787	497	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	101	—	190	178	209	81	138	147	186	207	253	156	—
Professional specialty occupations .....	201	—	266	307	349	103	426	183	399	380	534	341	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	425	—	473	327	430	243	732	512	438	983	1 071	533	—
Technicians and related support occupations .....	33	—	85	34	58	44	105	51	77	137	174	79	—
Sales occupations .....	115	—	212	178	149	53	226	191	162	259	314	152	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	277	—	176	115	223	146	401	270	199	587	583	302	—
Service occupations .....	366	—	98	211	119	164	390	284	215	413	466	222	—
Private household occupations .....	31	—	15	34	12	11	16	—	15	4	5	17	—
Protective service occupations .....	30	—	—	28	3	9	57	81	57	37	71	55	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	305	—	83	149	104	144	317	203	143	372	390	150	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	11	—	29	25	—	31	12	13	37	25	48	83	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	396	—	175	195	183	276	395	235	188	591	844	325	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	360	—	207	177	266	144	365	289	140	668	809	247	5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	255	—	113	103	198	89	211	132	49	483	433	110	5
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	63	—	50	68	43	36	66	111	30	110	195	94	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	42	—	44	6	25	19	88	46	61	75	181	43	—
Manufacturing .....	674	—	359	406	505	338	774	481	341	1 264	1 553	507	5
Wholesale and retail trade .....	247	—	248	239	343	213	447	365	320	602	748	237	—
Professional and related services .....	457	—	316	311	396	180	583	361	434	564	683	480	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 278	—	1 075	1 071	1 218	829	1 853	1 276	1 155	2 697	3 188	1 273	5
Government workers .....	512	—	201	266	260	142	450	298	358	459	707	493	—
Local government workers .....	131	—	108	88	83	51	231	192	180	140	246	198	—
Self-employed workers .....	70	—	156	83	75	71	149	82	90	106	130	135	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	2 366	—	1 562	1 611	1 749	1 231	2 791	1 879	1 838	4 005	4 907	2 167	62
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	65.0	—	62.4	70.9	66.2	67.8	69.5	63.2	68.4	74.0	73.5	71.4	9.5
Worked in 1979 .....	2 321	—	1 544	1 611	1 739	1 211	2 750	1 850	1 809	3 938	4 778	2 156	56
40 or more weeks .....	1 718	—	1 203	1 187	1 342	970	2 121	1 468	1 391	3 025	3 562	1 641	13
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 546	—	1 029	1 029	1 124	788	1 716	1 240	1 140	2 609	3 057	1 448	13
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 448	—	1 071	1 045	1 175	808	1 692	1 236	1 199	2 595	3 030	1 455	13
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 320	—	939	932	1 009	694	1 421	1 082	1 040	2 270	2 692	1 307	13
With unemployment in 1979 .....	499	—	189	212	189	189	473	264	278	741	909	241	25
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	21.1	—	12.1	13.2	10.8	15.4	16.9	14.1	15.1	18.5	18.5	11.1	40.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	196	—	70	58	52	42	131	88	78	248	325	73	—
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	15.4	—	14.3	10.3	11.3	9.6	12.9	13.1	11.8	14.4	15.5	12.8	3.0
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>													
Male, 16 to 64 years .....	1 494	—	947	994	1 074	758	1 664	1 154	1 107	2 384	3 182	1 392	5
With a work disability .....	69	—	54	41	123	77	71	142	86	204	203	59	—
Not in labor force .....	37	—	20	15	38	18	24	78	30	67	83	35	—
Prevented from working .....	27	—	13	9	26	18	24	78	24	67	73	28	—
Female, 16 to 64 years .....	1 374	—	1 024	992	1 055	748	1 641	1 200	1 097	2 432	2 984	1 275	6
With a work disability .....	81	—	66	47	65	58	90	74	57	143	210	104	—
Not in labor force .....	71	—	37	36	54	40	44	59	40	117	166	77	—
Prevented from working .....	54	—	17	29	35	35	17	59	21	104	115	62	—
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	2 868	—	1 971	1 986	2 129	1 506	3 305	2 354	2 204	4 816	6 166	2 667	11
With a public transportation disability .....	29	—	22	—	32	18	5	66	25	83	65	39	—
With a work disability .....	10	—	15	—	32	18	5	66	25	75	65	39	—
Persons 65 years and over .....	485	—	531	286	512	183	575	510	336	442	506	366	—
With a public transportation disability .....	47	—	30	9	34	22	135	50	17	67	58	73	—
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>													
No workers .....	131	—	141	93	87	44	131	134	91	136	204	79	—
Mean family income .....	\$6 829	—	\$20 127	\$15 761	\$14 535	\$7 723	\$12 284	\$10 857	\$23 202	\$9 095	\$7 979	\$8 026	—
1 worker .....	391	—	341	294	388	171	422	295	283	576	836	358	5
Mean family income .....	\$14 245	—	\$58 336	\$31 275	\$22 630	\$21 323	\$22 178	\$17 639	\$24 401	\$18 824	\$17 316	\$20 501	\$8 845
2 workers .....	474	—	383	354	368	255	607	416	411	911	1 082	487	—
Mean family income .....	\$22 476	—	\$29 684	\$29 252	\$29 365	\$26 126	\$24 353	\$27 947	\$32 175	\$24 185	\$22 063	\$26 457	—
3 or more workers .....	156	—	81	130	101	114	248	166	160	342	380	211	—
Mean family income .....	\$29 995	—	\$37 791	\$35 888	\$33 084	\$35 942	\$35 379	\$38 539	\$41 554	\$32 298	\$32 574	\$34 894	—

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.—Con.

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Tract 7011	Tract 7012	Tract 7012.99	Tract 7021	Tract 7022	Tract 7023	Tract 7023.99	Tract 7027	Tract 7028	Tract 7029	Tract 7030	Tract 7031	Tract 7031.99
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 462</b>	<b>5 085</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>2 637</b>	<b>3 276</b>	<b>2 811</b>	—	<b>2 611</b>	<b>2 829</b>	<b>2 141</b>	<b>2 625</b>	<b>2 910</b>	<b>1 319</b>
Labor force .....	3 163	3 593	45	1 854	2 160	1 807	—	1 707	1 782	1 378	1 859	2 813	1 319
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	70.9	70.7	100.0	70.3	65.9	64.3	—	65.4	63.0	64.4	70.8	96.7	100.0
Civilian labor force .....	2 871	2 957	—	1 796	982	871	—	1 572	1 643	1 312	1 840	22	—
Employed .....	2 752	2 809	—	1 697	873	799	—	1 496	1 496	1 261	1 802	22	—
Unemployed .....	119	148	—	99	109	72	—	76	147	51	38	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.1	5.0	—	5.5	11.1	8.3	—	4.8	8.9	3.9	2.1	—	—
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 229</b>	<b>2 526</b>	—	<b>1 301</b>	<b>1 642</b>	<b>1 439</b>	—	<b>1 336</b>	<b>1 388</b>	<b>1 113</b>	<b>1 386</b>	<b>188</b>	—
Labor force .....	1 220	1 295	—	736	580	590	—	670	594	578	821	91	—
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	54.7	51.3	—	56.6	35.3	41.0	—	50.1	42.8	51.9	59.2	48.4	—
Civilian labor force .....	1 201	1 277	—	736	572	590	—	670	586	578	815	22	—
Employed .....	1 121	1 208	—	698	491	545	—	615	535	534	798	22	—
Unemployed .....	80	69	—	38	81	45	—	55	51	44	17	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.7	5.4	—	5.2	14.2	7.6	—	8.2	8.7	7.6	2.1	—	—
With own children under 6 years .....	466	499	—	174	816	587	—	209	256	68	109	61	—
In labor force .....	229	117	—	85	175	197	—	121	95	12	36	5	—
Married, husband present .....	1 636	1 781	—	895	1 378	1 076	—	679	835	578	747	118	—
In labor force .....	916	843	—	474	454	485	—	331	323	268	409	27	—
<b>Civilian persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>502</b>	<b>582</b>	—	<b>280</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>162</b>	—	<b>163</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>6</b>	—
Not enrolled in school .....	114	109	—	116	48	70	—	68	134	51	54	—	—
Not high school graduate .....	34	30	—	16	14	26	—	15	90	7	10	—	—
Employed .....	7	25	—	7	6	4	—	10	34	—	3	—	—
Unemployed .....	7	—	—	9	8	15	—	5	27	—	7	—	—
Not in labor force .....	20	5	—	—	—	7	—	—	29	7	—	—	—

## OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 752</b>	<b>2 809</b>	—	<b>1 697</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>799</b>	—	<b>1 496</b>	<b>1 496</b>	<b>1 261</b>	<b>1 802</b>	<b>22</b>	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	759	1 069	—	396	145	143	—	344	256	585	705	—	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	308	279	—	147	53	68	—	147	77	252	199	—	—
Professional specialty occupations .....	451	790	—	249	92	75	—	197	179	333	506	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	829	784	—	528	325	290	—	422	401	304	524	9	—
Technicians and related support occupations .....	145	108	—	107	42	26	—	62	91	52	102	—	—
Sales occupations .....	269	372	—	163	144	124	—	102	75	108	181	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	415	304	—	258	139	140	—	258	235	144	241	9	—
Service occupations .....	277	302	—	236	205	218	—	205	196	145	214	13	—
Private household occupations .....	7	6	—	—	8	7	—	5	8	6	5	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	38	30	—	25	23	17	—	27	17	6	14	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	232	266	—	211	174	194	—	173	171	133	195	13	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	49	18	—	51	4	—	—	6	13	13	16	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	542	362	—	262	83	71	—	271	316	163	241	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	296	274	—	224	111	77	—	248	314	51	102	—	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	208	139	—	114	63	53	—	166	189	14	70	—	—
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	53	81	—	67	27	9	—	36	49	17	29	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	35	54	—	43	21	15	—	46	76	20	3	—	—
Manufacturing .....	1 000	863	—	521	181	174	—	616	669	387	492	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade .....	518	629	—	395	276	254	—	235	236	174	272	8	—
Professional and related services .....	543	685	—	312	122	166	—	233	210	388	568	—	—

## CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers .....	2 067	2 049	—	1 291	681	626	—	1 190	1 244	895	1 349	18	—
Government workers .....	487	615	—	320	165	156	—	275	217	225	317	4	—
Local government workers .....	227	226	—	151	31	39	—	92	62	122	199	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	191	145	—	86	23	17	—	31	28	128	129	—	—

## LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

<b>Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	<b>3 448</b>	<b>3 737</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>1 950</b>	<b>2 382</b>	<b>2 002</b>	—	<b>1 732</b>	<b>1 979</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>1 961</b>	<b>2 727</b>	<b>1 280</b>
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	77.3	73.5	100.0	73.9	72.7	71.2	—	66.3	70.0	72.3	74.7	93.7	97.0
Worked in 1979 .....	3 434	3 688	45	1 937	2 308	1 952	—	1 716	1 912	1 547	1 961	2 704	1 280
40 or more weeks .....	2 561	2 826	45	1 432	1 746	1 434	—	1 310	1 385	1 114	1 501	2 066	1 197
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 257	2 442	45	1 185	1 537	1 313	—	1 201	1 261	877	1 204	1 898	1 134
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 223	2 515	45	1 192	1 553	1 192	—	1 154	1 215	976	1 197	1 577	1 099
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 997	2 262	45	1 007	1 424	1 102	—	1 097	1 128	799	1 004	1 472	1 036
With unemployment in 1979 .....	563	481	—	309	396	387	—	286	420	221	263	592	49
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	16.3	12.9	—	15.8	16.6	19.3	—	16.5	21.2	14.3	13.4	21.7	3.8
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	170	119	—	101	107	86	—	103	175	71	66	82	—
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	11.2	10.3	—	12.4	10.5	10.7	—	14.3	16.4	13.6	10.3	8.7	4.6

## DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

<b>Male, 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>2 124</b>	<b>2 449</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>1 611</b>	<b>1 303</b>	—	<b>1 093</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>1 067</b>	<b>2 722</b>	<b>1 319</b>
With a work disability .....	100	131	—	112	17	30	—	76	130	33	57	83	23
Not in labor force .....	27	49	—	29	—	30	—	28	43	21	25	—	—
Prevented from working .....	27	36	—	18	—	23	—	19	43	15	18	—	—
<b>Female, 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>2 096</b>	<b>2 366</b>	—	<b>1 170</b>	<b>1 581</b>	<b>1 299</b>	—	<b>1 008</b>	<b>1 251</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>1 087</b>	<b>188</b>	—
With a work disability .....	83	81	—	101	109	61	—	72	141	32	54	—	—
Not in labor force .....	72	46	—	64	82	42	—	41	121	13	24	—	—
Prevented from working .....	42	34	—	50	43	6	—	21	87	—	17	—	—
<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>4 220</b>	<b>4 815</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>2 370</b>	<b>3 192</b>	<b>2 602</b>	—	<b>2 101</b>	<b>2 543</b>	<b>1 728</b>	<b>2 154</b>	<b>2 910</b>	<b>1 319</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	25	20	—	24	26	18	—	13	96	33	17	—	—
With a work disability .....	25	20	—	24	26	18	—	13	96	27	11	—	—
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>242</b>	<b>270</b>	—	<b>234</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>87</b>	—	<b>283</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>393</b>	—	—
With a public transportation disability .....	31	39	—	34	17	—	—	39	12	35	36	—	—

## WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers .....	36	117	—	79	39	51	—	51	118	80	65	—	—
Mean family income .....	\$11 615	\$12 991	—	\$12 058	\$8 444	\$6 333	—	\$9 296	\$11 998	\$21 234	\$12 775	—	—
1 worker .....	508	697	—	274	763	448	—	383	375	243	211	73	—
Mean family income .....	\$21 552	\$24 475	—	\$19 656	\$13 541	\$12 731	—	\$16 587	\$17 638	\$31 669	\$24 024	\$19 056	—
2 workers .....	899	855	—	494	566	565	—	295	383	267	468	48	—
Mean family income .....	\$26 341	\$29 084	—	\$25 611	\$17 649	\$15 623	—	\$21 463	\$24 286	\$27 183	\$30 907	\$15 816	—
3 or more workers .....	251	236	—	128	98	53	—	85	153	148	116	—	—
Mean family income .....	\$37 941	\$37 875	—	\$30 494	\$26 181	\$27 973	—	\$35 576	\$31 817	\$44 985	\$37 303	—	—



Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.—Con.											Totals for split tracts in New London County (pt.), Conn.
	Tract 7051	Tract 7052	Tract 7053	Tract 7054	Tract 7091	Tract 7092	Tract 7101	Tract 7111	Tract 7131	Tract 7161	Tract 7162	Tract 7002
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>												
Persons 16 years and over .....	5 729	2 894	2 614	1 515	2 689	3 974	2 403	2 234	1 582	5 165	5 291	655
Labor force .....	3 679	1 737	1 640	1 011	1 872	2 373	1 667	1 449	1 111	3 492	3 384	5
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	64.2	60.0	62.7	66.7	69.6	59.7	69.4	64.9	70.2	67.6	64.0	0.8
Civilian labor force .....	3 664	1 715	1 608	996	1 850	2 336	1 618	1 408	1 103	3 417	3 278	5
Employed .....	3 397	1 607	1 556	960	1 766	2 177	1 509	1 370	1 062	3 278	3 089	5
Unemployed .....	267	108	52	36	84	159	109	38	41	139	189	—
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.3	6.3	3.2	3.6	4.5	6.8	6.7	2.7	3.7	4.1	5.8	—
Female, 16 years and over .....	2 951	1 523	1 379	758	1 322	2 073	1 192	1 161	806	2 658	2 702	280
Labor force .....	1 455	691	677	432	718	912	680	610	474	1 374	1 293	—
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	49.3	45.4	49.1	57.0	54.3	44.0	57.0	52.5	58.8	51.7	47.9	—
Civilian labor force .....	1 455	687	670	432	718	905	675	604	474	1 374	1 293	—
Employed .....	1 309	619	654	402	686	844	631	587	454	1 307	1 197	—
Unemployed .....	146	68	16	30	32	61	44	17	20	67	96	—
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.0	9.9	2.4	6.9	4.5	6.7	6.5	2.8	4.2	4.9	7.4	—
With own children under 6 years .....	401	110	142	83	253	370	187	189	111	323	265	6
In labor force .....	162	53	51	32	132	143	67	67	37	93	65	—
Married, husband present .....	1 818	874	785	517	926	1 174	836	653	515	1 729	1 573	6
In labor force .....	872	401	391	310	479	549	477	354	307	907	718	—
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....	524	283	233	133	273	374	219	244	164	616	468	23
Not enrolled in school .....	120	91	65	55	94	173	29	77	52	134	110	18
Not high school graduate .....	43	16	20	29	51	90	7	36	22	17	18	12
Employed .....	11	5	20	7	22	44	—	26	22	6	7	—
Unemployed .....	6	—	—	—	12	26	7	3	—	—	11	—
Not in labor force .....	26	11	—	22	17	20	—	7	—	11	—	12
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>												
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	3 397	1 607	1 556	960	1 766	2 177	1 509	1 370	1 062	3 278	3 089	5
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	718	466	443	259	225	231	220	229	202	1 216	980	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	275	145	168	127	62	49	95	119	102	336	371	—
Professional specialty occupations .....	443	321	275	132	163	182	125	110	100	880	609	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	939	340	485	253	520	444	427	442	292	888	865	—
Technicians and related support occupations .....	167	79	73	45	74	53	33	66	39	114	133	—
Sales occupations .....	197	116	190	95	142	108	156	108	76	308	379	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	575	145	222	109	304	283	238	268	177	466	353	—
Service occupations .....	301	190	180	91	220	244	205	101	120	446	359	—
Private household occupations .....	27	15	7	—	11	7	—	8	—	—	20	—
Protective service occupations .....	4	4	20	8	14	5	30	—	2	73	33	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	250	171	153	83	195	232	175	93	97	373	306	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	34	58	21	21	88	25	64	22	52	10	25	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	711	289	224	239	343	453	349	272	205	431	444	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	694	264	203	97	370	780	244	304	191	287	416	5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	526	183	145	78	188	535	174	213	95	133	217	5
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	59	54	34	—	102	116	33	57	53	58	112	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	109	27	24	19	80	129	37	34	43	96	87	—
Manufacturing .....	1 642	657	468	326	590	1 140	491	574	309	834	820	5
Wholesale and retail trade .....	441	262	385	150	259	271	276	203	182	603	602	—
Professional and related services .....	482	313	282	190	297	293	273	232	194	838	695	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>												
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 819	1 238	1 217	712	1 359	1 839	1 104	1 134	806	2 399	2 334	5
Government workers .....	359	230	223	160	265	298	310	169	175	677	528	—
Local government workers .....	187	128	100	77	60	133	92	40	61	304	238	—
Self-employed workers .....	208	136	116	88	136	40	95	52	74	189	212	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	4 012	1 872	1 834	1 106	1 978	2 574	1 713	1 555	1 187	3 901	3 696	62
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	70.0	64.7	70.2	73.0	73.6	64.8	71.3	69.6	75.0	75.5	69.9	9.5
Worked in 1979 .....	3 901	1 836	1 823	1 093	1 944	2 497	1 700	1 538	1 175	3 862	3 657	56
40 or more weeks .....	3 020	1 415	1 421	870	1 494	1 836	1 340	1 238	882	2 854	2 729	13
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 577	1 259	1 187	773	1 258	1 675	1 168	1 104	745	2 356	2 350	13
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 501	1 128	1 173	729	1 311	1 506	1 152	1 056	735	2 470	2 210	13
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 188	1 035	1 021	681	1 137	1 376	1 027	959	645	2 129	1 956	13
With unemployment in 1979 .....	799	313	251	151	331	652	401	201	180	454	650	25
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	19.9	16.7	13.7	13.7	16.7	25.3	17.7	12.9	15.2	11.6	17.6	40.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	252	52	76	43	98	237	119	62	64	137	166	—
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	14.3	10.3	11.0	14.0	12.9	16.2	14.5	11.1	14.4	12.3	12.1	3.0
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>												
Male, 16 to 64 years .....	2 394	1 142	1 047	633	1 243	1 622	1 079	942	685	2 339	2 250	5
With a work disability .....	89	88	77	73	98	209	88	95	43	80	94	—
Not in labor force .....	52	40	51	40	41	102	41	24	16	19	14	—
Prevented from working .....	47	2	51	40	28	86	35	24	16	14	8	—
Female, 16 to 64 years .....	2 414	1 198	1 059	608	1 201	1 613	1 051	959	705	2 322	2 198	6
With a work disability .....	199	66	39	49	43	164	40	47	49	112	159	—
Not in labor force .....	132	61	19	35	37	84	16	21	35	70	123	—
Prevented from working .....	97	42	19	26	25	69	16	7	29	26	93	—
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	4 808	2 340	2 106	1 241	2 444	3 235	2 130	1 901	1 390	4 661	4 448	11
With a public transportation disability .....	58	26	28	35	12	—	25	13	29	20	60	—
With a work disability .....	58	24	28	35	12	—	18	—	21	13	60	—
Persons 65 years and over .....	921	554	465	274	245	652	273	333	169	387	843	—
With a public transportation disability .....	94	61	36	27	20	105	30	57	20	20	96	—
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>												
No workers .....	223	140	146	44	61	233	97	90	40	101	230	—
Mean family income .....	\$9 703	\$21 792	\$31 361	\$9 609	\$9 479	\$8 171	\$10 623	\$7 411	\$9 751	\$11 467	\$15 608	—
1 worker .....	658	317	269	136	347	479	261	272	173	588	540	5
Mean family income .....	\$18 285	\$26 804	\$21 496	\$30 742	\$18 359	\$15 514	\$17 768	\$17 831	\$19 849	\$24 909	\$22 748	\$8 845
2 workers .....	901	388	302	272	505	557	387	386	254	914	862	—
Mean family income .....	\$25 221	\$28 328	\$27 281	\$30 551	\$23 333	\$20 213	\$21 331	\$24 318	\$22 763	\$28 388	\$27 072	—
3 or more workers .....	302	141	139	76	133	139	148	119	117	377	217	—
Mean family income .....	\$31 713	\$29 550	\$33 011	\$43 225	\$27 986	\$26 934	\$32 124	\$32 207	\$34 236	\$34 758	\$38 975	—

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Census Tracts

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Westerly (COP), Washington County, R.I.			Remainder of Washington County (pt.), R.I.				Totals for split tracts in Washington County (pt.), R.I.	
	Tract 0508.01	Tract 0508.02*	Tract 0509*	Tract 0507	Tract 0508.02*	Tract 0509*	Tract 0510	Tract 0508.02	Tract 0509
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 454</b>	<b>2 711</b>	<b>3 632</b>	<b>4 503</b>	...	<b>1 703</b>	<b>1 588</b>	<b>2 720</b>	<b>5 335</b>
Labor force .....	2 558	1 682	2 508	3 064	...	1 059	972	1 691	3 567
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	57.4	62.0	69.1	68.0	...	62.2	61.2	62.2	66.9
Civilian labor force .....	2 550	1 660	2 488	3 046	...	1 045	966	1 669	3 533
Employed .....	2 405	1 579	2 282	2 806	...	950	907	1 588	3 232
Unemployed .....	145	81	206	240	...	95	59	81	301
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.7	4.9	8.3	7.9	...	9.1	6.1	4.9	8.5
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 479</b>	<b>1 477</b>	<b>1 795</b>	<b>2 290</b>	...	<b>933</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>1 477</b>	<b>2 728</b>
Labor force .....	1 060	703	989	1 178	...	450	380	703	1 439
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	42.8	47.6	55.1	51.4	...	48.2	47.9	47.6	52.7
Civilian labor force .....	1 060	703	989	1 178	...	450	380	703	1 439
Employed .....	991	663	861	1 048	...	392	346	663	1 253
Unemployed .....	69	40	128	130	...	58	34	40	186
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.5	5.7	12.9	11.0	...	12.9	8.9	5.7	12.9
With own children under 6 years .....	315	187	275	380	...	145	77	187	420
In labor force .....	117	71	142	151	...	46	48	71	188
Married, husband present .....	1 186	879	1 101	1 489	...	576	445	879	1 677
In labor force .....	500	448	642	772	...	249	240	448	891
<b>Civilian persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>387</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>479</b>	...	<b>138</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>581</b>
Not enrolled in school .....	134	64	113	154	...	34	34	64	131
Not high school graduate .....	56	23	29	71	...	13	25	23	42
Employed .....	21	12	19	30	...	13	18	12	32
Unemployed .....	7	—	5	27	...	—	—	—	5
Not in labor force .....	28	11	5	14	...	—	7	11	5

## OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 405</b>	<b>1 579</b>	<b>2 282</b>	<b>2 806</b>	...	<b>950</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>1 588</b>	<b>3 232</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	387	343	392	483	...	219	270	343	611
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	164	121	157	191	...	80	124	121	237
Professional specialty occupations .....	223	222	235	292	...	139	146	222	374
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	649	375	661	696	...	282	224	375	943
Technicians and related support occupations .....	107	36	85	110	...	29	36	36	120
Sales occupations .....	163	157	227	232	...	92	98	157	319
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	379	182	349	354	...	155	97	182	504
Service occupations .....	333	225	271	308	...	86	128	225	357
Private household occupations .....	5	18	23	13	...	10	18	18	30
Protective service occupations .....	20	13	30	17	...	12	15	13	42
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	308	194	218	278	...	67	103	194	285
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	6	16	11	81	...	26	24	16	37
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	434	281	437	532	...	152	127	281	589
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	596	339	510	706	...	185	134	339	695
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	448	230	358	467	...	148	89	234	506
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	54	67	56	112	...	20	18	67	76
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	94	42	96	127	...	17	27	42	113
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>1 028</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>1 282</b>	...	<b>461</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>1 428</b>
Wholesale and retail trade .....	452	300	520	450	...	162	150	300	682
Professional and related services .....	356	351	373	454	...	173	188	351	546

## CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers .....	2 030	1 303	1 846	2 230	...	783	678	1 312	2 629
Government workers .....	271	189	320	414	...	136	96	189	456
Local government workers .....	181	124	126	191	...	101	42	124	227
Self-employed workers .....	90	81	99	151	...	31	123	81	130

## LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

<b>Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	<b>2 823</b>	<b>1 813</b>	<b>2 722</b>	<b>3 207</b>	...	<b>1 169</b>	<b>1 105</b>	<b>1 822</b>	<b>3 891</b>
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	63.4	66.9	74.9	71.2	...	68.6	69.6	67.0	72.9
Worked in 1979 .....	2 801	1 785	2 697	3 186	...	1 149	1 092	1 794	3 846
40 or more weeks .....	1 985	1 259	1 984	2 383	...	784	787	1 264	2 768
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 594	1 086	1 611	2 059	...	699	613	1 091	2 310
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 716	1 040	1 647	2 005	...	654	654	1 045	2 301
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 441	941	1 375	1 803	...	595	530	946	1 970
With unemployment in 1979 .....	452	293	486	482	...	212	156	297	698
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	16.0	16.2	17.9	15.0	...	18.1	14.1	16.3	17.9
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	186	103	158	204	...	116	59	107	274
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	16.7	13.1	13.6	16.2	...	21.3	14.6	13.3	15.9

## DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

<b>Male, 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 625</b>	<b>1 040</b>	<b>1 655</b>	<b>1 967</b>	...	<b>669</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>2 324</b>
With a work disability .....	178	85	64	176	...	92	23	85	156
Not in labor force .....	90	42	38	63	...	44	18	42	82
Prevented from working .....	84	36	32	57	...	39	9	36	71
<b>Female, 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 811</b>	<b>1 135</b>	<b>1 585</b>	<b>1 962</b>	...	<b>776</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>1 135</b>	<b>2 361</b>
With a work disability .....	170	47	97	188	...	40	19	47	137
Not in labor force .....	141	42	55	141	...	19	19	42	74
Prevented from working .....	114	42	44	103	...	19	—	42	63
<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>3 436</b>	<b>2 175</b>	<b>3 240</b>	<b>3 929</b>	...	<b>1 445</b>	<b>1 297</b>	<b>2 184</b>	<b>4 685</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	55	22	22	67	...	51	—	22	73
With a work disability .....	55	22	16	67	...	51	—	22	67
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 018</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>574</b>	...	<b>258</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>650</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	130	42	15	80	...	52	29	42	67

## WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers .....	235	118	103	145	...	72	74	118	175
Mean family income .....	\$8 288	\$11 444	\$12 332	\$7 017	...	\$12 386	\$32 868	\$11 444	\$12 354
1 worker .....	576	326	328	604	...	246	187	326	574
Mean family income .....	\$16 896	\$22 690	\$18 482	\$16 915	...	\$13 917	\$29 036	\$22 690	\$16 525
2 workers .....	514	365	619	705	...	277	207	365	896
Mean family income .....	\$20 369	\$25 797	\$26 240	\$22 619	...	\$20 961	\$27 415	\$25 797	\$24 608
3 or more workers .....	188	164	282	264	...	96	109	164	378
Mean family income .....	\$29 374	\$36 061	\$32 686	\$31 253	...	\$32 695	\$40 135	\$36 061	\$32 688



Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.					Rhode Island (pt.)	Washington County (pt.), R.I.		
				Total	Gratan city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder		Total	Westerly (CDP)	Remainder
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	85 967	77 268	3 325	73 943	4 049	10 471	14 369	45 054	8 699	8 699	5 059	3 640
Less than \$5,000	8 706	7 845	304	7 541	383	1 851	2 104	3 203	861	861	523	338
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 998	5 360	188	5 172	328	1 087	1 239	2 518	638	638	442	196
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6 080	5 420	184	5 236	337	906	1 279	2 714	660	660	395	265
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 376	11 843	378	11 465	706	1 853	2 345	6 561	1 533	1 533	887	646
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 512	13 190	436	12 754	896	1 614	2 510	7 734	1 322	1 322	812	510
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 698	10 319	459	9 860	390	1 157	1 767	6 546	1 379	1 379	693	686
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14 990	13 626	728	12 898	647	1 222	1 949	9 080	1 364	1 364	817	546
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 525	6 820	416	6 404	231	503	823	4 847	705	705	371	338
\$50,000 or more	3 082	2 845	232	2 613	131	278	353	1 851	237	237	119	118
Median	\$17 941	\$17 970	\$21 883	\$17 826	\$16 470	\$13 728	\$15 399	\$19 865	\$17 693	\$17 693	\$17 096	\$18 622
Mean	\$20 436	\$20 491	\$24 216	\$20 323	\$18 748	\$16 390	\$17 389	\$22 315	\$19 952	\$19 952	\$19 456	\$20 642
Owner-occupied households	55 203	49 122	2 786	46 336	1 466	4 087	7 891	32 892	6 081	6 081	3 233	2 848
Median income	\$21 733	\$21 859	\$23 793	\$21 768	\$23 867	\$19 615	\$19 807	\$22 387	\$20 645	\$20 645	\$20 861	\$20 485
Mean income	\$24 114	\$24 329	\$25 486	\$24 260	\$25 208	\$22 624	\$21 731	\$25 028	\$22 377	\$22 377	\$22 755	\$21 949
Renter-occupied households	30 764	28 146	539	27 607	2 583	6 384	6 478	12 162	2 618	2 618	1 826	792
Median income	\$12 334	\$12 431	\$14 821	\$12 396	\$14 651	\$10 903	\$10 663	\$13 595	\$11 351	\$11 351	\$10 802	\$12 866
Mean income	\$13 836	\$13 791	\$17 654	\$13 716	\$15 081	\$12 399	\$12 100	\$14 978	\$14 320	\$14 320	\$13 616	\$15 944
Families	64 763	57 959	2 618	55 341	2 676	6 355	10 194	36 116	6 804	6 804	3 818	2 986
Median income	\$20 426	\$20 457	\$24 834	\$20 286	\$17 932	\$16 673	\$17 985	\$21 622	\$20 139	\$20 139	\$19 878	\$20 437
Mean income	\$22 865	\$22 941	\$27 065	\$22 746	\$20 645	\$19 419	\$19 976	\$24 269	\$22 214	\$22 214	\$22 143	\$22 305
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	35 409	33 130	890	32 240	1 870	8 863	5 445	16 062	2 279	2 279	1 433	846
Median income	\$6 948	\$6 940	\$8 057	\$6 925	\$10 322	\$5 235	\$7 119	\$7 707	\$7 120	\$7 120	\$6 608	\$7 867
Mean income	\$9 106	\$9 054	\$10 924	\$9 002	\$11 219	\$7 035	\$8 763	\$9 911	\$9 862	\$9 862	\$9 786	\$9 991
Per capita income	\$7 296	\$7 330	\$8 804	\$7 266	\$7 655	\$6 451	\$6 641	\$7 582	\$6 991	\$6 991	\$7 073	\$6 884
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	85 967	77 268	3 325	73 943	4 049	10 471	14 369	45 054	8 699	8 699	5 059	3 640
With earnings	71 339	64 346	2 634	61 712	3 467	8 056	11 311	38 878	6 993	6 993	3 928	3 065
Mean earnings	\$20 033	\$20 043	\$24 017	\$19 873	\$18 635	\$16 690	\$17 674	\$21 283	\$19 946	\$19 946	\$19 960	\$19 927
With Social Security income	21 257	18 742	1 025	17 717	764	2 848	4 093	10 012	2 515	2 515	1 630	885
Mean Social Security income	\$4 261	\$4 236	\$4 699	\$4 209	\$4 260	\$4 005	\$4 264	\$4 241	\$4 448	\$4 448	\$4 388	\$4 560
With public assistance income	5 008	4 409	119	4 290	260	1 000	1 265	1 765	599	599	368	231
Mean public assistance income	\$2 786	\$2 802	\$2 705	\$2 805	\$2 013	\$2 839	\$2 981	\$2 776	\$2 665	\$2 665	\$2 386	\$3 108
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE												
Families	\$22 865	\$22 941	\$27 065	\$22 746	\$20 645	\$19 419	\$19 976	\$24 269	\$22 214	\$22 214	\$22 143	\$22 305
With own children under 18 years	\$22 107	\$22 073	\$26 746	\$21 888	\$17 677	\$17 722	\$19 463	\$23 455	\$22 396	\$22 396	\$22 726	\$22 016
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 700	\$23 895	\$27 316	\$23 704	\$23 892	\$20 928	\$20 497	\$25 242	\$22 009	\$22 009	\$21 546	\$22 675
Married-couple families	\$24 501	\$24 612	\$28 268	\$24 430	\$22 994	\$22 165	\$22 908	\$25 507	\$23 548	\$23 548	\$23 464	\$23 651
With own children under 18 years	\$24 527	\$24 557	\$28 973	\$24 374	\$21 651	\$22 532	\$22 710	\$25 129	\$24 283	\$24 283	\$24 660	\$23 855
Without own children under 18 years	\$24 473	\$24 617	\$27 729	\$24 492	\$24 192	\$21 886	\$21 145	\$25 958	\$22 682	\$22 682	\$22 157	\$23 386
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 122	\$11 957	\$13 984	\$11 892	\$10 466	\$10 845	\$11 456	\$12 815	\$13 517	\$13 517	\$13 707	\$13 214
With own children under 18 years	\$8 879	\$8 823	\$10 198	\$8 786	\$7 593	\$7 240	\$8 190	\$10 024	\$9 467	\$9 467	\$8 934	\$10 116
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 261	\$17 189	\$18 015	\$17 154	\$19 040	\$16 708	\$16 810	\$17 341	\$17 724	\$17 724	\$17 698	\$17 778
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	64 763	57 959	2 618	55 341	2 676	6 355	10 194	36 116	6 804	6 804	3 818	2 986
Householder worked in 1979	53 604	48 101	2 097	46 004	2 239	4 937	8 048	30 780	5 503	5 503	3 049	2 454
With related children under 18 years	34 905	31 176	1 182	29 994	1 423	3 117	5 279	20 175	3 729	3 729	2 013	1 716
Female householder, no husband present	7 942	7 102	223	6 879	502	1 463	1 684	3 230	840	840	516	324
Householder worked in 1979	5 022	4 535	174	4 361	324	849	954	2 234	487	487	295	192
With related children under 18 years	5 190	4 730	119	4 611	335	1 002	1 096	2 128	460	460	249	211
With related children under 6 years	1 920	1 788	38	1 750	133	531	420	666	132	132	82	50
Householder 65 years and over	8 875	7 770	455	7 315	276	1 082	1 618	4 339	1 105	1 105	675	430
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	28 662	26 383	890	25 493	1 870	6 172	5 445	12 006	2 279	2 279	1 433	846
65 years and over	7 897	6 992	377	6 615	303	1 344	1 635	3 333	905	905	674	231
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	237 736	212 942	9 070	203 872	10 057	25 740	37 306	130 769	24 794	24 794	14 000	10 794
Under 18 years	67 006	59 600	2 314	57 286	2 459	6 254	9 821	38 752	7 406	7 406	3 865	3 541
Related children under 18 years	66 570	59 195	2 308	56 887	2 409	6 156	9 763	38 559	7 375	7 375	3 848	3 527
Related children 5 to 17 years	50 057	44 379	1 862	42 517	1 550	4 377	7 095	29 495	5 678	5 678	2 934	2 744
18 to 59 years	134 767	121 632	4 905	116 727	6 223	14 859	20 850	74 795	13 135	13 135	7 438	5 697
60 years and over	35 963	31 710	1 851	29 859	1 375	4 627	6 635	17 222	4 253	4 253	2 697	1 556
65 years and over	24 800	21 841	1 265	20 576	852	3 377	4 692	11 655	2 959	2 959	1 898	1 061
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 149	3 809	122	3 687	241	823	1 045	1 578	340	340	155	185
Percent below poverty level	6.4	6.6	4.7	6.7	9.0	13.0	10.3	4.4	5.0	5.0	4.1	6.2
Householder worked in 1979	2 034	1 864	75	1 789	119	346	471	853	170	170	80	90
With related children under 18 years	3 413	3 121	114	3 007	217	671	844	1 275	292	292	134	158
Female householder, no husband present	2 352	2 145	56	2 089	190	556	571	772	207	207	114	93
Householder worked in 1979	994	917	41	876	81	218	186	391	77	77	39	38
With related children under 18 years	2 209	2 019	56	1 963	179	536	520	728	190	190	101	89
With related children under 6 years	1 245	1 138	27	1 111	97	322	297	395	107	107	57	50
Householder 65 years and over	438	424	8	416	18	73	116	209	14	14	-	14
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	5 717	5 237	214	5 023	279	1 401	1 256	2 087	480	480	282	198
Percent below poverty level	19.9	19.8	24.0	19.7	14.9	22.7	23.1	17.4	21.1	21.1	19.7	23.4
65 years and over	1 816	1 622	116	1 506	42	353	433	678	194	194	145	49
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	19 918	18 208	649	17 559	976	4 349	4 689	7 545	1 710	1 710	790	920
Percent below poverty level	8.4	8.6	7.2	8.6	9.7	16.9	12.6	5.8	6.9	6.9	5.6	8.5
Under 18 years	7 867	7 152	241	6 911	400	1 703	1 841	2 967	715	715	296	419
Related children under 18 years	7 580	6 889	235	6 654	384	1 655	1 795	2 820	691	691	279	412
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 045	4 570	180	4 390	203	1 136	1 095	1 956	475	475	163	312
18 to 59 years	8 749	8 031	261	7 770	473	1 980	2 023	3 294	718	718	342	376
60 years and over	3 302	3 025	147	2 878	103	666	825	1 284	277	277	152	125
65 years and over	2 576	2 347	130	2 217	70	498	631	1 018	229	229	145	84



Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.		Gratan city, New London County, Conn.			New London city, New London County, Conn.						
	Tract 6701	Tract 6702	Tract 7024	Tract 7025	Tract 7026	Tract 6901	Tract 6902	Tract 6902.99	Tract 6903	Tract 6904	Tract 6905	Tract 6906
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Households	1 248	2 077	1 444	2 123	482	1 414	67	—	2 656	825	1 037	242
Less than \$5,000	122	182	104	264	15	290	—	—	601	153	301	58
\$5,000 to \$7,499	88	100	87	229	12	115	—	—	257	91	180	54
\$7,500 to \$9,999	72	112	97	204	36	169	15	—	178	31	116	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	96	282	292	384	30	281	8	—	501	191	185	48
\$15,000 to \$19,999	132	304	339	507	50	285	9	—	421	134	100	24
\$20,000 to \$24,999	139	320	141	211	38	141	8	—	276	132	48	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	341	387	270	258	115	103	21	—	297	67	66	22
\$35,000 to \$49,999	164	252	68	42	121	24	—	—	110	20	25	—
\$50,000 or more	94	138	46	24	61	6	6	—	15	6	16	—
Median	\$24 144	\$20 897	\$16 732	\$14 699	\$29 375	\$12 309	\$22 969	—	\$12 603	\$13 577	\$8 308	\$8 125
Mean	\$24 535	\$24 024	\$19 201	\$15 457	\$31 882	\$13 215	\$24 179	—	\$14 177	\$15 005	\$11 361	\$9 847
Owner-occupied households	1 080	1 706	572	475	419	220	15	—	999	371	248	18
Median income	\$25 853	\$22 433	\$21 250	\$21 023	\$30 295	\$18 426	\$8 750	—	\$18 970	\$17 891	\$16 481	\$6 250
Mean income	\$26 331	\$24 950	\$22 853	\$21 421	\$32 716	\$19 143	\$8 915	—	\$20 018	\$18 341	\$18 000	\$5 643
Renter-occupied households	168	371	872	1 648	63	1 194	52	—	1 657	454	789	224
Median income	\$10 167	\$16 075	\$15 852	\$12 706	\$19 107	\$11 241	\$27 619	—	\$9 187	\$11 731	\$7 158	\$8 333
Mean income	\$12 993	\$19 764	\$16 805	\$13 738	\$26 339	\$12 123	\$28 583	—	\$10 656	\$12 279	\$9 274	\$10 185
Families	1 031	1 587	804	1 466	406	906	27	—	1 838	519	432	8
Median income	\$26 081	\$23 648	\$19 531	\$14 957	\$31 230	\$14 433	\$29 107	—	\$15 239	\$14 919	\$10 915	\$3 750
Mean income	\$26 818	\$27 225	\$21 896	\$16 016	\$34 882	\$15 052	\$38 262	—	\$16 081	\$17 498	\$14 002	\$4 445
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	285	605	872	904	94	722	2 288	147	1 089	408	767	269
Median income	\$7 977	\$8 118	\$10 659	\$9 781	\$12 367	\$6 198	\$2 252	\$6 415	\$5 878	\$6 733	\$5 581	\$7 262
Mean income	\$10 773	\$10 995	\$11 868	\$10 440	\$12 692	\$7 033	\$2 947	\$7 849	\$7 371	\$8 203	\$7 459	\$8 834
Per capita income	\$8 443	\$9 049	\$8 335	\$6 365	\$10 592	\$5 003	\$3 333	\$7 849	\$5 477	\$5 686	\$5 630	\$8 346
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>												
Households	1 248	2 077	1 444	2 123	482	1 414	67	—	2 656	825	1 037	242
With earnings	967	1 667	1 275	1 765	427	1 141	67	—	1 961	664	667	141
Mean earnings	\$24 500	\$23 736	\$18 763	\$15 810	\$29 927	\$13 377	\$19 010	—	\$15 499	\$15 452	\$12 239	\$10 742
With Social Security income	328	697	260	399	105	213	21	—	722	238	342	81
Mean Social Security income	\$4 812	\$4 647	\$4 219	\$3 975	\$5 448	\$3 648	\$5 789	—	\$3 812	\$3 128	\$3 469	\$3 359
With public assistance income	45	74	54	197	9	219	—	—	296	68	177	48
Mean public assistance income	\$2 183	\$3 023	\$501	\$2 477	\$933	\$3 141	—	—	\$2 602	\$3 336	\$2 904	\$1 825
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>												
Families	\$26 818	\$27 225	\$21 896	\$16 016	\$34 882	\$15 052	\$38 262	—	\$16 081	\$17 498	\$14 002	\$4 445
With own children under 18 years	\$27 981	\$25 640	\$20 269	\$13 762	\$33 768	\$13 711	\$28 440	—	\$14 576	\$14 415	\$14 134	\$4 445
Without own children under 18 years	\$25 508	\$28 213	\$23 088	\$19 549	\$35 630	\$16 995	\$43 173	—	\$17 934	\$19 989	\$13 906	—
Married-couple families	\$27 934	\$28 493	\$23 267	\$18 100	\$36 733	\$16 575	\$43 173	—	\$19 514	\$19 127	\$15 344	—
With own children under 18 years	\$29 836	\$28 166	\$23 283	\$17 232	\$37 841	\$16 790	—	—	\$20 186	\$15 730	\$20 432	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$25 872	\$28 688	\$23 256	\$19 157	\$36 103	\$16 316	\$43 173	—	\$18 901	\$22 523	\$12 745	—
Female householder, no husband present	\$15 699	\$13 098	\$14 233	\$8 304	\$17 970	\$10 751	\$29 310	—	\$7 871	\$12 735	\$10 239	\$4 445
With own children under 18 years	\$11 747	\$9 128	\$8 661	\$6 572	\$16 112	\$7 570	\$29 310	—	\$5 956	\$9 099	\$6 599	\$4 445
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 103	\$16 515	\$20 170	\$17 119	\$23 335	\$18 147	—	—	\$13 629	\$14 936	\$16 427	—
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>												
Families	1 031	1 587	804	1 466	406	906	27	—	1 838	519	432	8
Householder worked in 1979	806	1 291	661	1 218	360	738	27	—	1 386	416	251	—
With related children under 18 years	550	632	340	917	166	544	9	—	1 058	251	186	8
Female householder, no husband present	76	147	126	341	35	256	3	—	521	122	108	8
Householder worked in 1979	54	120	62	227	35	143	3	—	297	80	26	—
With related children under 18 years	51	68	65	291	29	187	3	—	435	65	68	8
With related children under 6 years	21	17	16	112	5	100	—	—	249	21	36	8
Householder 65 years and over	155	300	105	94	77	65	12	—	274	66	106	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	285	605	872	904	94	722	40	—	1 089	408	767	269
65 years and over	117	260	110	173	20	98	15	—	332	88	194	48
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 643	5 427	3 391	5 169	1 497	3 743	112	—	6 761	2 096	2 084	289
Under 18 years	1 063	1 251	707	1 436	316	1 188	11	—	1 984	589	423	12
Related children under 18 years	1 057	1 251	672	1 427	310	1 143	11	—	1 968	585	404	12
Related children 5 to 17 years	848	1 014	470	792	288	776	11	—	1 374	473	251	—
18 to 59 years	2 018	2 887	2 228	3 099	896	2 228	55	—	3 638	1 228	1 194	206
60 years and over	562	1 289	456	634	285	327	46	—	1 139	279	467	71
65 years and over	390	875	302	389	161	232	38	—	853	209	390	48
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Families	63	59	24	205	12	171	—	—	308	88	98	8
Percent below poverty level	6.1	3.7	3.0	14.0	3.0	18.9	—	—	16.8	17.0	22.7	100.0
Householder worked in 1979	30	45	10	102	7	76	—	—	121	56	31	—
With related children under 18 years	55	59	16	194	7	151	—	—	279	66	63	8
Female householder, no husband present	20	36	21	162	7	101	—	—	274	38	43	8
Householder worked in 1979	10	31	10	64	7	37	—	—	112	21	4	—
With related children under 18 years	11	36	16	156	7	101	—	—	270	22	43	8
With related children under 6 years	10	17	10	87	—	58	—	—	157	8	32	8
Householder 65 years and over	8	—	8	5	5	14	—	—	15	5	17	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	71	143	100	157	22	250	—	—	333	90	280	45
Percent below poverty level	24.9	23.6	11.5	17.4	23.4	34.6	—	—	30.6	22.1	36.5	16.7
65 years and over	33	83	—	37	5	35	—	—	128	37	61	9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	328	321	150	764	62	986	—	—	1 330	487	631	65
Percent below poverty level	9.0	5.9	4.4	14.8	4.1	26.3	—	—	19.7	23.2	30.3	22.5
Under 18 years	146	95	27	350	23	440	—	—	618	231	187	12
Related children under 18 years	140	95	15	346	23	409	—	—	612	227	187	12
Related children 5 to 17 years	108	72	8	172	23	284	—	—	434	180	107	—
18 to 59 years	124	137	110	344	19	469	—	—	497	208	319	44
60 years and over	58	89	13	70	20	77	—	—	215	48	125	9
65 years and over	47	83	13	42	15	49	—	—	160	42	102	9
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.7	2.9	2.7	6.6	4.1	18.6	—	—	13.5	15.8	18.1	7.6
Below 125 percent of poverty level	10.2	7.4	7.6	22.0	4.1	29.6	—	—	24.6	29.5	38.1	25.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	12.0	8.6	9.2	27.5	4.1	33.6	—	—	32.0	35.7	43.1	40.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	19.1	18.5	23.0	39.9	10.0	49.1	—	—	43.8	46.6	54.5	55.4



Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

New London city, New London County, Conn.—Can.					Norwich city, New London County, Conn.								
Tract 6907	Tract 6907.99	Tract 6908	Tract 6909		Tract 6961	Tract 6962	Tract 6963	Tract 6964	Tract 6965	Tract 6966	Tract 6967	Tract 6968	Tract 6969
626	—	1 319	2 285		1 862	1 182	965	2 389	1 287	1 238	2 114	1 361	364
115	—	167	166		231	61	107	324	158	96	467	273	221
97	—	112	181		142	54	24	253	96	60	218	147	27
81	—	113	167		212	20	52	250	128	57	192	172	46
124	—	186	329		346	74	116	495	193	130	383	254	43
67	—	182	392		304	273	122	440	254	261	406	176	18
35	—	218	299		267	215	136	284	167	251	176	124	—
71	—	226	349		269	301	188	263	168	203	183	128	—
36	—	92	196		62	130	122	56	94	126	51	76	9
—	—	23	206		29	54	98	24	29	54	38	11	—
\$10 521	—	\$16 684	\$18 536		\$15 000	\$22 792	\$21 569	\$13 788	\$16 215	\$20 354	\$11 991	\$11 106	\$4 323
\$13 732	—	\$18 559	\$23 649		\$16 550	\$24 165	\$26 633	\$15 012	\$18 128	\$22 122	\$14 173	\$14 162	\$6 285
284	—	749	1 183		1 110	918	804	1 155	659	1 062	886	514	19
\$13 929	—	\$18 583	\$24 530		\$18 403	\$23 773	\$23 200	\$16 662	\$19 858	\$22 053	\$17 245	\$18 989	\$7 159
\$16 701	—	\$20 939	\$30 704		\$19 799	\$25 336	\$28 829	\$17 708	\$21 344	\$23 575	\$18 639	\$19 504	\$6 993
342	—	570	1 102		752	264	161	1 234	628	176	1 228	847	345
\$8 644	—	\$14 474	\$15 104		\$10 670	\$18 047	\$17 554	\$11 629	\$14 157	\$13 509	\$9 118	\$9 274	\$4 158
\$11 266	—	\$15 432	\$16 076		\$11 755	\$20 091	\$15 668	\$12 489	\$14 753	\$13 351	\$10 950	\$10 920	\$6 246
428	—	883	1 314		1 412	996	741	1 726	825	1 075	1 354	821	92
\$11 867	—	\$20 721	\$23 496		\$16 688	\$23 966	\$24 375	\$15 560	\$19 090	\$21 655	\$15 273	\$13 125	\$8 542
\$15 381	—	\$21 462	\$29 286		\$18 385	\$25 469	\$30 499	\$16 248	\$20 742	\$23 446	\$17 060	\$16 499	\$9 875
341	845	595	1 392		570	221	278	831	591	191	920	824	314
\$6 563	\$6 476	\$8 163	\$9 097		\$7 567	\$14 018	\$7 250	\$8 285	\$8 826	\$11 650	\$5 682	\$6 549	\$3 344
\$7 026	\$7 267	\$9 244	\$11 402		\$8 758	\$14 437	\$11 218	\$9 320	\$10 675	\$11 629	\$7 723	\$7 290	\$4 478
\$5 622	\$7 267	\$7 188	\$10 257		\$6 112	\$8 149	\$9 740	\$5 922	\$7 707	\$7 554	\$5 542	\$5 995	\$4 237
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
626	—	1 319	2 285		1 862	1 182	965	2 389	1 287	1 238	2 114	1 361	364
454	—	1 040	1 921		1 530	1 055	791	1 891	991	1 066	1 415	1 065	212
\$14 522	—	\$18 753	\$21 600		\$16 601	\$22 920	\$25 647	\$15 049	\$17 481	\$21 565	\$15 562	\$14 757	\$7 156
173	—	445	613		522	196	302	615	416	314	829	369	118
\$3 956	—	\$4 683	\$4 543		\$4 289	\$4 312	\$4 113	\$4 483	\$4 896	\$4 368	\$4 267	\$4 014	\$2 812
96	—	45	51		146	12	22	251	86	63	279	173	98
\$2 803	—	\$2 064	\$3 731		\$2 268	\$4 105	\$2 746	\$3 493	\$2 672	\$2 129	\$3 279	\$2 224	\$3 249
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
\$15 381	—	\$21 462	\$29 286		\$18 385	\$25 469	\$30 499	\$16 248	\$20 742	\$23 446	\$17 060	\$16 499	\$9 875
\$14 220	—	\$20 690	\$31 121		\$18 848	\$24 001	\$34 630	\$15 155	\$18 232	\$23 882	\$15 880	\$16 072	\$5 931
\$16 510	—	\$21 875	\$28 188		\$17 842	\$27 294	\$27 528	\$17 398	\$22 449	\$23 054	\$18 165	\$17 008	\$12 410
\$17 870	—	\$23 181	\$31 258		\$19 948	\$26 184	\$32 322	\$18 222	\$21 951	\$24 979	\$19 029	\$18 664	\$14 313
\$17 623	—	\$23 591	\$35 324		\$21 164	\$25 374	\$38 092	\$18 653	\$21 090	\$25 872	\$19 843	\$19 544	\$10 010
\$18 057	—	\$22 950	\$28 905		\$18 557	\$27 266	\$28 307	\$17 807	\$22 457	\$24 164	\$18 396	\$17 730	\$15 747
\$8 452	—	\$15 162	\$16 357		\$11 506	\$19 938	\$16 048	\$8 401	\$13 915	\$13 471	\$9 854	\$10 680	\$3 340
\$8 297	—	\$8 947	\$9 588		\$10 035	\$6 394	\$11 260	\$5 900	\$11 865	\$10 027	\$6 654	\$9 670	\$4 585
\$8 894	—	\$18 101	\$22 692		\$13 665	\$28 344	\$20 502	\$13 196	\$17 788	\$17 811	\$16 687	\$13 052	\$560
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
428	—	883	1 314		1 412	996	741	1 726	825	1 075	1 354	821	92
313	—	703	1 103		1 176	894	608	1 285	637	909	923	624	49
220	—	333	508		786	556	316	920	340	527	686	454	36
104	—	190	151		232	94	83	356	104	113	279	201	23
61	—	125	114		158	72	52	180	52	95	130	97	9
86	—	77	73		151	36	46	250	68	63	199	141	16
52	—	38	27		67	12	12	103	25	19	80	45	16
50	—	210	299		209	96	139	272	165	157	281	134	—
312	845	595	1 125		570	221	278	831	591	191	920	824	314
85	—	193	291		169	71	122	218	179	70	391	167	85
1 542	845	3 268	5 000		5 125	3 444	2 530	6 039	2 956	3 662	5 336	3 236	538
380	14	687	966		1 449	1 058	593	1 602	613	1 009	1 481	757	67
380	—	687	966		1 439	1 058	593	1 585	609	1 009	1 472	741	67
269	—	490	733		1 076	830	459	1 078	450	796	1 058	491	36
881	831	1 805	2 793		2 838	2 045	1 341	3 380	1 631	2 051	2 714	1 900	326
281	—	776	1 241		838	341	596	1 057	712	602	1 141	579	145
185	—	535	887		539	243	400	744	496	379	901	410	95
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
55	—	59	36		123	47	25	237	71	80	216	105	36
12.9	—	6.7	2.7		8.7	4.7	3.4	13.7	8.6	7.4	16.0	12.8	39.1
16	—	17	29		73	28	13	107	18	53	83	46	9
44	—	37	23		82	39	19	212	53	58	185	91	22
37	—	32	23		58	19	12	144	28	29	137	66	23
9	—	12	23		35	7	6	40	—	17	38	27	9
37	—	32	23		52	19	12	131	22	29	124	66	16
31	—	15	13		35	12	12	77	18	6	64	22	16
—	—	15	7		15	8	6	13	12	15	11	14	—
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED													
54	96	135	118		132	30	41	143	101	29	157	281	178
17.3	11.4	22.7	10.5		23.2	13.6	14.7	17.2	17.1	15.2	17.1	34.1	56.7
9	—	32	42		44	8	17	56	36	12	83	89	37
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:													
234	96	312	208		504	227	117	870	315	290	995	604	262
15.2	11.4	9.5	4.2		9.8	6.6	4.6	14.4	10.7	7.9	18.6	18.7	48.7
88	7	79	41		189	113	32	391	89	123	503	196	29
88	—	79	41		179	113	32	374	89	123	494	186	29
52	—	49	30		100	60	25	202	42	116	347	125	8
117	89	143	94		207	98	47	380	145	131	359	263	172
29	—	90	73		108	16	38	99	81	36	133	145	61
19	—	61	56		73	16	29	76	55	27	100	117	47
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:													
10.9	9.8	7.6	2.6		5.2	2.9	2.8	9.2	7.3	5.4	10.2	13.4	24.0
25.4	16.7	12.7	5.5		12.6	8.4	8.7	18.8	12.6	9.6	24.5	26.3	66.5
31.1	30.7	16.3	8.7		18.4	9.4	11.2	23.7	17.4	11.6	31.1	32.9	66.5
51.8	73.3	29.9	15.7		32.7	19.9	14.7	34.8	28.5	20.4	42.1	45.9	84.6

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Norwich city, New London County, Conn.—Con.		Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.											
	Tract 6970	Tract 7002 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 6601.01	Tract 6601.02	Tract 6931	Tract 6932	Tract 6933	Tract 6934	Tract 6935	Tract 6951	Tract 6952	Tract 7001	Tract 7002 <sup>a</sup>	
INCOME IN 1979														
Households	1 607	—	1 216	1 072	1 251	684	1 752	1 281	1 117	2 299	3 024	1 351	5	
Less than \$5,000	166	—	68	34	79	53	103	70	69	209	246	101	—	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	218	—	48	62	57	32	105	86	30	78	158	60	—	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	150	—	122	35	66	36	111	76	67	124	171	74	5	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	311	—	101	93	225	72	224	179	86	335	432	194	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	256	—	183	187	166	95	321	302	168	322	608	201	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	147	—	181	164	107	111	264	135	151	369	559	185	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	246	—	234	232	312	168	284	253	296	559	591	282	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	97	—	157	164	197	92	248	107	133	249	220	213	—	
\$50,000 or more	16	—	122	101	42	25	92	73	117	54	39	41	—	
Median	\$14 448	—	\$22 129	\$23 627	\$21 310	\$22 841	\$20 166	\$18 438	\$24 321	\$21 019	\$19 017	\$21 016	\$8 750	
Mean	\$16 600	—	\$34 158	\$27 151	\$23 100	\$23 135	\$22 951	\$21 964	\$28 374	\$21 541	\$19 791	\$22 513	\$8 845	
Owner-occupied households	764	—	1 009	868	1 127	650	1 504	1 052	959	1 776	2 350	1 166	—	
Median income	\$20 338	—	\$24 540	\$26 058	\$21 469	\$23 485	\$21 376	\$20 421	\$26 377	\$23 129	\$21 030	\$22 157	—	
Mean income	\$22 038	—	\$38 211	\$28 517	\$23 519	\$23 922	\$24 313	\$23 954	\$30 788	\$23 254	\$21 598	\$23 798	—	
Renter-occupied households	843	—	207	204	124	34	248	229	158	523	674	185	5	
Median income	\$10 066	—	\$12 198	\$19 524	\$19 583	\$8 889	\$14 674	\$11 583	\$11 548	\$14 743	\$12 708	\$12 159	\$8 750	
Mean income	\$11 672	—	\$14 401	\$21 343	\$19 288	\$8 084	\$14 696	\$12 822	\$13 727	\$15 726	\$13 489	\$14 418	\$8 845	
Families	1 152	—	946	871	944	584	1 408	1 011	945	1 965	2 502	1 135	5	
Median income	\$16 601	—	\$24 467	\$27 064	\$25 025	\$24 098	\$21 700	\$20 780	\$26 729	\$22 537	\$20 167	\$23 250	\$8 750	
Mean income	\$18 921	—	\$39 282	\$29 485	\$25 628	\$25 249	\$24 520	\$24 413	\$30 571	\$22 981	\$20 925	\$24 864	\$8 845	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	705	—	338	274	388	130	437	322	278	479	735	256	—	
Median income	\$7 063	—	\$11 467	\$10 848	\$11 087	\$6 375	\$8 781	\$8 780	\$5 500	\$8 264	\$9 813	\$7 111	—	
Mean income	\$7 970	—	\$13 216	\$12 805	\$12 078	\$8 367	\$12 978	\$10 615	\$10 704	\$9 039	\$10 119	\$8 584	—	
Per capita income	\$5 888	—	\$13 273	\$9 742	\$8 496	\$6 990	\$7 987	\$7 748	\$9 272	\$7 032	\$6 382	\$7 629	\$1 658	
INCOME TYPE IN 1979														
Households	1 607	—	1 216	1 072	1 251	684	1 752	1 281	1 117	2 299	3 024	1 351	5	
With earnings	1 295	—	965	922	1 059	589	1 527	1 038	962	2 056	2 671	1 185	5	
Mean earnings	\$17 000	—	\$23 892	\$26 496	\$21 600	\$23 572	\$21 600	\$21 558	\$26 829	\$20 692	\$19 644	\$21 947	\$8 845	
With Social Security income	412	—	364	219	409	136	505	424	247	506	589	304	—	
Mean Social Security income	\$3 912	—	\$4 595	\$4 463	\$4 571	\$4 506	\$4 430	\$4 197	\$4 260	\$4 064	\$3 824	\$3 446	—	
With public assistance income	135	—	18	18	4	24	54	54	38	92	109	57	—	
Mean public assistance income	\$3 487	—	\$5 114	\$2 810	\$1 405	\$2 671	\$2 434	\$2 549	\$3 031	\$2 331	\$2 794	\$3 581	—	
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE														
Families	\$18 921	—	\$39 282	\$29 485	\$25 628	\$25 249	\$24 520	\$24 413	\$30 571	\$22 981	\$20 925	\$24 864	\$8 845	
With own children under 18 years	\$18 823	—	\$30 185	\$29 293	\$27 831	\$25 221	\$23 373	\$26 213	\$29 479	\$23 159	\$21 724	\$25 613	\$8 845	
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 046	—	\$47 026	\$29 707	\$23 839	\$25 278	\$25 405	\$23 206	\$31 502	\$22 785	\$19 597	\$24 043	—	
Married-couple families	\$20 497	—	\$42 178	\$31 435	\$26 088	\$26 529	\$25 890	\$25 746	\$32 471	\$24 782	\$21 504	\$26 140	\$8 845	
With own children under 18 years	\$21 495	—	\$32 019	\$32 436	\$29 292	\$27 492	\$25 146	\$28 842	\$31 642	\$25 473	\$22 719	\$26 423	\$8 845	
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 283	—	\$51 059	\$30 329	\$23 492	\$25 606	\$26 461	\$23 688	\$33 143	\$23 986	\$19 467	\$25 812	—	
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 475	—	\$13 073	\$16 285	\$21 276	\$13 425	\$10 643	\$12 711	\$14 729	\$10 755	\$14 322	\$12 739	—	
With own children under 18 years	\$8 174	—	\$10 857	\$14 674	\$13 095	\$9 273	\$6 573	\$12 414	\$14 384	\$9 200	\$13 577	\$11 475	—	
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 008	—	\$14 664	\$19 462	\$29 456	\$18 555	\$14 082	\$13 058	\$15 241	\$12 678	\$16 365	\$13 563	—	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979														
Families	1 152	—	946	871	944	584	1 408	1 011	945	1 965	2 502	1 135	5	
Householder worked in 1979	943	—	739	738	762	506	1 233	756	797	1 702	2 184	992	5	
With related children under 18 years	658	—	455	474	438	314	641	425	435	1 062	1 620	619	5	
Female householder, no husband present	199	—	67	107	74	38	107	106	82	246	228	109	—	
Householder worked in 1979	109	—	50	81	59	28	84	45	55	172	179	56	—	
With related children under 18 years	126	—	42	71	43	27	49	64	49	144	182	58	—	
With related children under 6 years	41	—	5	6	4	16	11	14	13	55	57	13	—	
Householder 65 years and over	165	—	196	97	191	55	202	224	150	200	178	145	—	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	705	—	338	274	388	130	437	322	252	479	690	256	—	
65 years and over	163	—	140	60	155	50	131	127	91	96	129	105	—	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 440	—	3 143	2 993	3 374	2 215	4 902	3 513	3 239	6 876	9 247	3 970	17	
Under 18 years	1 192	—	789	824	874	681	1 211	795	891	1 961	3 074	1 108	6	
Related children under 18 years	1 190	—	778	816	874	674	1 211	789	871	1 947	3 057	1 101	6	
Related children 5 to 17 years	821	—	646	650	694	588	1 003	665	730	1 536	2 347	898	—	
18 to 59 years	2 624	—	1 648	1 795	1 788	1 245	2 798	2 041	1 820	4 123	5 327	2 327	11	
60 years and over	624	—	706	374	712	289	893	677	528	792	846	535	—	
65 years and over	485	—	531	286	512	183	575	510	336	442	506	366	—	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Families	105	—	18	13	12	29	92	30	21	139	145	55	—	
Percent below poverty level	9.1	—	1.9	1.5	1.3	5.0	6.5	3.0	2.2	7.1	5.8	4.8	—	
Householder worked in 1979	41	—	—	—	5	12	57	18	12	75	55	30	—	
With related children under 18 years	83	—	10	7	5	22	72	25	12	101	114	44	—	
Female householder, no husband present	55	—	5	7	—	6	31	7	6	82	64	22	—	
Householder worked in 1979	7	—	—	—	—	6	20	—	6	40	29	9	—	
With related children under 18 years	49	—	5	7	—	6	31	7	6	56	64	16	—	
With related children under 6 years	35	—	—	—	—	6	5	7	—	38	36	—	—	
Householder 65 years and over	22	—	8	6	7	17	13	5	9	17	11	11	—	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	164	—	46	32	33	32	55	43	75	124	151	70	—	
Percent below poverty level	23.3	—	13.6	11.7	8.5	24.6	12.6	13.4	29.8	25.9	21.9	27.3	—	
65 years and over	51	—	23	7	15	13	39	25	34	24	44	31	—	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	505	—	91	61	75	136	430	146	119	639	627	301	—	
Percent below poverty level	11.4	—	2.9	2.0	2.2	6.1	8.8	4.2	3.7	9.3	6.8	7.6	—	
Under 18 years	176	—	23	7	9	53	198	48	31	266	264	131	—	
Related children under 18 years	176	—	18	7	9	53	198	42	11	258	247	124	—	
Related children 5 to 17 years	70	—	18	7	9	45	164	16	11	172	202	116	—	
18 to 59 years	221	—	28	32	30	31	145	51	33	320	256	115	—	
60 years and over	108	—	40	22	36	52	87	47	55	107	55	—	—	
65 years and over	91	—	40	22	29	45	59	41	43	64	48	—	—	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL														
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:														
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.7	—	2.7	1.1	0.8	5.2	5.7	2.8	2.4	6.9	4.9	5.4	—	
Below 125 percent of poverty level	16.1	—	4.3	4.2	3.3	6.6	11.9	6.7	5.5	10.9	10.1	8.0	—	
Below 150 percent of poverty level	22.9	—	7.6	5.8	5.9	9.0	14.1	9.0	7.6	13.7	13.1	11.6	—	
Below 200 percent of poverty level	36.0	—	19.5	12.9	12.8	17.3	20.2	16.0	12.8	21.5	24.3	20.1	100.0	



Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Census Tracts

## INCOME IN 1979

	Tract 7011	Tract 7012	Tract 7012.99	Tract 7021	Tract 7022	Tract 7023	Tract 7023.99	Tract 7027	Tract 7028	Tract 7029	Tract 7030	Tract 7031	Tract 7031.99
Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.—Con.													
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 933</b>	<b>2 229</b>	—	<b>1 177</b>	<b>1 542</b>	<b>1 223</b>	—	<b>1 255</b>	<b>1 260</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>121</b>	—
Less than \$5,000 .....	34	87	—	71	80	55	—	157	108	70	32	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	54	99	—	51	48	75	—	79	84	58	81	6	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	96	50	—	33	198	149	—	95	76	33	88	8	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	247	204	—	111	541	460	—	212	201	105	170	50	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	396	370	—	263	318	211	—	216	205	129	158	18	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	279	286	—	220	189	115	—	181	205	149	182	19	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	463	655	—	301	115	121	—	213	214	190	283	15	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	260	352	—	106	46	24	—	82	151	165	208	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	104	126	—	21	7	13	—	20	16	130	73	5	—
Median .....	\$22 180	\$25 229	—	\$21 005	\$14 152	\$12 723	—	\$17 051	\$19 009	\$23 946	\$22 863	\$14 539	—
Mean .....	\$25 318	\$26 174	—	\$22 206	\$15 659	\$15 278	—	\$18 194	\$20 259	\$27 342	\$25 034	\$17 771	—
<b>Owner-occupied households</b> .....	<b>1 574</b>	<b>1 757</b>	—	<b>966</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>280</b>	—	<b>750</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>947</b>	—	—
Median income .....	\$25 022	\$26 650	—	\$21 865	\$16 115	\$20 655	—	\$21 367	\$22 475	\$30 459	\$25 801	—	—
Mean income .....	\$27 409	\$27 644	—	\$23 395	\$18 750	\$20 695	—	\$21 583	\$23 472	\$32 422	\$27 964	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied households</b> .....	<b>359</b>	<b>472</b>	—	<b>211</b>	<b>1 261</b>	<b>943</b>	—	<b>505</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>121</b>	—
Median income .....	\$15 283	\$18 000	—	\$16 853	\$13 884	\$11 990	—	\$12 369	\$11 747	\$14 219	\$15 100	\$14 539	—
Mean income .....	\$16 152	\$20 705	—	\$16 763	\$14 971	\$13 670	—	\$13 161	\$12 589	\$14 882	\$16 576	\$17 771	—
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 694</b>	<b>1 905</b>	—	<b>975</b>	<b>1 466</b>	<b>1 117</b>	—	<b>814</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>121</b>	—
Median income .....	\$23 817	\$26 471	—	\$21 730	\$14 377	\$12 250	—	\$19 158	\$20 352	\$30 160	\$26 530	\$14 539	—
Mean income .....	\$26 311	\$27 498	—	\$23 480	\$15 836	\$14 625	—	\$19 881	\$21 574	\$31 585	\$28 711	\$17 771	—
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>327</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>241</b>	—	<b>592</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>2 666</b>	<b>1 319</b>
Median income .....	\$10 861	\$10 217	\$18 190	\$11 607	\$5 056	\$6 767	—	\$10 000	\$6 529	\$10 541	\$10 894	\$6 134	\$7 558
Mean income .....	\$13 289	\$12 256	\$18 528	\$12 520	\$6 994	\$8 960	—	\$11 354	\$8 921	\$12 034	\$12 223	\$6 432	\$8 781
<b>Per capita income</b> .....	<b>\$7 721</b>	<b>\$8 170</b>	<b>\$18 528</b>	<b>\$7 767</b>	<b>\$4 043</b>	<b>\$4 305</b>	—	<b>\$7 642</b>	<b>\$6 574</b>	<b>\$10 978</b>	<b>\$9 379</b>	<b>\$6 449</b>	<b>\$8 781</b>

## INCOME TYPE IN 1979

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 933</b>	<b>2 229</b>	—	<b>1 177</b>	<b>1 542</b>	<b>1 223</b>	—	<b>1 255</b>	<b>1 260</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>121</b>	—
With earnings .....	1 842	2 062	—	1 068	1 477	1 153	—	1 073	1 080	861	1 099	121	—
Mean earnings .....	\$23 255	\$24 743	—	\$20 651	\$15 056	\$14 774	—	\$18 338	\$19 192	\$24 347	\$23 462	\$16 724	—
With Social Security income .....	235	257	—	260	118	68	—	275	273	299	304	—	—
Mean Social Security income .....	\$3 989	\$4 341	—	\$4 111	\$3 297	\$4 501	—	\$4 148	\$5 051	\$4 663	\$4 410	—	—
With public assistance income .....	59	48	—	10	32	51	—	40	155	32	33	—	—
Mean public assistance income .....	\$2 766	\$3 743	—	\$645	\$2 556	\$1 385	—	\$3 053	\$2 703	\$2 385	\$4 365	—	—

## MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>\$26 311</b>	<b>\$27 498</b>	—	<b>\$23 480</b>	<b>\$15 836</b>	<b>\$14 625</b>	—	<b>\$19 881</b>	<b>\$21 574</b>	<b>\$31 585</b>	<b>\$28 711</b>	<b>\$17 771</b>	—
With own children under 18 years .....	\$25 684	\$26 525	—	\$24 485	\$15 058	\$14 517	—	\$16 775	\$17 476	\$35 689	\$27 420	\$21 038	—
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$27 328	\$29 271	—	\$22 461	\$20 109	\$14 933	—	\$22 971	\$26 643	\$28 988	\$29 972	\$13 717	—
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>\$26 830</b>	<b>\$28 888</b>	—	<b>\$24 498</b>	<b>\$16 523</b>	<b>\$15 081</b>	—	<b>\$21 777</b>	<b>\$23 721</b>	<b>\$33 610</b>	<b>\$29 436</b>	<b>\$17 771</b>	—
With own children under 18 years .....	\$26 593	\$28 396	—	\$25 765	\$15 837	\$15 048	—	\$19 828	\$19 944	\$38 692	\$29 666	\$21 038	—
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$27 212	\$29 747	—	\$23 203	\$20 323	\$15 172	—	\$23 442	\$27 797	\$30 222	\$29 233	\$13 717	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>\$19 694</b>	<b>\$8 365</b>	—	<b>\$14 644</b>	<b>\$5 638</b>	<b>\$3 685</b>	—	<b>\$7 433</b>	<b>\$11 317</b>	<b>\$19 091</b>	<b>\$21 587</b>	—	—
With own children under 18 years .....	\$13 257	\$8 051	—	\$12 822	\$4 066	\$3 695	—	\$5 759	\$8 193	\$17 064	\$15 465	—	—
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$47 455	\$9 937	—	\$16 354	\$15 186	\$3 635	—	\$12 753	\$20 526	\$20 142	\$58 930	—	—

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 694</b>	<b>1 905</b>	—	<b>975</b>	<b>1 466</b>	<b>1 117</b>	—	<b>814</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>121</b>	—
Householder worked in 1979 .....	1 589	1 722	—	867	1 356	1 026	—	704	818	619	720	111	—
With related children under 18 years .....	1 060	1 254	—	510	1 252	827	—	418	604	286	433	67	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	85	126	—	95	99	37	—	117	150	123	71	—	—
Householder worked in 1979 .....	80	83	—	76	59	11	—	111	54	82	66	—	—
With related children under 18 years .....	69	105	—	46	91	31	—	89	118	42	61	—	—
With related children under 6 years .....	25	15	—	7	65	25	—	28	51	6	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	63	98	—	93	31	34	—	76	127	153	149	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>327</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>241</b>	—	<b>592</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>581</b>	—	—
65 years and over .....	70	48	—	44	28	4	—	146	68	126	133	—	—
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>6 311</b>	<b>7 206</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>3 368</b>	<b>6 009</b>	<b>4 252</b>	—	<b>2 991</b>	<b>3 859</b>	<b>2 551</b>	<b>3 280</b>	<b>325</b>	—
Under 18 years .....	2 129	2 473	—	886	2 858	1 666	—	676	1 197	512	873	87	—
Related children under 18 years .....	2 129	2 473	—	877	2 858	1 648	—	668	1 190	512	873	87	—
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	1 631	1 925	—	703	1 843	945	—	456	905	426	671	19	—
18 to 59 years .....	3 774	4 240	45	2 117	3 028	2 430	—	1 886	2 274	1 484	1 845	238	—
60 years and over .....	408	493	—	365	123	156	—	429	388	555	562	—	—
65 years and over .....	242	270	—	234	84	87	—	283	286	413	393	—	—

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>49</b>	<b>89</b>	—	<b>22</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>77</b>	—	<b>70</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>18</b>	—	—
Percent below poverty level .....	2.9	4.7	—	2.3	7.7	6.9	—	8.6	9.7	3.1	2.1	—	—
Householder worked in 1979 .....	33	60	—	13	79	51	—	65	32	—	13	—	—
With related children under 18 years .....	44	83	—	10	113	71	—	59	91	6	13	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	10	52	—	6	76	30	—	52	68	12	5	—	—
Householder worked in 1979 .....	5	29	—	6	49	11	—	52	9	—	5	—	—
With related children under 18 years .....	10	52	—	6	76	24	—	52	68	6	5	—	—
With related children under 6 years .....	10	15	—	—	65	18	—	22	31	6	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	6	—	—	9	—	6	—	5	9	11	—	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>28</b>	<b>36</b>	—	<b>38</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>82</b>	—	<b>60</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>60</b>	—	—
Percent below poverty level .....	8.6	7.4	—	14.3	42.9	34.0	—	10.1	15.7	16.8	10.3	—	—
65 years and over .....	6	6	—	15	15	—	—	18	—	13	12	—	—
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>222</b>	<b>342</b>	—	<b>95</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>416</b>	—	<b>245</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>118</b>	—	—
Percent below poverty level .....	3.5	4.7	—	2.8	8.4	9.8	—	8.2	11.5	4.7	3.6	—	—
Under 18 years .....	81	175	—	29	281	212	—	96	243	15	24	—	—
Related children under 18 years .....	81	175	—	20	281	194	—	96	236	15	24	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	41	143	—	20	111	103	—	60	195	7	24	—	—
18 to 59 years .....	119	155	—	34	210	187	—	120	181	72	82	—	—
60 years and over .....	22	12	—	32	15	17	—	29	19	32	12	—	—
65 years and over .....	12	12	—	28	15	11	—	23	19	32	12	—	—

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:</b>													
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	1.6	3.5	—	1.7	3.9	5.1	—	3.6	8.3	2.9	2.1	—	—
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	5.8	6.6	—	4.3	15.6	15.9	—	12.5	15.6	8.5	6.3	—	—
Below 150 percent of poverty level .....	9.4	8.5	—	7.0	33.6	26.4	—	17.9	23.0	9.5	8.3	—	—
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	17.8	14.4	—	15.3	57.2	52.2	—	27.9	38.0	14.8	12.7	7.7	—

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1979

	Tract 7051	Tract 7052	Tract 7053	Tract 7054	Tract 7091	Tract 7092	Tract 7101	Tract 7111	Tract 7131	Tract 7161	Tract 7162	Tract 7002
Households	2 700	1 421	1 242	702	1 235	1 972	1 094	1 075	687	2 233	2 597	5
Less than \$5,000	265	115	92	25	113	321	75	124	44	71	232	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	251	81	98	49	68	177	77	92	44	88	142	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	191	125	79	47	43	159	79	48	41	60	129	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	319	182	165	87	174	382	156	126	96	258	374	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	547	226	206	105	257	386	214	149	131	265	409	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	429	165	111	90	263	261	225	193	115	305	338	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	433	281	238	154	223	218	190	230	135	640	557	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	189	122	198	69	72	58	66	99	66	442	292	—
\$50,000 or more	76	124	55	76	22	8	12	14	15	104	124	—
Median	\$18 091	\$19 349	\$19 291	\$21 979	\$19 344	\$14 321	\$18 795	\$19 925	\$19 632	\$25 831	\$20 164	\$8 750
Mean	\$19 518	\$23 850	\$23 283	\$27 144	\$19 714	\$15 132	\$19 244	\$19 758	\$21 594	\$26 311	\$22 600	\$8 845
Owner-occupied households	1 906	967	814	607	1 090	1 000	912	621	571	1 962	1 807	—
Median income	\$20 389	\$21 922	\$23 547	\$24 228	\$20 245	\$17 815	\$19 559	\$23 326	\$20 679	\$26 984	\$22 491	—
Mean income	\$22 177	\$26 640	\$26 747	\$29 112	\$20 640	\$17 699	\$19 853	\$24 379	\$22 944	\$27 778	\$25 263	—
Renter-occupied households	794	454	428	95	145	972	182	454	116	271	790	5
Median income	\$12 349	\$15 040	\$14 914	\$10 398	\$11 875	\$11 528	\$14 830	\$12 682	\$14 531	\$13 885	\$15 482	\$8 750
Mean income	\$13 134	\$17 909	\$16 695	\$14 566	\$12 756	\$12 491	\$16 190	\$13 437	\$14 949	\$15 690	\$16 507	\$8 845
Families	2 084	986	856	528	1 046	1 408	893	867	584	1 980	1 849	5
Median income	\$20 595	\$22 500	\$23 750	\$26 724	\$20 575	\$17 032	\$20 011	\$21 687	\$20 763	\$26 777	\$23 537	\$8 750
Mean income	\$22 311	\$27 085	\$27 090	\$30 679	\$21 467	\$17 285	\$20 915	\$21 611	\$23 307	\$27 705	\$25 780	\$8 845
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	764	519	492	234	248	701	262	342	155	305	965	—
Median income	\$6 181	\$9 804	\$11 512	\$9 100	\$7 063	\$6 417	\$8 656	\$4 597	\$7 367	\$9 500	\$9 709	—
Mean income	\$8 177	\$13 873	\$11 992	\$12 369	\$7 700	\$7 872	\$9 199	\$8 118	\$7 869	\$12 860	\$11 488	—
Per capita income	\$6 892	\$9 766	\$9 231	\$9 937	\$6 455	\$5 806	\$6 463	\$6 956	\$6 974	\$8 196	\$8 800	\$1 658

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	2 700	1 421	1 242	702	1 235	1 972	1 094	1 075	687	2 233	2 597	5
With earnings	2 172	1 094	1 012	605	1 109	1 505	915	879	600	2 042	2 130	5
Mean earnings	\$20 474	\$21 455	\$20 091	\$26 018	\$18 765	\$15 963	\$19 723	\$20 200	\$21 281	\$25 439	\$22 175	\$8 845
With Social Security income	777	403	382	232	236	596	224	278	166	296	630	—
Mean Social Security income	\$4 246	\$4 404	\$4 317	\$4 559	\$3 715	\$4 131	\$4 439	\$3 713	\$3 960	\$4 222	\$4 403	—
With public assistance income	142	58	41	22	40	278	25	56	30	62	83	—
Mean public assistance income	\$2 974	\$3 238	\$2 415	\$2 402	\$2 422	\$2 833	\$2 714	\$3 117	\$1 803	\$2 873	\$2 367	—

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$22 311	\$27 085	\$27 090	\$30 679	\$21 467	\$17 285	\$20 915	\$21 611	\$23 307	\$27 705	\$25 780	\$8 845
With own children under 18 years	\$22 071	\$26 144	\$24 334	\$28 846	\$20 625	\$16 368	\$21 358	\$21 905	\$22 572	\$28 039	\$28 650	\$8 845
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 550	\$27 680	\$29 258	\$32 073	\$22 794	\$18 267	\$20 296	\$21 285	\$24 162	\$27 150	\$23 140	—
Married-couple families	\$23 523	\$28 168	\$28 443	\$31 523	\$22 064	\$19 196	\$22 106	\$22 805	\$23 868	\$28 761	\$27 266	\$8 845
With own children under 18 years	\$23 786	\$26 975	\$25 540	\$30 709	\$21 676	\$19 757	\$22 990	\$24 170	\$23 538	\$29 223	\$31 633	\$8 845
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 264	\$28 940	\$30 934	\$32 073	\$22 732	\$18 678	\$20 899	\$21 361	\$24 285	\$27 971	\$23 344	—
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 411	\$16 537	\$10 359	\$13 712	\$13 321	\$7 526	\$7 413	\$10 449	\$17 056	\$14 322	\$15 247	—
With own children under 18 years	\$10 439	\$15 345	\$7 345	\$13 712	\$8 559	\$5 520	\$4 172	\$9 740	\$11 076	\$12 490	\$9 454	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 423	\$17 107	\$12 789	—	\$20 542	\$14 590	\$15 393	\$12 164	\$22 149	\$16 240	\$22 902	—

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	2 084	986	856	528	1 046	1 408	893	867	584	1 980	1 849	5
Householder worked in 1979	1 734	714	657	444	951	1 037	744	710	515	1 835	1 495	5
With related children under 18 years	1 063	398	377	245	651	755	525	456	321	1 249	936	5
Female householder, no husband present	182	102	56	25	78	217	45	82	50	131	195	—
Householder worked in 1979	136	62	36	25	72	123	24	64	40	100	121	—
With related children under 18 years	116	43	25	25	58	180	32	58	25	67	118	—
With related children under 6 years	35	8	6	7	35	111	13	17	4	—	14	—
Householder 65 years and over	335	204	190	86	86	246	95	123	62	135	315	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	764	519	492	234	248	701	262	342	155	305	965	—
65 years and over	305	201	111	76	59	223	68	146	56	96	241	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	7 605	3 485	3 132	1 930	3 755	5 085	3 267	2 989	2 093	7 065	6 677	17
Under 18 years	2 166	746	650	478	1 225	1 371	1 013	898	630	2 346	1 658	6
Related children under 18 years	2 148	746	650	471	1 215	1 362	1 013	895	621	2 346	1 653	6
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 659	606	516	381	936	908	775	680	493	1 942	1 318	—
18 to 59 years	4 208	1 932	1 826	1 067	2 102	2 770	1 868	1 615	1 193	4 130	3 800	11
60 years and over	1 231	807	656	385	428	944	386	476	270	589	1 219	—
65 years and over	921	554	465	274	245	652	273	333	169	387	843	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	96	21	17	6	52	131	47	18	13	7	55	—
Percent below poverty level	4.6	2.1	2.0	1.1	5.0	9.3	5.3	2.1	2.2	0.4	3.0	—
Householder worked in 1979	62	15	12	—	40	64	24	—	6	7	13	—
With related children under 18 years	74	17	12	—	52	120	41	18	5	7	27	—
Female householder, no husband present	43	8	6	—	11	112	19	12	1	—	19	—
Householder worked in 1979	27	4	6	—	11	56	6	—	—	—	5	—
With related children under 18 years	43	8	6	—	11	112	19	12	1	—	19	—
With related children under 6 years	21	2	6	—	5	84	7	6	1	—	4	—
Householder 65 years and over	15	2	5	6	—	6	—	—	4	—	21	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	148	72	43	36	74	156	24	114	44	49	178	—
Percent below poverty level	19.4	13.9	8.7	15.4	29.8	22.3	9.2	33.3	28.4	16.1	18.4	—
65 years and over	54	22	6	13	28	77	12	44	20	37	25	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	443	151	105	48	266	521	217	166	88	62	347	—
Percent below poverty level	5.8	4.3	3.4	2.5	7.1	10.2	6.6	5.6	4.2	0.9	5.2	—
Under 18 years	163	47	26	7	106	215	109	28	21	6	53	—
Related children under 18 years	145	47	26	—	96	210	109	25	14	6	53	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	98	43	19	—	70	118	68	6	11	6	53	—
18 to 59 years	180	66	62	22	120	202	90	90	40	19	202	—
60 years and over	100	38	17	19	40	104	18	48	27	37	92	—
65 years and over	79	24	11	19	28	89	12	44	25	37	54	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.5	2.6	1.8	0.9	5.6	5.3	4.0	3.2	3.2	0.5	3.8	—
Below 125 percent of poverty level	8.4	7.1	6.1	3.5	8.8	14.7	7.7	12.1	7.6	2.0	7.2	—
Below 150 percent of poverty level	13.0	8.4	9.8	3.5	11.1	19.3	10.9	18.1	11.6	6.1	9.4	—
Below 200 percent of poverty level	23.1	17.3	18.6	20.6	25.4	32.3	21.5	23.6	20.9	14.3	16.9	100.0



Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Westerly (COP), Washington County, R.I.			Remainder of Washington County (pt.), R.I.				Totals for split tracts in Washington County (pt.), R.I.	
	Tract 0508.01	Tract 0508.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0509 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0507	Tract 0508.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0509 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0510	Tract 0508.02	Tract 0509
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>									
Households	2 287	1 193	1 579	2 054	4	833	749	1 197	2 412
Less than \$5,000	396	54	73	195	...	82	61	54	155
\$5,000 to \$7,499	194	119	129	95	...	71	30	119	200
\$7,500 to \$9,999	242	71	82	203	...	44	18	71	126
\$10,000 to \$14,999	492	201	194	335	...	185	126	201	379
\$15,000 to \$19,999	327	163	322	325	...	107	74	167	429
\$20,000 to \$24,999	250	191	252	394	...	158	134	191	410
\$25,000 to \$34,999	270	237	310	321	...	131	95	237	441
\$35,000 to \$49,999	95	95	181	161	...	50	123	95	231
\$50,000 or more	21	62	36	25	...	5	88	62	41
Median	\$12 901	\$19 697	\$19 882	\$18 006	...	\$16 327	\$22 127	\$19 645	\$19 217
Mean	\$16 121	\$22 173	\$22 235	\$19 015	...	\$18 236	\$27 802	\$22 155	\$20 854
Owner-occupied households	1 100	879	1 254	1 672	...	624	552	879	1 878
Median income	\$18 293	\$22 785	\$21 854	\$20 239	...	\$17 061	\$23 643	\$22 785	\$20 568
Mean income	\$19 874	\$24 477	\$24 075	\$20 651	...	\$18 522	\$29 754	\$24 477	\$22 230
Renter-occupied households	1 187	314	325	382	...	209	197	318	534
Median income	\$9 731	\$12 411	\$14 181	\$10 739	...	\$12 326	\$18 194	\$12 500	\$13 590
Mean income	\$12 642	\$15 723	\$15 137	\$11 853	...	\$17 384	\$22 334	\$15 736	\$16 017
Families	1 513	973	1 332	1 718	...	691	577	973	2 023
Median income	\$16 430	\$22 621	\$22 500	\$19 776	...	\$18 646	\$23 776	\$22 621	\$21 102
Mean income	\$18 289	\$24 745	\$24 619	\$20 623	...	\$19 190	\$31 042	\$24 745	\$22 764
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	918	232	283	421	...	168	248	241	451
Median income	\$5 911	\$7 565	\$6 702	\$7 741	...	\$7 375	\$9 500	\$7 648	\$6 806
Mean income	\$10 061	\$10 353	\$8 430	\$8 735	...	\$10 953	\$11 528	\$10 282	\$9 370
Per capita income	\$6 561	\$7 820	\$7 140	\$6 174	...	\$6 015	\$10 243	\$7 821	\$6 763
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>									
Households	2 287	1 193	1 579	2 054	4	833	749	1 197	2 412
With earnings	1 650	944	1 334	1 752	...	681	628	948	2 015
Mean earnings	\$16 752	\$21 935	\$22 532	\$19 200	...	\$18 456	\$23 596	\$21 897	\$21 154
With Social Security income	876	391	363	495	...	196	194	391	559
Mean Social Security income	\$4 275	\$4 518	\$4 520	\$4 365	...	\$4 841	\$4 773	\$4 518	\$4 633
With public assistance income	242	42	84	163	...	45	23	42	129
Mean public assistance income	\$2 440	\$3 676	\$1 586	\$3 022	...	\$3 189	\$3 565	\$3 676	\$2 145
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>									
Families	\$18 289	\$24 745	\$24 619	\$20 623	...	\$19 190	\$31 042	\$24 745	\$22 764
With own children under 18 years	\$17 556	\$25 046	\$26 423	\$20 610	...	\$19 599	\$31 928	\$25 046	\$23 997
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 983	\$24 489	\$22 315	\$20 644	...	\$18 586	\$30 389	\$24 489	\$21 111
Married-couple families	\$20 018	\$25 481	\$25 322	\$21 737	...	\$20 704	\$33 212	\$25 481	\$23 725
With own children under 18 years	\$20 740	\$25 757	\$27 042	\$22 072	...	\$21 298	\$35 880	\$25 757	\$25 096
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 359	\$25 246	\$22 577	\$21 244	...	\$19 829	\$31 204	\$25 246	\$21 597
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 918	\$13 361	\$18 310	\$12 785	...	\$9 575	\$19 113	\$13 361	\$15 067
With own children under 18 years	\$7 122	\$8 683	\$18 793	\$10 548	...	\$9 199	\$9 791	\$8 683	\$13 061
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 165	\$18 689	\$18 154	\$16 589	...	\$10 173	\$27 269	\$18 689	\$16 303
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>									
Families	1 513	973	1 332	1 718	...	691	577	973	2 023
Householder worked in 1979	1 121	804	1 124	1 465	...	545	444	804	1 669
With related children under 18 years	772	459	782	1 041	...	422	253	459	1 204
Female householder, no husband present	312	77	127	189	...	75	60	77	202
Householder worked in 1979	168	54	73	111	...	46	35	54	119
With related children under 18 years	171	47	31	122	...	56	33	47	87
With related children under 6 years	59	23	—	31	...	2	17	23	2
Householder 65 years and over	350	171	154	225	...	86	119	171	240
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	918	232	283	421	...	168	248	241	451
65 years and over	408	130	136	124	...	66	41	130	202
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 680	3 408	4 912	6 383	...	2 473	1 929	3 417	7 385
Under 18 years	1 443	882	1 540	2 185	...	865	491	882	2 405
Related children under 18 years	1 432	882	1 534	2 178	...	858	491	882	2 392
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 035	704	1 195	1 713	...	665	366	704	1 860
18 to 59 years	2 898	1 803	2 737	3 386	...	1 250	1 052	1 812	3 987
60 years and over	1 339	723	635	812	...	358	386	723	993
65 years and over	1 018	488	392	574	...	258	229	488	650
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Families	116	17	22	108	...	54	23	17	76
Percent below poverty level	7.7	1.7	1.7	6.3	...	7.8	4.0	1.7	3.8
Householder worked in 1979	49	17	14	45	...	27	18	17	41
With related children under 18 years	101	17	16	87	...	48	23	17	64
Female householder, no husband present	89	17	8	58	...	18	17	17	26
Householder worked in 1979	22	17	—	21	...	5	12	17	5
With related children under 18 years	82	17	2	54	...	18	17	17	20
With related children under 6 years	40	17	—	31	...	2	17	17	2
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	14	...	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	217	35	30	80	...	53	65	35	83
Percent below poverty level	23.6	15.1	10.6	19.0	...	31.5	26.2	14.5	18.4
65 years and over	108	30	7	23	...	20	6	30	27
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	608	99	83	502	...	283	135	99	366
Percent below poverty level	10.7	2.9	1.7	7.9	...	11.4	7.0	2.9	5.0
Under 18 years	233	42	21	228	...	149	42	42	170
Related children under 18 years	222	42	15	228	...	142	42	42	157
Related children 5 to 17 years	138	22	3	194	...	112	6	22	115
18 to 59 years	260	27	55	191	...	114	71	27	169
60 years and over	115	30	7	83	...	20	22	30	27
65 years and over	108	30	7	58	...	20	6	30	27
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.1	1.2	0.9	3.4	...	8.2	4.8	1.2	3.4
Below 125 percent of poverty level	18.0	4.7	3.0	11.2	...	15.4	8.8	4.7	7.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	24.9	8.2	6.3	17.5	...	21.1	9.7	8.1	11.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	37.1	18.5	12.3	27.7	...	33.7	16.9	18.4	19.5

Table P-12. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

Total persons		234 971	210 265	9 036	201 229	9 316	23 332	36 065	132 516	24 706
Native		223 733	200 388	8 556	191 832	8 862	21 625	33 939	127 406	23 345
Foreign born		11 238	9 877	480	9 397	454	1 707	2 126	5 110	1 361
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 to 17 years		47 849	42 149	1 817	40 332	1 459	3 126	6 734	29 013	5 700
Speak a language other than English at home		2 090	1 807	101	1 706	94	339	286	987	283
Percent who speak English not well or not at all		8.3	8.4	4.0	8.6	—	8.6	10.8	8.8	7.8
Persons 18 years and over		171 892	154 576	6 797	147 779	7 124	19 005	26 853	94 797	17 316
Speak a language other than English at home		16 615	14 474	514	13 960	633	2 518	3 571	7 238	2 141
Percent who speak English not well or not at all		10.7	10.1	5.6	10.3	4.1	14.7	10.5	9.2	14.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school		62 782	55 995	2 312	53 683	2 037	6 438	8 699	36 509	6 787
Nursery school		2 787	2 454	77	2 377	119	160	383	1 715	333
Kindergarten		2 827	2 560	114	2 446	71	238	395	1 742	267
Elementary (1 to 8 years)		28 429	24 988	1 071	23 917	844	1 702	4 217	17 154	3 441
High school (1 to 4 years)		16 754	14 821	708	14 113	508	1 092	2 188	10 325	1 933
College		11 985	11 172	342	10 830	495	3 246	1 516	5 573	813
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over		137 669	122 935	5 924	117 011	5 254	12 660	21 844	77 253	14 734
Elementary: 0 to 4 years		2 225	1 932	41	1 891	34	451	486	920	293
5 to 7 years		6 594	5 758	129	5 629	209	820	1 645	2 955	836
8 years		12 129	10 664	461	10 203	330	1 351	2 947	5 575	1 465
High school: 1 to 3 years		19 656	16 833	602	16 231	613	1 957	3 499	10 162	2 823
4 years		52 167	47 045	2 129	44 916	2 339	4 137	7 914	30 526	5 122
College: 1 to 3 years		21 124	19 167	990	18 177	916	1 806	2 970	12 485	1 957
4 or more years		23 774	21 536	1 572	19 964	813	2 138	2 383	14 630	2 238
FERTILITY										
Women 35 to 44 years		13 224	11 781	584	11 197	388	821	1 765	8 223	1 443
Children ever born		34 662	30 212	1 347	28 865	1 075	2 077	4 814	20 899	4 450
Per 1,000 women		2 621	2 564	2 307	2 578	2 771	2 530	2 727	2 542	3 084
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over		220 101	197 225	8 606	188 619	8 511	22 286	33 733	124 089	22 876
Same house		122 074	106 858	4 664	102 194	3 806	10 397	19 426	68 565	15 216
Different house in United States		95 715	88 216	3 908	84 308	4 612	11 499	14 072	54 125	7 499
Central city of this SMSA		17 326	17 204	37	17 167	363	3 910	7 118	5 776	122
Remainder of this SMSA		33 639	28 764	1 026	27 738	1 919	1 803	2 380	21 636	4 875
Outside this SMSA		44 750	42 248	2 845	39 403	2 330	5 786	4 574	26 713	2 502
Different SMSA		33 268	31 540	2 081	29 459	1 768	4 408	2 993	20 290	1 728
Abroad		2 312	2 151	34	2 117	93	390	235	1 399	161
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over		109 236	98 591	4 155	94 436	4 633	11 590	15 833	62 380	10 645
Private vehicle: Drive alone		68 722	61 909	2 913	58 996	2 619	5 979	9 955	40 443	6 813
Carpool		25 983	22 998	824	22 174	824	2 739	4 424	14 187	2 985
Public transportation		990	906	82	824	28	262	174	360	84
Other means or worked at home		13 541	12 778	336	12 442	1 162	2 610	1 280	7 390	763
Mean travel time to work		18.4	18.5	20.2	18.4	13.6	15.3	20.3	18.8	17.4
Worked in SMSA of residence		88 422	80 234	2 392	77 842	3 966	8 985	12 844	52 047	8 188
Central city		27 447	27 217	105	27 112	539	5 632	8 833	12 108	230
Outside central city		60 975	53 017	2 287	50 730	3 427	3 353	4 011	39 939	7 958
Worked outside SMSA of residence		11 620	10 034	1 698	8 336	254	504	1 611	5 967	1 586
Place of work not reported		8 954	8 479	250	8 229	327	1 623	1 238	5 041	475
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over		180 794	162 387	7 142	155 245	7 370	19 684	28 027	100 164	18 407
Labor force		117 582	105 821	4 394	101 427	5 034	12 405	17 271	66 717	11 761
Percent of persons 16 years and over		65.0	65.2	61.5	65.3	68.3	63.0	61.6	66.6	63.9
Employed		100 030	89 176	4 223	84 953	4 329	9 340	15 563	55 721	10 854
Unemployed		5 878	5 052	171	4 881	241	607	1 059	2 974	826
Percent of civilian labor force		5.6	5.4	3.9	5.4	5.3	6.1	6.4	5.1	7.1
Female, 16 years and over		90 809	81 150	3 830	77 320	3 646	9 813	14 744	49 117	9 659
Labor force		44 793	40 054	1 816	38 238	1 937	4 774	7 022	24 505	4 739
Percent of female, 16 years and over		49.3	49.4	47.4	49.5	53.1	48.6	47.6	49.9	49.1
Employed		41 403	37 123	1 743	35 380	1 724	4 344	6 517	22 795	4 280
Unemployed		3 004	2 545	73	2 472	184	260	486	1 542	459
Percent of civilian labor force		6.8	6.4	4.0	6.5	9.6	5.6	6.9	6.3	9.7
With own children under 6 years		12 805	11 452	386	11 066	603	1 047	1 942	7 474	1 353
In labor force		4 795	4 220	144	4 076	210	437	759	2 670	575
Married, husband present		52 692	47 085	2 195	44 890	1 958	4 078	7 767	31 087	5 607
In labor force		25 766	22 926	1 016	21 910	945	1 980	3 794	15 191	2 840
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years		16 781	14 996	622	14 374	611	2 000	2 419	9 344	1 785
Not enrolled in school		4 929	4 425	121	4 304	294	483	978	2 549	504
Not high school graduate		1 962	1 750	51	1 699	97	269	498	835	212
Employed		952	844	36	808	37	154	234	383	108
Unemployed		321	282	—	282	—	14	80	188	39
Not in labor force		689	624	15	609	60	101	184	264	65
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979		127 673	114 950	4 858	110 092	5 571	14 238	18 767	71 516	12 723
Percent of persons 16 years and over		70.6	70.8	68.0	70.9	75.6	72.3	67.0	71.4	69.1
Worked in 1979		125 759	113 165	4 790	108 375	5 455	14 012	18 376	70 532	12 594
40 or more weeks		93 958	84 841	3 628	81 213	3 960	9 426	13 805	54 022	9 117
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week		80 419	72 822	3 013	69 809	3 571	7 996	11 667	46 575	7 597
50 to 52 weeks		79 187	71 536	3 036	68 500	3 353	7 606	11 661	45 880	7 651
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week		69 835	63 215	2 584	60 631	3 094	6 708	10 160	40 669	6 620
With unemployment in 1979		21 643	19 571	750	18 821	1 031	2 646	3 785	11 359	2 072
Percent of those in labor force in 1979		17.0	17.0	15.4	17.1	18.5	18.6	20.2	15.9	16.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks		7 183	6 361	259	6 102	363	825	1 588	3 326	822
Mean weeks of unemployment		13.7	13.5	13.7	13.5	14.2	12.8	16.5	12.6	15.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years		153 506	138 139	5 680	132 459	6 532	16 230	22 833	86 864	15 367
With a work disability		10 693	9 528	356	9 172	517	1 096	2 230	5 329	1 165
Prevented from working		4 517	3 946	128	3 818	171	471	1 089	2 087	571
With a public transportation disability		1 686	1 469	55	1 414	60	121	331	902	217
Persons 65 years and over		24 302	21 372	1 250	20 122	838	3 183	4 603	11 498	2 930
With a public transportation disability		2 957	2 613	168	2 445	113	418	633	1 281	344



Table P-12. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts****[400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]**

	Washington County (pt.), R.I.			New London city, New London County, Conn.					Norwich city, New London County, Conn.	Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.
	Total	Westerly (COP)	Remainder	Tract 6901	Tract 6903	Tract 6904	Tract 6905	Tract 6907	Tract 6967	Tract 7028
<b>NATIVITY</b>										
Total persons	24 706	13 965	10 741	2 488	5 288	1 443	1 430	1 159	4 934	3 367
Native	23 345	12 968	10 377	2 418	4 845	1 261	1 349	996	4 569	3 286
Foreign born	1 361	997	364	70	443	182	81	163	365	81
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 to 17 years	5 700	2 957	2 743	450	882	258	201	154	988	769
Speak a language other than English at home	283	227	56	98	34	48	47	—	28	31
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	7.8	9.7	—	18.4	—	22.9	—	—	—	45.2
Persons 18 years and over	17 316	10 089	7 227	1 855	3 991	1 095	1 169	942	3 610	2 351
Speak a language other than English at home	2 141	1 578	563	269	548	204	171	178	562	132
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	14.7	17.3	7.3	23.4	15.3	29.4	17.0	5.1	11.7	13.6
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	6 787	3 683	3 104	551	1 122	354	244	220	1 144	891
Nursery school	333	214	119	15	66	15	—	11	21	54
Kindergarten	267	128	139	46	52	21	7	22	69	44
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 441	1 710	1 731	241	525	174	75	83	658	494
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 933	1 075	858	134	267	60	121	50	258	201
College	813	556	257	115	212	84	41	54	138	98
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Persons 25 years old and over	14 734	8 439	6 295	1 249	3 157	820	945	707	3 000	1 937
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	293	249	44	42	137	66	40	19	46	5
5 to 7 years	836	639	197	135	225	77	114	75	215	96
8 years	1 465	826	639	89	413	112	130	96	623	127
High school:										
1 to 3 years	2 823	1 678	1 145	256	587	130	176	180	609	359
4 years	5 122	2 806	2 316	403	1 237	272	312	167	987	804
College:										
1 to 3 years	1 957	1 084	873	161	306	104	90	307	307	259
4 or more years	2 238	1 157	1 081	163	252	59	83	80	213	287
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 35 to 44 years	1 443	799	644	133	218	47	57	14	226	182
Children ever born	4 450	2 452	1 998	361	670	183	147	—	713	382
Per 1,000 women	3 084	3 069	3 102	2 714	3 073	3 894	2 579	—	3 155	2 099
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	22 876	13 138	9 738	2 415	4 884	1 416	1 396	1 004	4 824	3 262
Same house	15 216	9 365	5 851	1 024	2 675	511	719	528	3 118	2 125
Different house in United States	7 499	3 725	3 774	1 336	2 209	891	660	426	1 634	1 113
Central city of this SMSA	122	88	34	429	929	491	422	192	794	9
Remainder of this SMSA	4 875	2 448	2 427	221	587	210	85	29	223	632
Outside this SMSA	2 502	1 189	1 313	686	693	193	153	205	617	472
Different SMSA	1 728	822	906	526	433	89	137	185	327	418
Abroad	161	48	113	55	—	14	17	50	72	24
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	10 645	6 123	4 522	1 300	2 292	637	567	529	1 779	1 484
Private vehicle: Drive alone	6 813	3 975	2 838	685	1 441	370	246	317	1 136	821
Carpool	2 985	1 669	1 316	351	529	176	203	146	453	534
Public transportation	84	27	57	49	49	5	6	31	14	—
Other means or worked at home	763	452	311	215	273	86	112	35	176	129
Mean travel time to work	17.4	15.5	20.1	18.0	15.8	13.3	20.9	17.4	19.8	16.3
Worked in SMSA of residence	8 188	5 138	3 050	1 097	1 929	534	406	282	1 511	1 394
Central city	230	110	120	572	996	266	218	171	1 129	139
Outside central city	7 958	5 028	2 930	525	933	268	188	111	382	1 255
Worked outside SMSA of residence	1 586	629	957	82	115	—	81	23	182	64
Place of work not reported	475	227	248	73	101	27	122	123	165	105
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over	18 407	10 698	7 709	1 925	4 170	1 135	1 248	966	3 775	2 456
Labor force	11 761	6 707	5 054	1 374	2 505	696	698	578	1 988	1 611
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.9	62.7	65.6	71.4	60.1	61.3	55.9	59.8	52.7	65.6
Employed	10 854	6 232	4 622	1 055	2 194	604	556	447	1 760	1 379
Unemployed	826	432	394	51	153	45	115	23	185	99
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	6.5	7.9	4.6	6.5	6.9	17.1	4.9	9.5	6.7
Female, 16 years and over	9 659	5 696	3 963	1 049	2 321	583	641	490	2 072	1 198
Labor force	4 739	2 741	1 998	596	1 109	280	276	240	754	537
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.1	48.1	50.4	56.8	47.8	48.0	43.1	49.0	36.4	44.8
Employed	4 280	2 504	1 776	525	1 060	264	200	223	693	489
Unemployed	459	237	222	38	44	10	68	—	61	43
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	8.6	11.1	6.7	4.0	3.6	25.4	—	8.1	8.1
With own children under 6 years	1 353	766	587	177	364	65	56	67	242	205
In labor force	575	330	245	49	159	26	24	5	68	83
Married, husband present	5 607	3 130	2 477	460	1 110	272	199	251	1 002	751
In labor force	2 840	1 579	1 261	243	547	120	94	122	380	299
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	1 785	1 057	728	186	346	72	132	55	306	210
Not enrolled in school	504	311	193	116	159	38	52	6	122	100
Not high school graduate	212	108	104	60	93	26	18	6	70	64
Employed	108	52	56	42	41	15	6	6	21	34
Unemployed	39	12	27	—	5	4	—	—	24	27
Not in labor force	65	44	21	18	47	7	12	—	25	3
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	12 723	7 304	5 419	1 474	2 769	785	733	622	2 217	1 727
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.1	68.3	70.3	76.6	66.4	69.2	58.7	64.4	58.7	70.3
Worked in 1979	12 594	7 229	5 365	1 435	2 700	785	721	615	2 174	1 680
40 or more weeks	9 117	5 187	3 930	1 041	1 926	563	495	518	1 576	1 280
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 597	4 250	3 347	935	1 591	494	407	438	1 274	1 160
50 to 52 weeks	7 651	4 362	3 289	822	1 634	465	384	419	1 296	1 118
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 620	3 716	2 904	760	1 395	417	344	359	1 060	1 031
With unemployment in 1979	2 072	1 226	846	367	592	127	171	92	555	343
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.3	16.8	15.6	24.9	21.4	16.2	23.3	14.8	25.0	19.9
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	822	447	375	89	253	44	79	46	253	126
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.7	14.7	17.2	10.5	15.7	11.3	17.5	17.0	18.9	14.9
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	15 367	8 776	6 591	1 721	3 290	924	922	794	2 851	2 194
With a work disability	1 165	633	532	134	324	57	104	87	370	208
Prevented from working	571	344	227	83	134	17	60	36	180	99
With a public transportation disability	217	99	118	28	29	4	5	—	70	77
Persons 65 years and over	2 930	1 874	1 056	204	786	199	326	172	853	262
With a public transportation disability	344	183	161	18	175	11	88	15	115	12

Table P-13. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

**OCCUPATION**

	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.					Rhode Island (pt.)
				Total	Gratan city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder	
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>100 030</b>	<b>89 176</b>	<b>4 223</b>	<b>84 953</b>	<b>4 329</b>	<b>9 340</b>	<b>15 563</b>	<b>55 721</b>	<b>10 854</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	23 939	21 858	1 264	20 594	970	2 127	3 148	14 349	2 081
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	8 549	7 718	574	7 144	265	666	1 190	5 023	831
Professional specialty occupations .....	15 390	14 140	690	13 450	705	1 461	1 958	9 326	1 250
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	27 893	25 025	1 229	23 796	1 209	2 681	4 230	15 676	2 868
Technicians and related support occupations .....	3 829	3 427	107	3 320	243	259	394	2 424	402
Sales occupations .....	9 248	8 284	520	7 764	355	823	1 393	5 193	964
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	14 816	13 314	602	12 712	611	1 599	2 443	8 059	1 502
Service occupations .....	13 238	11 909	450	11 459	550	1 582	2 337	6 790	1 329
Private household occupations .....	523	447	7	440	10	119	46	265	76
Protective service occupations .....	1 592	1 485	55	1 430	68	264	305	793	107
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	11 123	9 977	388	9 589	472	1 399	1 986	5 732	1 146
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	1 392	1 228	39	1 189	17	128	174	870	164
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	16 651	14 695	471	14 224	923	1 202	2 566	9 533	1 956
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	16 917	14 461	770	13 691	660	1 420	3 108	8 503	2 456
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	10 649	8 923	420	8 503	477	853	2 033	5 140	1 726
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	3 153	2 826	151	2 675	81	222	560	1 812	327
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	3 115	2 712	199	2 513	102	345	515	1 551	403

**INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>81 838</b>	<b>73 222</b>	<b>3 258</b>	<b>69 964</b>	<b>3 802</b>	<b>8 650</b>	<b>13 656</b>	<b>43 856</b>	<b>8 616</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	8 006	7 159	301	6 858	372	1 954	3 145	847	347
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	5 580	4 948	183	4 765	301	847	1 194	2 423	632
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	5 742	5 094	178	4 916	303	769	1 213	2 631	648
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	12 719	11 190	378	10 812	657	1 571	2 229	6 355	1 529
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	13 664	12 364	431	11 933	823	1 298	2 361	7 451	1 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	11 275	9 910	438	9 472	353	1 018	1 727	6 374	1 365
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	14 548	13 184	712	12 472	638	1 093	1 854	8 887	1 364
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	7 279	6 578	405	6 173	231	406	797	4 739	701
\$50,000 or more .....	3 025	2 795	232	2 563	124	261	327	1 851	230
Median .....	\$18 179	\$18 233	\$21 899	\$18 099	\$16 537	\$14 172	\$15 476	\$19 947	\$17 731
Mean .....	\$20 658	\$20 740	\$24 552	\$20 578	\$18 927	\$16 983	\$17 436	\$22 408	\$19 958

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>61 705</b>	<b>54 966</b>	<b>2 556</b>	<b>52 410</b>	<b>2 472</b>	<b>5 138</b>	<b>9 686</b>	<b>35 114</b>	<b>6 739</b>
Median income .....	\$20 677	\$20 730	\$24 890	\$20 569	\$18 196	\$17 585	\$18 176	\$21 724	\$20 203
Mean income .....	\$23 139	\$23 251	\$27 117	\$23 062	\$21 159	\$20 045	\$20 045	\$24 407	\$22 222
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>33 121</b>	<b>30 865</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>29 986</b>	<b>1 761</b>	<b>7 743</b>	<b>5 150</b>	<b>15 332</b>	<b>2 256</b>
Median income .....	\$6 983	\$6 974	\$8 136	\$6 956	\$10 524	\$7 084	\$7 084	\$7 776	\$7 151
Mean income .....	\$9 202	\$9 153	\$11 029	\$9 098	\$11 133	\$7 085	\$8 764	\$9 993	\$9 871

<b>Per capita income</b> .....	<b>\$7 419</b>	<b>\$7 468</b>	<b>\$8 870</b>	<b>\$7 405</b>	<b>\$7 820</b>	<b>\$6 900</b>	<b>\$6 680</b>	<b>\$7 662</b>	<b>\$7 001</b>
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>81 838</b>	<b>73 222</b>	<b>3 258</b>	<b>69 964</b>	<b>3 802</b>	<b>8 650</b>	<b>13 656</b>	<b>43 856</b>	<b>8 616</b>
With earnings .....	67 872	60 942	2 576	58 366	3 236	6 658	10 728	37 744	6 930
Mean earnings .....	\$20 203	\$20 233	\$24 021	\$20 066	\$18 804	\$17 098	\$17 677	\$21 377	\$19 939
With Social Security income .....	20 680	18 199	1 009	17 190	747	2 603	4 011	9 829	2 481
Mean Social Security income .....	\$4 293	\$4 269	\$4 684	\$4 245	\$4 270	\$4 144	\$4 272	\$4 259	\$4 465
With public assistance income .....	4 292	3 708	114	3 594	237	574	1 128	1 655	584
Mean public assistance income .....	\$2 788	\$2 804	\$2 817	\$2 803	\$2 014	\$2 641	\$3 039	\$2 812	\$2 690

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>\$23 139</b>	<b>\$23 251</b>	<b>\$27 117</b>	<b>\$23 062</b>	<b>\$21 159</b>	<b>\$20 478</b>	<b>\$20 045</b>	<b>\$24 407</b>	<b>\$22 222</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$22 491	\$22 510	\$26 718	\$22 338	\$18 235	\$19 775	\$19 663	\$23 576	\$22 336
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>\$24 620</b>	<b>\$24 752</b>	<b>\$28 334</b>	<b>\$24 570</b>	<b>\$23 433</b>	<b>\$22 340</b>	<b>\$21 847</b>	<b>\$25 625</b>	<b>\$23 527</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$24 669	\$24 732	\$28 944	\$24 554	\$22 291	\$23 323	\$22 653	\$25 227	\$24 184
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>\$12 560</b>	<b>\$12 431</b>	<b>\$13 793</b>	<b>\$12 382</b>	<b>\$10 525</b>	<b>\$12 537</b>	<b>\$11 603</b>	<b>\$12 979</b>	<b>\$13 527</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$9 267	\$9 247	\$10 472	\$9 209	\$7 728	\$8 125	\$8 392	\$10 133	\$9 441

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>61 705</b>	<b>54 966</b>	<b>2 556</b>	<b>52 410</b>	<b>2 472</b>	<b>5 138</b>	<b>9 686</b>	<b>35 114</b>	<b>6 739</b>
Householder worked in 1979 .....	51 129	45 678	2 048	43 630	2 050	4 061	7 651	29 868	5 451
With related children under 18 years .....	32 676	28 988	1 137	27 851	1 282	2 223	4 929	19 417	3 688
Female householder, no husband present .....	7 045	6 219	216	6 003	438	921	1 526	3 118	826
Householder worked in 1979 .....	4 494	4 017	174	3 843	271	564	862	2 146	477
With related children under 18 years .....	4 443	3 987	112	3 875	345	536	964	2 030	456
With related children under 6 years .....	1 536	1 404	31	1 373	110	269	367	627	132
Householder 65 years and over .....	8 719	7 628	451	7 177	272	1 031	1 588	4 286	1 091

<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>26 904</b>	<b>24 648</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>23 769</b>	<b>1 761</b>	<b>5 177</b>	<b>5 150</b>	<b>11 681</b>	<b>2 256</b>
65 years and over .....	7 741	6 847	366	6 481	298	1 269	1 604	3 310	894

<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>225 084</b>	<b>200 570</b>	<b>8 819</b>	<b>191 751</b>	<b>9 293</b>	<b>20 410</b>	<b>35 348</b>	<b>126 700</b>	<b>24 514</b>
Related children under 18 years .....	61 860	54 583	2 228	52 355	2 132	4 157	9 038	37 028	7 277
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	46 771	41 175	1 806	39 369	1 422	2 984	6 585	28 378	5 596
60 years and over .....	35 197	30 986	1 831	29 155	1 361	4 297	6 501	16 992	4 211
65 years and over .....	24 302	21 372	1 250	20 122	838	3 183	4 603	11 498	2 930

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>3 523</b>	<b>3 183</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>3 064</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>1 498</b>	<b>340</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	5.7	5.8	4.7	5.8	8.5	8.0	9.8	4.3	5.0
Householder worked in 1979 .....	1 783	1 613	75	1 538	100	207	424	807	170
With related children under 18 years .....	2 819	2 527	111	2 416	187	285	744	1 200	292
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 894	1 687	53	1 634	172	233	499	730	207
Householder worked in 1979 .....	836	759	41	718	74	132	147	365	77
With related children under 18 years .....	1 757	1 567	53	1 514	161	219	448	686	190
With related children under 6 years .....	995	888	24	864	79	143	261	381	107
Householder 65 years and over .....	423	409	8	401	18	58	116	209	14

<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>5 184</b>	<b>4 714</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>4 511</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>1 055</b>	<b>1 161</b>	<b>2 027</b>	<b>470</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	19.3	19.1	23.1	19.0	15.2	20.4	22.5	17.4	20.8
65 years and over .....	1 764	1 575	105	1 470	42	330	420	678	189

<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>16 811</b>	<b>15 111</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>14 478</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>2 312</b>	<b>4 178</b>	<b>7 144</b>	<b>1 700</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	7.5	7.5	7.2	7.6	9.1	11.3	11.8	5.6	6.9
Related children under 18 years .....	5 961	5 270	233	5 037	307	600	1 529	2 601	691
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	3 991	3 516	178	3 338	178	395	959	1 806	475
60 years and over .....	3 139	2 867	136	2 731	103	555	796	1 277	272
65 years and over .....	2 486	2 262	119	2 143	70	437	618	1 018	224

<b>Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:</b>									
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.0	7.7	6.8	3.7	4.1
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	10.7	10.7	8.6	10.8	14.0	15.8	15.9	8.4	10.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	25.4	25.5	19.0	25.8	29.1	35.4	31.7	22.3	25.2



Table P-13. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]****OCCUPATION**

	Washington County (pt.), R.I.			New London city, New London County, Conn.					Norwich city, New London County, Conn.	Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.
	Total	Westerly (CDP)	Remainder	Tract 6901	Tract 6903	Tract 6904	Tract 6905	Tract 6907	Tract 6967	Tract 7028
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	10 854	6 232	4 622	1 055	2 194	604	556	447	1 760	1 379
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	2 081	1 115	966	217	277	100	99	44	301	242
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	831	442	389	53	120	11	46	23	132	71
Professional specialty occupations .....	1 250	673	577	164	157	89	53	21	169	171
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	2 868	1 685	1 183	238	710	148	161	126	409	374
Technicians and related support occupations .....	402	228	174	17	65	37	21	20	58	86
Sales occupations .....	944	547	417	64	204	19	49	51	117	75
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 502	910	592	157	441	92	91	55	234	213
Service occupations .....	1 329	820	509	203	416	144	92	110	332	174
Private household occupations .....	76	46	30	30	19	6	6	10	6	8
Protective service occupations .....	107	63	44	21	48	32	—	16	73	12
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	1 146	711	435	152	349	106	86	84	253	154
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	164	33	131	20	41	14	—	—	43	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 956	1 152	804	146	339	46	115	60	285	287
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	2 456	1 427	1 029	231	411	152	89	107	390	289
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	1 726	1 018	708	184	230	83	63	36	229	169
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	327	177	150	20	76	37	14	18	81	44
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	403	232	171	27	105	32	12	53	80	76

**INCOME IN 1979**

Households .....	8 616	5 005	3 611	1 056	2 144	586	734	494	1 929	1 145
Less than \$5,000 .....	847	509	338	167	450	118	218	89	418	100
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	632	436	196	87	178	49	100	97	200	80
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	648	388	260	142	167	10	90	45	167	66
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	1 529	883	646	260	381	179	140	104	360	171
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 300	807	493	194	384	65	58	46	378	171
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 365	686	679	113	246	98	34	35	165	201
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 364	817	547	83	253	53	53	50	170	194
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	701	367	334	4	70	14	25	28	44	146
\$50,000 or more .....	230	112	118	6	15	—	16	—	27	16
Median .....	\$17 731	\$17 157	\$18 666	\$12 391	\$13 385	\$13 079	\$8 861	\$10 526	\$12 127	\$19 609
Mean .....	\$19 958	\$19 448	\$20 666	\$13 467	\$14 550	\$14 139	\$12 122	\$13 591	\$14 030	\$20 571

Families .....	6 739	3 782	2 957	636	1 428	371	295	318	1 207	921
Median income .....	\$20 203	\$19 916	\$20 499	\$13 917	\$16 454	\$14 172	\$12 689	\$12 183	\$15 593	\$20 997
Mean income .....	\$22 222	\$22 119	\$22 353	\$15 122	\$17 218	\$16 256	\$15 828	\$15 961	\$17 033	\$22 055

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	2 256	1 415	841	578	879	304	538	307	864	357
Median income .....	\$7 151	\$6 631	\$7 908	\$6 571	\$5 817	\$6 261	\$5 321	\$6 590	\$5 636	\$6 809
Mean income .....	\$9 871	\$9 764	\$10 051	\$7 837	\$7 411	\$7 902	\$7 806	\$7 132	\$7 666	\$9 258

Per capita income .....	\$7 001	\$7 059	\$6 927	\$5 715	\$5 926	\$5 865	\$6 231	\$6 243	\$5 510	\$6 979
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Households .....	8 616	5 005	3 611	1 056	2 144	586	734	494	1 929	1 145
With earnings .....	6 930	3 894	3 036	888	1 597	457	459	348	1 288	674
Mean earnings .....	\$19 939	\$19 910	\$19 976	\$13 122	\$15 675	\$15 330	\$12 757	\$14 643	\$15 290	\$19 659
With Social Security income .....	2 481	1 606	875	178	679	203	267	141	787	249
Mean Social Security income .....	\$4 465	\$4 403	\$4 579	\$4 071	\$3 796	\$3 213	\$3 697	\$4 562	\$4 273	\$4 980
With public assistance income .....	584	359	225	129	166	24	104	61	224	115
Mean public assistance income .....	\$2 690	\$2 416	\$3 127	\$2 675	\$2 286	\$1 951	\$3 274	\$2 911	\$3 211	\$2 553

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE**

Families .....	\$22 222	\$22 119	\$22 353	\$15 122	\$17 218	\$16 256	\$15 828	\$15 961	\$17 033	\$22 055
With own children under 18 years .....	\$22 336	\$22 590	\$22 043	\$14 353	\$15 933	\$15 552	\$16 988	\$13 961	\$16 928	\$17 673
Married-couple families .....	\$23 527	\$23 401	\$23 681	\$15 524	\$19 194	\$17 238	\$17 310	\$17 868	\$18 683	\$24 115
With own children under 18 years .....	\$24 184	\$24 425	\$23 910	\$16 392	\$19 571	\$16 454	\$24 106	\$16 428	\$20 096	\$20 043
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$13 527	\$13 718	\$13 216	\$13 241	\$9 887	\$12 154	\$12 034	\$6 795	\$9 370	\$11 637
With own children under 18 years .....	\$9 441	\$8 876	\$10 116	\$9 970	\$6 740	\$9 795	\$7 981	\$5 678	\$6 629	\$8 282

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

Families .....	6 739	3 782	2 957	636	1 428	371	295	318	1 207	921
Householder worked in 1979 .....	5 451	3 026	2 425	531	1 116	288	162	250	824	732
With related children under 18 years .....	3 688	1 991	1 697	309	715	174	128	131	606	520
Female householder, no husband present .....	826	512	314	154	291	68	80	47	207	123
Householder worked in 1979 .....	477	295	182	89	185	38	20	38	95	40
With related children under 18 years .....	456	245	211	94	211	40	46	37	140	95
With related children under 6 years .....	132	82	50	54	120	11	25	18	48	38
Householder 65 years and over .....	1 091	666	425	58	245	66	97	50	263	109

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	2 256	1 415	841	578	879	304	538	278	864	357
65 years and over .....	894	663	231	89	318	82	161	72	367	65

Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	24 514	13 863	10 651	2 471	5 172	1 431	1 420	1 130	4 820	3 340
Related children under 18 years .....	7 277	3 805	3 472	595	1 265	344	232	217	1 272	986
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	5 596	2 895	2 701	412	872	254	172	154	941	748
60 years and over .....	4 211	2 665	1 546	279	1 039	251	397	259	1 081	353
65 years and over .....	2 930	1 874	1 056	204	786	199	326	172	853	262

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

Families .....	340	155	185	72	138	44	50	36	166	87
Percent below poverty level .....	5.0	4.1	6.3	11.3	9.7	11.9	16.9	11.3	13.8	9.4
Householder worked in 1979 .....	170	80	90	33	74	32	16	16	69	28
With related children under 18 years .....	292	134	158	52	119	28	26	25	135	78
Female householder, no husband present .....	207	114	93	26	118	20	21	18	94	55
Householder worked in 1979 .....	77	39	38	10	69	15	4	9	24	5
With related children under 18 years .....	190	101	89	26	114	10	21	18	81	55
With related children under 6 years .....	107	57	50	20	61	5	21	18	40	28
Householder 65 years and over .....	14	—	14	14	5	5	12	—	11	9

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	470	277	193	152	269	61	184	54	151	48
Percent below poverty level .....	20.8	19.6	22.9	26.3	30.6	20.1	34.2	19.4	17.5	13.4
65 years and over .....	189	140	49	26	128	31	53	9	77	—

Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	1 700	785	915	417	689	201	309	168	763	349
Percent below poverty level .....	6.9	5.7	8.6	16.9	13.3	14.0	21.8	14.9	15.8	10.4
Related children under 18 years .....	691	279	412	141	232	51	48	47	348	179
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	475	163	312	86	168	20	36	32	273	149
60 years and over .....	272	147	125	48	183	36	94	29	127	19
65 years and over .....	224	140	84	40	139	36	77	19	94	19

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	4.1	3.5	4.8	12.9	8.4	5.5	15.4	10.6	9.0	8.9
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	10.4	9.4	11.7	21.5	17.5	22.4	32.0	24.7	22.1	13.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	25.2	23.8	27.0	43.3	38.3	46.4	48.7	49.0	40.9	35.2

Table P-14. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.					Rhode Island (pt.)
				Total	Groton city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder	
<b>NATIVITY</b>									
Total persons .....	8 820	8 806	245	1 561	519	4 295	1 266	2 481	14
Native .....	8 571	8 557	...	1 317	507	4 167	1 252	2 391	...
Foreign born .....	249	249	...	244	12	128	14	90	...
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 to 17 years .....	2 245	2 240	...	2 184	101	1 134	352	597	...
Speak a language other than English at home .....	28	28	...	23	5	—	12	6	...
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	21.4	21.4	...	26.1	—	—	—	100.0	...
Persons 18 years and over .....	5 706	5 697	...	5 532	344	2 739	781	1 668	...
Speak a language other than English at home .....	247	247	...	247	20	99	44	84	...
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	15.0	15.0	...	15.0	—	13.1	31.8	11.9	...
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school .....	2 841	2 836	...	2 762	135	1 522	425	680	...
Nursery school .....	177	177	...	177	8	98	55	16	...
Kindergarten .....	166	166	...	166	20	85	15	46	...
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	1 360	1 355	...	1 310	63	733	172	342	...
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	738	738	...	725	9	368	144	204	...
College .....	400	400	...	384	35	238	39	72	...
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
Persons 25 years old and over .....	4 200	4 191	...	4 053	226	2 003	609	1 215	...
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	105	105	...	101	—	82	5	14	...
5 to 7 years .....	307	307	...	297	—	159	77	61	...
8 years .....	245	245	...	234	17	133	44	40	...
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	973	973	...	953	21	574	142	216	...
4 years .....	1 610	1 601	...	1 539	144	711	231	453	...
College: 1 to 3 years .....	625	625	...	610	37	244	74	255	...
4 or more years .....	335	335	...	319	7	100	36	176	...
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
Women 35 to 44 years .....	454	454	...	428	20	208	81	119	...
Children ever born .....	1 477	1 477	...	1 421	35	761	258	367	...
Per 1,000 women .....	3 253	3 253	...	3 320	1 750	3 659	3 185	3 084	...
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	7 679	7 653	...	7 430	411	3 576	1 048	2 395	...
Some house .....	3 023	3 005	...	2 880	164	1 447	607	662	...
Officer house in United States .....	4 511	4 503	...	4 405	247	2 067	441	1 650	...
Central city of this SMSA .....	1 724	1 724	...	1 713	—	1 265	283	165	...
Remainder of this SMSA .....	913	913	...	847	144	133	34	536	...
Outside this SMSA .....	1 874	1 866	...	1 845	103	669	124	949	...
Officer SMSA .....	1 618	1 610	...	1 589	91	591	90	817	...
Abroad .....	145	145	...	145	—	62	—	83	...
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over .....	3 731	3 731	...	3 615	247	1 765	515	1 088	...
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	1 894	1 894	...	1 807	132	866	270	539	...
Carpool .....	941	941	...	927	35	526	171	195	...
Public transportation .....	88	88	...	88	—	49	8	31	...
Other means or worked at home .....	808	808	...	793	80	324	66	323	...
Mean travel time to work .....	18.2	18.2	...	17.9	17.6	17.6	19.4	17.9	...
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	2 883	2 883	...	2 839	192	1 320	333	994	...
Central city .....	943	943	...	943	14	488	182	259	...
Outside central city .....	1 940	1 940	...	1 896	178	832	151	735	...
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	305	305	...	225	19	82	39	85	...
Place of work not reported .....	342	342	...	342	32	219	49	42	...
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over .....	6 125	6 116	...	5 942	353	2 936	876	1 777	...
Labor force .....	4 216	4 216	...	4 086	260	2 044	587	1 195	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	68.8	68.9	...	68.8	73.7	69.6	67.0	67.2	...
Employed .....	3 159	3 159	...	3 043	201	1 629	474	739	...
Unemployed .....	410	410	...	396	13	238	68	77	...
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.5	11.5	...	11.5	6.1	12.7	12.5	9.4	...
Female, 16 years and over .....	2 942	2 942	...	2 848	167	1 498	443	740	...
Labor force .....	1 652	1 652	...	1 594	97	853	273	371	...
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	56.2	56.2	...	56.0	58.1	56.9	61.6	50.1	...
Employed .....	1 461	1 461	...	1 406	89	766	232	319	...
Unemployed .....	171	171	...	168	8	80	41	39	...
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.5	10.5	...	10.7	8.2	9.5	15.0	10.9	...
With own children under 6 years .....	620	620	...	595	50	291	82	172	...
In labor force .....	300	300	...	291	32	148	36	75	...
Married, husband present .....	1 076	1 076	...	1 018	76	422	134	386	...
In labor force .....	686	686	...	644	35	269	101	239	...
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....	749	749	...	726	29	403	121	173	...
Not enrolled in school .....	199	199	...	199	13	108	26	52	...
Not high school graduate .....	89	89	...	89	13	37	7	32	...
Employed .....	27	27	...	27	8	19	—	—	...
Unemployed .....	11	11	...	11	—	11	—	—	...
Not in labor force .....	51	51	...	51	5	7	7	32	...
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	4 491	4 491	...	4 364	288	2 087	638	1 351	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	73.3	73.4	...	73.4	81.6	71.1	72.8	76.0	...
Worked in 1979 .....	4 313	4 313	...	4 186	288	1 987	608	1 303	...
40 or more weeks .....	2 941	2 941	...	2 843	217	1 325	427	874	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 672	2 672	...	2 580	194	1 210	406	770	...
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 440	2 440	...	2 367	177	1 058	380	752	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 226	2 226	...	2 159	154	973	359	673	...
With unemployment in 1979 .....	1 069	1 069	...	1 053	66	560	138	289	...
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	23.8	23.8	...	24.1	22.9	26.8	21.6	21.4	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	424	424	...	424	23	210	60	131	...
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	17.2	17.2	...	17.3	10.6	16.7	21.5	18.1	...
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	5 582	5 582	...	5 423	344	2 774	810	1 495	...
With a work disability .....	506	506	...	500	7	298	51	144	...
Prevented from working .....	251	251	...	251	—	159	34	58	...
With a public transportation disability .....	108	108	...	108	—	49	28	31	...
Persons 65 years and over .....	286	277	...	262	9	147	34	72	...
With a public transportation disability .....	38	38	...	38	4	17	7	10	...



Table P-14. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Washington County (pt.), R.I.			New London city, New London County, Conn.					Norwich city, New London County, Conn.	Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.
	Total	Westerly (CDP)	Remainder	Tract 6901	Tract 6903	Tract 6904	Tract 6905	Tract 6907	Tract 6967	Tract 7028
<b>NATIVITY</b>										
Total persons	14	9	5	854	1 184	602	586	375	457	393
Native	...	...	...	843	1 125	585	573	353	457	385
Foreign born	...	...	...	11	59	17	13	22	—	8
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 to 17 years	...	...	...	271	379	194	74	109	114	106
Speak a language other than English at home	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Persons 18 years and over	...	...	...	480	668	386	430	230	260	251
Speak a language other than English at home	...	...	...	6	25	8	25	6	6	12
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	...	...	...	100.0	28.0	—	—	—	—	41.7
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	...	...	...	356	464	258	111	141	152	120
Nursery school	...	...	...	22	33	7	25	11	48	3
Kindergarten	...	...	...	6	49	12	—	7	—	10
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	...	...	...	203	198	124	69	76	53	75
High school (1 to 4 years)	...	...	...	71	135	81	8	34	47	28
College	...	...	...	54	49	34	9	13	4	4
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Persons 25 years old and over	...	...	...	343	528	281	344	159	206	203
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	...	...	...	11	25	26	14	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	...	...	...	23	29	48	39	9	14	23
8 years	...	...	...	23	16	23	23	34	14	8
High school: 1 to 3 years	...	...	...	82	167	45	153	74	59	44
4 years	...	...	...	174	194	121	62	34	75	99
College: 1 to 3 years	...	...	...	23	53	12	40	8	22	29
4 or more years	...	...	...	7	44	6	13	—	22	—
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 35 to 44 years	...	...	...	45	40	66	11	26	23	37
Children ever born	...	...	...	128	103	331	63	62	63	155
Per 1,000 women	...	...	...	2 844	2 575	5 015	5 727	2 385	2 739	4 189
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	...	...	...	697	950	512	436	398	289	309
Same house	...	...	...	385	332	136	88	203	183	164
Different house in United States	...	...	...	296	618	376	329	195	106	145
Central city of this SMSA	...	...	...	193	361	345	276	53	94	—
Remainder of this SMSA	...	...	...	—	108	—	—	—	—	78
Outside this SMSA	...	...	...	103	149	31	53	142	12	67
Different SMSA	...	...	...	103	119	31	53	142	12	59
Abroad	...	...	...	16	—	—	19	—	—	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	247	427	294	173	134	153	114
Private vehicle: Drive alone	...	...	...	152	236	146	48	109	91	80
Carpool	...	...	...	57	171	105	69	25	46	27
Public transportation	...	...	...	9	—	5	4	—	8	—
Other means or: worked at home	...	...	...	29	20	38	52	—	8	7
Mean travel time to work	...	...	...	17.5	16.2	20.6	18.6	19.8	15.8	15.5
Worked in SMSA of residence	...	...	...	133	357	256	122	151	38	81
Central city	...	...	...	30	122	28	66	84	20	7
Outside central city	...	...	...	103	235	228	56	67	18	74
Worked outside SMSA of residence	...	...	...	15	—	22	22	23	22	—
Place of work not reported	...	...	...	34	29	8	—	—	26	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over	...	...	...	514	766	412	430	247	291	284
Labor force	...	...	...	283	522	338	253	147	173	152
Percent of persons 16 years and over	...	...	...	55.1	68.1	82.0	58.8	59.5	59.5	53.5
Employed	...	...	...	248	433	304	180	126	153	108
Unemployed	...	...	...	28	89	31	66	13	20	38
Percent of civilian labor force	...	...	...	10.1	17.0	9.3	26.8	9.4	11.6	26.0
Female, 16 years and over	...	...	...	316	425	199	195	158	175	134
Labor force	...	...	...	125	250	149	78	84	93	48
Percent of female, 16 years and over	...	...	...	39.6	58.8	74.9	40.0	53.2	53.1	35.8
Employed	...	...	...	125	216	143	50	78	80	37
Unemployed	...	...	...	—	34	6	28	6	13	8
Percent of civilian labor force	...	...	...	—	13.6	4.0	35.9	7.1	14.0	17.8
With own children under 6 years	...	...	...	44	112	21	34	38	37	33
In labor force	...	...	...	14	73	—	6	21	16	12
Married, husband present	...	...	...	74	107	70	80	43	40	64
In labor force	...	...	...	41	85	56	35	15	32	18
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	...	...	...	89	129	84	18	24	57	57
Not enrolled in school	...	...	...	27	23	31	15	7	26	29
Not high school graduate	...	...	...	—	11	15	—	—	7	21
Employed	...	...	...	—	11	8	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	...	...	...	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Not in labor force	...	...	...	—	—	7	—	—	7	21
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	...	...	...	338	523	311	275	158	184	205
Percent of persons 16 years and over	...	...	...	65.8	68.3	75.5	64.0	64.0	63.2	72.2
Worked in 1979	...	...	...	303	514	311	240	148	177	185
40 or more weeks	...	...	...	157	342	200	158	116	127	91
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	...	...	...	126	316	200	127	108	127	87
50 to 52 weeks	...	...	...	146	264	161	99	64	109	83
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	...	...	...	115	245	161	91	56	109	83
With unemployment in 1979	...	...	...	95	115	83	132	50	31	68
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	...	...	...	28.1	22.0	26.7	48.0	31.6	16.8	33.2
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	...	...	...	34	56	24	41	10	17	40
Mean weeks of unemployment	...	...	...	18.1	17.3	10.5	16.8	17.6	28.1	21.3
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	...	...	...	505	727	402	366	234	263	269
With a work disability	...	...	...	11	50	38	109	41	21	63
Prevented from working	...	...	...	11	29	14	51	41	11	31
With a public transportation disability	...	...	...	—	16	7	22	—	—	19
Persons 65 years and over	...	...	...	9	39	10	64	13	20	15
With a public transportation disability	...	...	...	—	5	—	12	—	—	—

Table P-15. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.					Rhode Island (pt.)
				Total	Groton city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder	
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 159	3 159	...	3 043	201	1 629	474	739	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	347	347	...	336	12	168	36	120	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	155	155	...	150	—	98	14	38	...
Professional specialty occupations	192	192	...	186	12	70	22	82	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	673	673	...	652	47	352	65	188	...
Technicians and related support occupations	84	84	...	78	9	25	11	33	...
Sales occupations	176	176	...	171	16	129	9	17	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	413	413	...	403	22	198	45	138	...
Service occupations	649	649	...	649	8	364	138	139	...
Private household occupations	81	81	...	81	—	52	19	10	...
Protective service occupations	58	58	...	58	—	28	—	30	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	510	510	...	510	8	284	119	99	...
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	37	37	...	37	6	21	—	10	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	495	495	...	470	54	291	65	60	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	958	958	...	899	74	433	170	222	...
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	733	733	...	687	64	322	130	171	...
Transportation and material moving occupations	75	75	...	68	5	17	22	24	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	150	150	...	144	5	94	18	27	...
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	2 823	2 814	61	2 753	201	1 488	460	604	9
Less than \$5,000	532	523	...	520	11	391	89	29	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499	298	298	...	293	17	200	32	44	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999	212	212	...	212	27	102	46	37	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	432	432	...	432	38	222	86	86	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	528	528	...	523	55	246	96	126	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	294	294	...	273	37	103	32	101	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999	338	338	...	322	9	110	72	131	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999	165	165	...	154	—	97	7	50	...
\$50,000 or more	24	24	...	24	7	17	—	—	...
Median	\$14 343	\$14 391	...	\$14 154	\$17 577	\$11 386	\$13 955	\$19 107	...
Mean	\$15 694	\$15 729	...	\$15 525	\$17 055	\$13 939	\$14 263	\$19 882	...
Families									
Median income	\$15 774	\$15 838	...	\$15 483	\$17 934	\$12 224	\$14 417	\$19 665	...
Mean income	\$16 940	\$16 995	...	\$16 713	\$15 037	\$15 672	\$15 381	\$20 011	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over									
Median income	\$6 420	\$6 420	...	\$6 452	\$9 100	\$6 145	\$10 471	\$6 314	...
Mean income	\$7 626	\$7 626	...	\$7 660	\$14 796	\$6 782	\$9 170	\$7 683	...
Per capita income	\$5 215	\$5 220	...	\$5 186	\$6 457	\$4 833	\$5 285	\$5 481	...
Households									
With earnings	2 380	2 380	...	2 322	190	1 159	386	587	...
Mean earnings	\$16 364	\$16 364	...	\$16 178	\$17 312	\$15 122	\$14 834	\$18 780	...
With Social Security income	331	322	...	312	12	194	28	78	...
Mean Social Security income	\$3 008	\$2 994	...	\$2 904	\$2 885	\$2 653	\$1 794	\$3 928	...
With public assistance income	531	522	...	517	16	322	115	64	...
Mean public assistance income	\$2 680	\$2 705	...	\$2 730	\$1 716	\$2 892	\$2 655	\$2 303	...
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE									
Families	\$16 940	\$16 995	...	\$16 713	\$15 037	\$15 672	\$15 381	\$20 011	...
With own children under 18 years	\$15 319	\$15 319	...	\$14 942	\$13 172	\$13 379	\$12 056	\$20 060	...
Married-couple families	\$21 605	\$21 726	...	\$21 482	\$17 576	\$21 887	\$20 865	\$22 142	...
With own children under 18 years	\$21 122	\$21 122	...	\$20 701	\$17 019	\$20 475	\$17 852	\$22 824	...
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 550	\$8 550	...	\$8 432	\$10 332	\$8 502	\$7 230	\$8 406	...
With own children under 18 years	\$6 781	\$6 781	...	\$6 820	\$6 151	\$6 719	\$6 833	\$7 643	...
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	2 001	1 992	...	1 936	163	959	305	509	...
Householder worked in 1979	1 623	1 623	...	1 574	148	716	233	477	...
With related children under 18 years	1 450	1 450	...	1 405	106	676	230	393	...
Female householder, no husband present	681	681	...	674	57	425	113	79	...
Householder worked in 1979	426	426	...	426	46	252	67	61	...
With related children under 18 years	575	575	...	568	33	358	106	71	...
With related children under 6 years	307	307	...	300	16	206	46	32	...
Householder 65 years and over	89	80	...	76	4	37	7	28	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined									
65 years and over	1 322	1 322	...	1 311	64	854	230	163	...
	110	110	...	99	—	68	20	11	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined									
Related children under 18 years	8 130	8 116	...	7 871	519	4 168	1 215	1 969	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 960	2 955	...	2 875	175	1 486	456	758	...
60 years and over	2 104	2 099	...	2 043	101	1 064	323	555	...
65 years and over	503	494	...	474	9	277	61	127	...
	286	277	...	262	9	147	34	72	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	448	448	...	445	18	308	81	38	...
Percent below poverty level	22.4	22.5	...	23.0	11.0	32.1	26.6	7.5	...
Householder worked in 1979	185	185	...	185	7	118	32	28	...
With related children under 18 years	421	421	...	418	18	281	81	38	...
Female householder, no husband present	337	337	...	334	11	230	61	32	...
Householder worked in 1979	131	131	...	131	—	77	32	22	...
With related children under 18 years	331	331	...	328	11	224	61	32	...
With related children under 6 years	191	191	...	188	11	138	29	10	...
Householder 65 years and over	15	15	...	15	—	15	—	—	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined									
Percent below poverty level	427	427	...	416	11	308	64	33	...
65 years and over	32.3	32.3	...	31.7	17.2	36.1	27.8	20.2	...
	47	47	...	36	—	23	13	—	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined									
Percent below poverty level	2 257	2 257	...	2 241	75	1 595	376	195	...
Related children under 18 years	27.8	27.8	...	28.5	14.5	38.3	30.9	9.9	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 128	1 128	...	1 126	38	789	201	98	...
60 years and over	726	726	...	724	9	543	110	62	...
65 years and over	145	145	...	134	—	105	22	7	...
	79	79	...	68	—	55	13	—	...
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	18.0	18.0	...	18.4	6.6	27.2	17.7	3.5	...
Below 125 percent of poverty level	32.7	32.6	...	33.4	19.7	43.0	36.2	14.8	...
Below 200 percent of poverty level	47.2	47.1	...	48.4	27.7	55.3	52.0	36.9	...



Table P-15. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

	Washington County (pt.), R.I.			New London city, New London County, Conn.					Norwich city, New London County, Conn.	Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.
	Total	Westerly (CDP)	Remainder	Tract 6901	Tract 6903	Tract 6904	Tract 6905	Tract 6907	Tract 6967	Tract 7028
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	...	...	...	248	433	304	180	126	153	108
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	...	...	...	23	62	18	23	6	15	8
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	...	...	...	23	37	6	17	6	—	—
Professional specialty occupations .....	...	...	...	—	25	12	6	—	15	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	...	...	...	78	65	77	10	27	15	24
Technicians and related support occupations .....	...	...	...	—	12	—	—	—	—	5
Sales occupations .....	...	...	...	21	31	38	—	10	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	...	...	...	57	22	39	10	17	15	19
Service occupations .....	...	...	...	27	124	77	31	25	40	22
Private household occupations .....	...	...	...	—	13	16	6	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	...	...	...	7	15	—	—	—	—	5
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	...	...	...	20	96	61	25	25	40	17
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	...	...	...	—	6	—	6	9	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	...	...	...	52	91	32	47	28	25	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	...	...	...	68	85	100	63	31	58	25
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	...	...	...	43	79	60	41	19	42	20
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	...	...	...	8	—	9	—	—	16	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	...	...	...	17	6	31	22	12	—	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Households .....	9	9	—	263	393	212	266	119	137	97
Less than \$5,000 .....	...	...	—	114	126	32	64	13	38	8
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	...	...	—	28	48	33	80	—	18	4
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	...	...	—	7	6	21	26	36	18	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	...	...	—	12	83	12	37	20	4	21
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	...	...	—	53	29	62	36	21	28	31
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	...	...	—	14	24	29	14	—	11	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	...	...	—	15	37	11	9	21	13	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	...	...	—	20	40	6	—	8	7	5
\$50,000 or more .....	...	...	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Median .....	...	...	—	\$6 563	\$10 982	\$16 429	\$7 156	\$11 312	\$9 236	\$16 513
Mean .....	...	...	—	\$11 592	\$13 303	\$17 631	\$9 484	\$15 397	\$13 380	\$18 383
Families .....	...	...	—	184	303	126	122	97	110	90
Median income .....	...	...	—	\$12 917	\$9 479	\$19 214	\$8 929	\$11 687	\$10 625	\$16 875
Mean income .....	...	...	—	\$14 150	\$13 287	\$22 228	\$9 310	\$15 027	\$13 821	\$18 892
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	...	...	—	125	168	99	203	34	45	25
Median income .....	...	...	—	\$2 056	\$5 778	\$8 464	\$6 340	\$5 667	\$12 224	\$4 167
Mean income .....	...	...	—	\$3 818	\$6 749	\$8 852	\$6 917	\$6 065	\$9 706	\$4 107
Per capita income .....	...	...	—	\$3 567	\$4 403	\$5 581	\$4 292	\$4 122	\$4 387	\$4 408
Households .....	9	9	—	263	393	212	266	119	137	97
With earnings .....	...	...	—	174	286	192	185	100	94	97
Mean earnings .....	...	...	—	\$14 337	\$15 618	\$15 451	\$10 826	\$14 938	\$15 618	\$15 892
With Social Security income .....	...	...	—	19	36	32	60	32	13	15
Mean Social Security income .....	...	...	—	\$1 590	\$4 138	\$2 559	\$2 869	\$1 285	\$2 536	\$5 067
With public assistance income .....	...	...	—	70	89	32	59	28	55	31
Mean public assistance income .....	...	...	—	\$3 313	\$2 505	\$3 804	\$2 471	\$2 516	\$3 558	\$2 465
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>										
Families .....	...	...	—	\$14 150	\$13 287	\$22 228	\$9 310	\$15 027	\$13 821	\$18 892
With own children under 18 years .....	...	...	—	\$11 344	\$13 688	\$13 220	\$8 465	\$16 410	\$8 194	\$16 640
Morried-couple families .....	...	...	—	\$21 883	\$22 766	\$25 500	\$9 792	\$17 883	\$22 047	\$21 272
With own children under 18 years .....	...	...	—	\$18 233	\$26 062	\$13 782	\$10 146	\$20 429	\$13 346	\$19 016
Female householder, no husband present .....	...	...	—	\$5 528	\$5 590	\$15 683	\$5 352	\$11 586	\$6 710	\$9 374
With own children under 18 years .....	...	...	—	\$4 542	\$5 471	\$11 102	\$3 623	\$11 945	\$6 710	\$4 165
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>										
Families .....	...	...	—	184	303	126	122	97	110	90
Householder worked in 1979 .....	...	...	—	134	214	118	79	63	66	83
With related children under 18 years .....	...	...	—	165	243	62	53	76	76	75
Female householder, no husband present .....	...	...	—	87	162	42	23	44	59	18
Householder worked in 1979 .....	...	...	—	45	88	42	6	23	22	11
With related children under 18 years .....	...	...	—	87	156	13	17	36	59	14
With related children under 6 years .....	...	...	—	46	92	7	6	27	32	10
Householder 65 years and over .....	...	...	—	—	22	—	9	—	7	9
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	...	...	—	125	168	99	203	34	45	25
65 years and over .....	...	...	—	9	7	6	33	13	13	3
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	...	...	—	854	1 177	575	586	375	449	393
Related children under 18 years .....	...	...	—	350	503	189	156	145	197	138
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	...	...	—	247	366	167	74	109	114	102
60 years and over .....	...	...	—	29	72	28	70	22	32	26
65 years and over .....	...	...	—	9	39	10	64	13	20	15
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families .....	...	...	—	85	113	32	43	6	50	7
Percent below poverty level .....	...	...	—	46.2	37.3	25.4	35.2	6.2	45.5	7.8
Householder worked in 1979 .....	...	...	—	35	34	24	15	—	14	4
With related children under 18 years .....	...	...	—	85	103	26	32	6	50	7
Female householder, no husband present .....	...	...	—	69	103	6	17	6	43	7
Householder worked in 1979 .....	...	...	—	27	34	6	—	—	14	4
With related children under 18 years .....	...	...	—	69	103	—	17	6	43	7
With related children under 6 years .....	...	...	—	38	74	—	6	6	24	3
Householder 65 years and over .....	...	...	—	—	10	—	5	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	...	...	—	89	53	29	78	—	6	12
Percent below poverty level .....	...	...	—	71.2	31.5	29.3	38.4	—	13.3	48.0
65 years and over .....	...	...	—	9	—	6	8	—	6	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	...	...	—	458	441	230	288	29	232	58
Percent below poverty level .....	...	...	—	53.6	37.5	40.0	49.1	7.7	51.7	14.8
Related children under 18 years .....	...	...	—	193	262	132	128	23	146	27
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	...	...	—	144	177	116	66	14	74	16
60 years and over .....	...	...	—	29	26	12	31	—	6	—
65 years and over .....	...	...	—	9	15	6	25	—	6	—
<b>Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:</b>										
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	...	...	—	42.6	27.1	36.0	24.7	7.7	23.6	5.6
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	...	...	—	54.6	47.2	42.3	51.9	20.0	53.2	29.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	...	...	—	65.6	50.0	44.7	69.1	55.2	58.8	56.0

Table P-16. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

NATIVITY												
Total persons	954	840	6	834	50	112	173	499	114	114	12	102
Native	914	800	...	794	50	112	159	473	114	114	...	102
Foreign born	40	40	...	40	—	—	14	26	—	—	...	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 to 17 years	201	170	...	170	—	24	46	100	31	31	...	31
Speak a language other than English at home	10	10	...	10	—	—	7	3	—	—	...	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Persons 18 years and over	686	615	...	609	41	83	118	367	71	71	...	59
Speak a language other than English at home	71	71	...	71	6	6	27	32	—	—	...	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	288	243	...	243	12	34	56	141	45	45	...	45
Nursery school	9	9	...	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	...	—
Kindergarten	11	11	...	11	—	5	—	6	—	—	...	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	130	105	...	105	—	19	36	50	25	25	...	25
High school (1 to 4 years)	55	41	...	41	—	—	4	37	14	14	...	14
College	83	77	...	77	12	10	7	48	6	6	...	6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	508	461	...	455	23	65	97	270	47	47	...	35
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	20	15	...	15	—	9	6	—	5	5	...	—
5 to 7 years	25	25	...	25	—	8	10	7	—	—	...	—
8 years	78	78	...	78	—	6	33	39	—	—	...	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	108	108	...	108	7	4	41	56	—	—	...	—
4 years	164	140	...	134	10	26	—	98	24	24	...	24
College: 1 to 3 years	86	75	...	75	6	12	7	50	11	11	...	11
4 or more years	27	20	...	20	—	—	—	20	7	7	...	—
FERTILITY												
Women 35 to 44 years	56	50	...	50	—	4	8	38	6	6	...	6
Children ever born	206	188	...	188	—	16	64	108	18	18	...	18
Per 1,000 women	3 679	3 760	...	3 760	—	4 000	8 000	2 842	3 000	3 000	...	3 000
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	967	810	...	799	63	57	201	478	157	157	...	148
Some house	437	350	...	350	14	23	127	186	87	87	...	87
Offrent house in United States	504	434	...	423	49	34	61	279	70	70	...	61
Central city of this SMSA	119	119	...	119	—	—	53	66	—	—	...	—
Remainder of this SMSA	155	146	...	146	49	21	—	76	9	9	...	—
Outside this SMSA	230	169	...	158	—	13	8	137	61	61	...	61
Offrent SMSA	173	112	...	101	—	4	8	89	61	61	...	61
Abroad	26	26	...	26	—	—	13	13	—	—	...	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	422	370	...	370	29	47	47	247	52	52	...	45
Private vehicle: Drive alone	312	266	...	266	12	29	38	187	46	46	...	39
Carpool	52	46	...	46	5	7	9	25	6	6	...	6
Public transportation	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Other means or worked at home	58	58	...	58	12	11	—	35	—	—	...	—
Mean travel time to work — minutes	18.0	18.3	...	18.3	8.7	11.3	19.7	20.5	16.5	16.5	...	16.5
Worked in SMSA of residence	397	365	...	365	38	42	47	238	32	32	...	32
Central city	109	109	...	109	—	21	34	54	—	—	...	—
Outside central city	288	256	...	256	38	21	13	184	32	32	...	32
Worked outside SMSA of residence	21	12	...	12	—	—	—	12	9	9	...	9
Place of work not reported	56	16	...	16	—	—	—	16	40	40	...	40
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	730	653	...	647	41	83	125	398	77	77	...	65
Labor force	489	437	...	437	34	74	47	282	52	52	...	45
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.0	66.9	...	67.5	82.9	89.2	37.6	70.9	67.5	67.5	...	69.2
Employed	337	292	...	292	23	55	40	174	45	45	...	45
Unemployed	54	54	...	54	5	19	—	30	—	—	...	—
Percent of civilian labor force	13.8	15.6	...	15.6	17.9	25.7	—	14.7	—	—	...	—
Female, 16 years and over	298	263	...	263	18	35	64	146	35	35	...	30
Labor force	135	125	...	125	11	26	9	79	10	10	...	10
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.3	47.5	...	47.5	61.1	74.3	14.1	54.1	28.6	28.6	...	33.3
Employed	124	114	...	114	6	20	9	79	10	10	...	10
Unemployed	11	11	...	11	5	6	—	—	—	—	...	—
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	8.8	...	8.8	45.5	23.1	—	—	—	—	...	—
With own children under 6 years	75	67	...	67	12	8	29	18	8	8	...	8
In labor force	21	21	...	21	5	8	—	8	—	—	...	—
Married, husband present	148	134	...	134	18	4	40	72	14	14	...	14
In labor force	60	60	...	60	11	4	6	39	—	—	...	—
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	74	52	...	52	—	16	7	29	22	22	...	22
Not enrolled in school	32	24	...	24	—	16	3	5	8	8	...	8
Not high school graduate	14	14	...	14	—	6	3	5	—	—	...	—
Employed	3	3	...	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	...	—
Unemployed	6	6	...	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	...	—
Not in labor force	5	5	...	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	...	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	558	492	...	492	34	70	72	316	66	66	...	59
Percent of persons 16 years and over	76.4	75.3	...	76.0	82.9	84.3	57.6	79.4	85.7	85.7	...	90.8
Worked in 1979	527	461	...	461	34	64	65	298	66	66	...	59
40 or more weeks	372	336	...	336	23	54	53	206	36	36	...	29
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	340	304	...	304	23	52	44	185	36	36	...	29
50 to 52 weeks	324	288	...	288	23	54	44	167	36	36	...	29
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	306	270	...	270	23	52	35	160	36	36	...	29
With unemployment in 1979	159	151	...	151	—	16	36	99	8	8	...	8
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	28.5	30.7	...	30.7	—	22.9	50.0	31.3	12.1	12.1	...	13.6
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	68	60	...	60	—	16	16	28	8	8	...	8
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.2	19.4	...	19.4	—	47.5	20.7	14.4	15.0	15.0	...	15.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	629	557	...	551	41	83	82	345	72	72	...	65
With a work disability	48	48	...	42	—	19	9	14	—	—	...	—
Prevented from working	17	17	...	11	—	—	9	2	—	—	...	—
With a public transportation disability	5	5	...	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	...	—
Persons 65 years and over	80	75	...	75	—	—	43	32	5	5	...	—
With a public transportation disability	32	32	...	32	—	—	19	13	—	—	...	—



Table P-17. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

OCCUPATION												
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	337	292	...	292	23	55	40	174	45	45	...	45
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	52	46	...	46	-	12	-	34	6	6	...	6
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	17	11	...	11	-	5	-	6	6	6	...	6
Professional specialty occupations .....	35	35	...	35	-	7	-	28	-	-	...	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	99	80	...	80	6	15	-	59	19	19	...	19
Technicians and related support occupations .....	12	12	...	12	-	10	-	2	-	-	...	-
Sales occupations .....	28	23	...	23	-	5	-	18	5	5	...	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	59	45	...	45	6	-	-	39	14	14	...	14
Service occupations .....	59	46	...	46	-	20	7	19	13	13	...	13
Private household occupations .....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Protective service occupations .....	17	17	...	17	-	10	-	7	-	-	...	-
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	42	29	...	29	-	10	7	12	13	13	...	13
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	49	42	...	42	-	-	17	25	7	7	...	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	78	78	...	78	17	8	16	37	-	-	...	-
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	60	60	...	60	12	8	9	31	-	-	...	-
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	6	6	...	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	...	-
Holders, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	12	12	...	12	5	-	7	-	-	-	...	-
INCOME IN 1979												
Households .....	349	313	6	307	11	47	63	186	36	36	12	24
Less than \$5,000 .....	58	53	...	53	-	19	21	13	5	5	5	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	24	24	...	24	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	32	32	...	26	-	10	7	9	-	-	-	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	68	68	...	68	-	13	12	43	-	-	-	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	101	84	...	84	11	-	14	59	17	17	-	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	49	35	...	35	-	5	-	30	14	14	7	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	17	17	...	17	-	-	9	8	-	-	-	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Median .....	\$14 279	\$13 029	...	\$13 317	\$16 250	\$8 625	\$12 188	\$15 227	\$18 333	\$18 333	\$22 857	...
Mean .....	\$13 520	\$13 030	...	\$13 130	\$16 108	\$8 839	\$12 208	\$14 350	\$17 780	\$17 780	\$14 541	...
Families												
Median income .....	\$15 062	\$14 191	...	\$14 412	\$16 250	\$4 375	\$13 333	\$14 868	\$16 765	\$16 765	-	...
Mean income .....	\$14 986	\$14 529	...	\$14 722	\$16 108	\$10 057	\$13 614	\$15 599	\$19 024	\$19 024	-	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over												
Median income .....	\$7 690	\$7 667	...	\$7 667	\$15 789	\$7 900	\$3 917	\$7 432	\$15 187	\$15 187	-	...
Mean income .....	\$9 652	\$9 359	...	\$9 359	\$15 005	\$9 539	\$4 028	\$9 195	\$14 541	\$14 541	-	...
Per capita income .....	\$5 570	\$5 575	...	\$5 558	\$6 754	\$6 090	\$4 485	\$5 690	\$5 538	\$5 538	...	\$4 479
Households												
With earnings .....	349	313	6	307	11	47	63	186	36	36	12	24
Mean earnings .....	\$14 407	\$13 839	...	\$13 839	\$15 846	\$9 226	\$14 237	\$14 591	\$18 842	\$18 842	\$22 805	...
With Social Security income .....	123	113	...	107	-	19	35	53	10	10	5	...
Mean Social Security income .....	\$3 307	\$3 419	...	\$3 308	-	\$2 412	\$5 010	\$2 505	\$2 040	\$2 040	\$2 825	...
With public assistance income .....	53	47	...	47	-	19	4	24	6	6	-	...
Mean public assistance income .....	\$1 893	\$1 827	...	\$1 827	-	\$723	\$1 505	\$2 755	\$2 405	\$2 405	-	...
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE												
Families .....	\$14 986	\$14 529	...	\$14 722	\$16 108	\$10 057	\$13 614	\$15 599	\$19 024	\$19 024	-	...
With own children under 18 years .....	\$16 442	\$15 963	...	\$15 963	\$16 705	\$10 057	\$16 137	\$16 995	\$19 667	\$19 667	-	...
Married-couple families .....	\$16 944	\$16 914	...	\$17 283	\$16 108	\$21 010	\$17 137	\$17 271	\$17 323	\$17 323	-	...
With own children under 18 years .....	\$18 477	\$18 625	...	\$18 625	\$16 705	\$21 010	\$21 937	\$17 811	\$17 323	\$17 323	-	...
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$7 543	\$6 251	...	\$6 251	-	\$4 580	\$3 344	\$9 304	\$16 580	\$16 580	-	...
With own children under 18 years .....	\$6 492	\$6 492	...	\$6 492	-	\$4 580	\$1 505	\$10 833	-	-	-	...
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families .....	236	212	...	206	11	15	52	128	24	24	-	...
Householder worked in 1979 .....	184	160	...	160	11	5	38	106	24	24	-	...
With related children under 18 years .....	154	135	...	135	5	15	31	84	19	19	-	...
Female householder, no husband present .....	40	35	...	35	-	10	10	15	5	5	-	...
Householder worked in 1979 .....	14	9	...	9	-	-	-	9	5	5	-	...
With related children under 18 years .....	23	23	...	23	-	10	4	9	-	-	-	...
With related children under 6 years .....	7	7	...	7	-	4	-	3	-	-	-	...
Householder 65 years and over .....	33	33	...	33	-	-	17	16	-	-	...	-
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined												
65 years and over .....	170	158	...	158	12	58	11	77	12	12	...	-
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	891	777	...	771	50	112	173	436	114	114	...	102
Related children under 18 years .....	262	219	...	219	9	29	55	126	43	43	...	43
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	195	164	...	164	-	24	46	94	31	31	...	31
60 years and over .....	90	80	...	80	-	-	48	32	10	10	...	5
65 years and over .....	80	75	...	75	-	-	43	32	5	5	...	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families .....	33	33	...	33	-	10	4	19	-	-	-	...
Percent below poverty level .....	14.0	15.6	...	16.0	-	66.7	7.7	14.8	-	-	-	...
Householder worked in 1979 .....	6	6	...	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	...
With related children under 18 years .....	33	33	...	33	-	10	4	19	-	-	-	...
Female householder, no husband present .....	20	20	...	20	-	10	4	6	-	-	-	...
Householder worked in 1979 .....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
With related children under 18 years .....	20	20	...	20	-	10	4	6	-	-	-	...
With related children under 6 years .....	4	4	...	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	...
Householder 65 years and over .....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined												
Percent below poverty level .....	20	15	...	15	-	9	-	6	5	5	...	-
65 years and over .....	11.8	9.5	...	9.5	-	15.5	-	7.8	41.7	41.7	...	-
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	138	133	...	133	-	36	31	66	5	5	...	-
Percent below poverty level .....	15.5	17.1	...	17.3	-	32.1	17.9	15.1	4.4	4.4	...	-
Related children under 18 years .....	67	67	...	67	-	11	15	41	-	-	...	-
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	58	58	...	58	-	11	6	41	-	-	...	-
60 years and over .....	5	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	...	-
65 years and over .....	5	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	...	-
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	6.5	7.5	...	7.5	-	8.0	17.9	4.1	-	-	...	-
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	21.0	22.8	...	23.0	-	35.7	37.6	16.5	8.8	8.8	...	4.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	46.5	48.0	...	47.6	-	50.9	52.0	50.5	36.0	36.0	...	35.3

Table P-18. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]**

Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.					Rhode Island (pt.)	Washington County (pt.), R.I.		
				Total	Groton city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder		Total	Westerly (COP)	Remainder
<b>NATIVITY</b>												
Total persons	2 224	2 113	—	2 113	147	416	247	1 303	111	111	93	18
Native	964	898	—	898	71	166	83	578	66	66	61	...
Foreign born	1 260	1 215	—	1 215	76	250	164	725	45	45	32	...
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>												
Persons 5 to 17 years	528	482	—	482	27	36	40	379	46	46	39	...
Speak a language other than English at home	185	154	—	154	11	29	6	108	31	31	24	...
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	5.9	7.1	—	7.1	—	—	100.0	4.6	—	—	—	...
Persons 18 years and over	1 427	1 366	—	1 366	63	316	176	811	61	61	50	...
Speak a language other than English at home	1 038	982	—	982	60	221	108	593	56	56	50	...
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	8.2	8.2	—	8.2	—	8.6	11.1	8.4	7.1	7.1	8.0	...
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	641	591	—	591	30	88	53	420	50	50	43	...
Nursery school	39	35	—	35	6	15	—	14	4	4	4	...
Kindergarten	36	31	—	31	8	—	6	17	5	5	5	...
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	361	331	—	331	13	20	28	270	30	30	23	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	106	95	—	95	—	14	6	75	11	11	11	...
College	99	99	—	99	3	39	13	44	—	—	—	...
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Persons 25 years old and over	1 226	1 165	—	1 165	53	254	157	701	61	61	50	...
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	16	12	—	12	—	8	—	4	4	4	4	...
5 to 7 years	85	85	—	85	12	19	6	48	—	—	—	...
8 years	36	31	—	31	—	18	—	13	5	5	—	...
High school:												
1 to 3 years	177	154	—	154	13	50	21	70	23	23	23	...
4 years	367	355	—	355	21	80	28	226	12	12	12	...
College:												
1 to 3 years	235	231	—	231	—	62	20	149	4	4	4	...
4 or more years	310	297	—	297	7	17	82	191	13	13	7	...
<b>FERTILITY</b>												
Women 35 to 44 years	155	143	—	143	7	7	15	114	12	12	12	...
Children ever born	360	312	—	312	14	7	21	270	48	48	48	...
Per 1,000 women	2 323	2 182	—	2 182	2 000	1 000	1 400	2 368	4 000	4 000	4 000	...
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>												
Persons 5 years and over	2 060	1 877	—	1 877	139	503	166	1 069	183	183	150	...
Some house	633	562	—	562	—	89	51	422	71	71	71	...
Different house in United States	981	869	—	869	117	214	86	452	112	112	79	...
Central city of this SMSA	149	149	—	149	—	102	25	22	—	—	—	...
Remainder of this SMSA	265	177	—	177	14	45	—	118	88	88	79	...
Outside this SMSA	567	543	—	543	103	67	61	312	24	24	—	...
Different SMSA	509	485	—	485	103	57	61	264	24	24	—	...
Abroad	446	446	—	446	22	200	29	195	—	—	—	...
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Workers 16 years and over	850	834	—	834	33	189	119	493	16	16	16	...
Private vehicle: Drive alone	512	501	—	501	19	83	68	331	11	11	11	...
Carpool	193	193	—	193	—	60	36	97	—	—	—	...
Public transportation	21	21	—	21	—	11	—	10	—	—	—	...
Other means or worked at home	124	119	—	119	14	35	15	55	5	5	5	...
Mean travel time to work minutes	16.4	16.8	—	16.8	15.1	18.3	14.1	16.9	5.3	5.3	5.3	...
Worked in SMSA of residence	692	660	—	660	36	189	59	376	32	32	32	...
Central city	200	200	—	200	—	60	49	91	—	—	—	...
Outside central city	492	460	—	460	36	129	10	285	32	32	32	...
Worked outside SMSA of residence	79	79	—	79	—	28	21	30	—	—	—	...
Place of work not reported	107	107	—	107	21	27	27	32	—	—	—	...
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>												
Persons 16 years and over	1 507	1 441	—	1 441	63	324	182	872	66	66	55	...
Labor force	927	905	—	905	33	205	135	532	22	22	22	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.5	62.8	—	62.8	52.4	63.3	74.2	61.0	33.3	33.3	40.0	...
Employed	680	658	—	658	14	162	112	370	22	22	22	...
Unemployed	31	31	—	31	—	7	16	8	—	—	—	...
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	4.5	—	4.5	—	4.1	12.5	2.1	—	—	—	...
Female, 16 years and over	820	770	—	770	39	167	88	476	50	50	39	...
Labor force	359	348	—	348	14	83	54	197	11	11	11	...
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.8	45.2	—	45.2	35.9	49.7	61.4	41.4	22.0	22.0	28.2	...
Employed	336	325	—	325	14	69	45	197	11	11	11	...
Unemployed	9	9	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	...
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	2.7	—	2.7	—	—	16.7	—	—	—	—	...
With own children under 6 years	220	220	—	220	32	42	13	133	—	—	—	...
In labor force	92	92	—	92	14	18	—	60	—	—	—	...
Married, husband present	560	529	—	529	32	75	48	374	31	31	25	...
In labor force	281	270	—	270	14	40	33	183	11	11	11	...
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	101	96	—	96	—	14	15	67	5	5	5	...
Not enrolled in school	33	33	—	33	—	—	9	24	—	—	—	...
Not high school graduate	15	15	—	15	—	—	9	6	—	—	—	...
Employed	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	...
Unemployed	9	9	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	...
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 017	977	—	977	40	207	142	588	40	40	35	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.5	67.8	—	67.8	63.5	63.9	78.0	67.4	60.6	60.6	63.6	...
Worked in 1979	999	959	—	959	40	202	142	575	40	40	35	...
40 or more weeks	683	661	—	661	33	121	103	404	22	22	22	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	618	596	—	596	33	104	103	356	22	22	22	...
50 to 52 weeks	580	558	—	558	21	95	71	371	22	22	22	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	526	504	—	504	21	78	71	334	22	22	22	...
With unemployment in 1979	233	233	—	233	7	75	30	121	—	—	—	...
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.9	23.8	—	23.8	17.5	36.2	21.1	20.6	—	—	—	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	92	92	—	92	—	33	18	41	—	—	—	...
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.2	15.2	—	15.2	12.0	16.2	16.7	14.4	—	—	—	...
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>												
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 375	1 324	—	1 324	58	277	170	819	51	51	45	...
With a work disability	33	25	—	25	—	10	9	6	8	8	8	...
Prevented from working	28	20	—	20	—	5	9	6	8	8	8	...
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Persons 65 years and over	132	117	—	117	5	47	12	53	15	15	10	...
With a public transportation disability	10	6	—	6	—	—	6	—	4	4	4	...



Table P-19. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]**

**OCCUPATION**

	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.					Rhode Island (pt.)	Washington County (pt.), R.I.		
				Total	Groton city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder		Total	Westerly (CDP)	Remainder
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	680	658	—	658	14	162	112	370	22	22	22	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	214	207	—	207	—	19	82	106	7	7	7	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	56	56	—	56	—	6	—	50	—	—	—	...
Professional specialty occupations .....	158	151	—	151	—	13	82	56	7	7	7	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	113	113	—	113	7	14	—	92	—	—	—	...
Technicians and related support occupations .....	12	12	—	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	...
Sales occupations .....	60	60	—	60	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	41	41	—	41	—	9	—	32	—	—	—	...
Service occupations .....	124	115	—	115	—	32	10	73	9	9	9	...
Private household occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Protective service occupations .....	5	5	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	...
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	119	110	—	110	—	32	5	73	9	9	9	...
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	101	101	—	101	7	30	11	53	—	—	—	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	121	115	—	115	—	67	9	39	6	6	6	...
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	98	92	—	92	—	52	9	31	6	6	6	...
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	10	10	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	13	13	—	13	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	...

**INCOME IN 1979**

Households .....	547	521	—	521	28	110	86	297	26	26	21	5
Less than \$5,000 .....	21	21	—	21	—	9	7	5	—	—	—	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	36	30	—	30	10	—	6	14	6	6	6	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	49	44	—	44	7	5	9	23	5	5	—	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	95	91	—	91	11	28	—	52	4	4	4	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	138	138	—	138	—	37	20	81	—	—	—	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	58	58	—	58	—	19	8	31	—	—	—	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	45	45	—	45	—	12	—	33	—	—	—	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	72	68	—	68	—	—	10	58	4	4	4	...
\$50,000 or more .....	33	26	—	26	—	—	26	—	—	7	7	...
Median .....	\$17 385	\$17 451	—	\$17 451	\$8 929	\$16 477	\$20 313	\$18 384	\$11 250	\$11 250	\$40 929	...
Mean .....	\$22 335	\$21 943	—	\$21 943	\$8 496	\$16 746	\$35 018	\$21 349	\$30 189	\$30 189	\$35 071	...
Families .....	473	453	—	453	23	82	80	268	20	20	15	...
Median income .....	\$18 064	\$18 015	—	\$18 015	\$9 821	\$17 344	\$21 250	\$18 819	\$41 927	\$41 927	\$48 326	...
Mean income .....	\$23 928	\$23 324	—	\$23 324	\$9 016	\$18 631	\$36 294	\$22 117	\$37 608	\$37 608	\$46 915	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	228	222	—	222	8	87	21	106	6	6	6	...
Median income .....	\$6 786	\$7 000	—	\$7 000	\$6 500	\$2 357	\$15 422	\$9 000	\$5 500	\$5 500	\$5 500	...
Mean income .....	\$8 320	\$8 397	—	\$8 397	\$6 353	\$5 099	\$12 264	\$10 493	\$5 460	\$5 460	\$5 460	...
Per capita income .....	\$6 022	\$5 922	—	\$5 922	\$1 927	\$4 478	\$13 087	\$5 475	\$7 922	\$7 922	\$8 934	...

Households .....	547	521	—	521	28	110	86	297	26	26	21	5
With earnings .....	492	472	—	472	23	87	80	282	20	20	15	...
Mean earnings .....	\$21 947	\$21 564	—	\$21 564	\$8 194	\$17 038	\$35 639	\$20 058	\$30 970	\$30 970	\$40 992	...
With Social Security income .....	105	90	—	90	5	29	6	50	15	15	10	...
Mean Social Security income .....	\$3 087	\$2 961	—	\$2 961	\$6 105	\$1 700	\$5 440	\$3 080	\$3 844	\$3 844	\$3 479	...
With public assistance income .....	39	39	—	39	7	7	9	16	—	—	—	...
Mean public assistance income .....	\$2 345	\$2 345	—	\$2 345	\$2 655	\$6 885	\$355	\$1 343	—	—	—	...

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE**

Families .....	\$23 928	\$23 324	—	\$23 324	\$9 016	\$18 631	\$36 294	\$22 117	\$37 608	\$37 608	\$46 915	...
With own children under 18 years .....	\$24 850	\$23 841	—	\$23 841	\$9 016	\$17 009	\$41 472	\$23 229	\$46 915	\$46 915	\$46 915	...
Married-couple families .....	\$25 857	\$24 875	—	\$24 875	\$9 502	\$20 270	\$37 915	\$23 234	\$59 510	\$59 510	\$59 510	...
With own children under 18 years .....	\$27 808	\$26 531	—	\$26 531	\$9 502	\$18 449	\$47 962	\$24 872	\$59 510	\$59 510	\$59 510	...
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$15 782	\$16 922	—	\$16 922	\$7 905	\$15 558	\$27 942	\$2 005	\$10 838	\$10 838	\$12 280	...
With own children under 18 years .....	\$7 258	\$6 421	—	\$6 421	\$7 905	\$10 005	\$4 390	\$2 005	\$12 280	\$12 280	\$12 280	...

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

Families .....	473	453	—	453	23	82	80	268	20	20	15	...
Householder worked in 1979 .....	415	399	—	399	23	68	65	243	16	16	11	...
With related children under 18 years .....	350	335	—	335	23	53	47	212	15	15	15	...
Female householder, no husband present .....	48	39	—	39	7	15	13	4	9	9	4	...
Householder worked in 1979 .....	44	39	—	39	7	15	13	4	5	5	—	...
With related children under 18 years .....	28	24	—	24	7	6	7	4	4	4	4	...
With related children under 6 years .....	24	24	—	24	7	6	7	4	—	—	—	...
Householder 65 years and over .....	34	29	—	29	—	14	6	9	5	5	—	...

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	140	134	—	134	8	48	21	57	6	6	6	...
65 years and over .....	24	18	—	18	5	7	—	6	6	6	6	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	2 136	2 025	—	2 025	147	377	247	1 254	111	111	93	...
Related children under 18 years .....	772	722	—	722	84	100	71	467	50	50	43	...
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	503	457	—	457	27	36	40	354	46	46	39	...
60 years and over .....	160	137	—	137	5	53	12	67	23	23	18	...
65 years and over .....	132	117	—	117	5	47	12	53	15	15	10	...

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

Families .....	31	31	—	31	12	—	7	12	—	—	—	...
Percent below poverty level .....	6.6	6.8	—	6.8	52.2	—	8.8	4.5	—	—	—	...
Householder worked in 1979 .....	31	31	—	31	12	—	7	12	—	—	—	...
With related children under 18 years .....	31	31	—	31	12	—	7	12	—	—	—	...
Female householder, no husband present .....	18	18	—	18	7	—	7	4	—	—	—	...
Householder worked in 1979 .....	18	18	—	18	7	—	7	4	—	—	—	...
With related children under 18 years .....	18	18	—	18	7	—	7	4	—	—	—	...
With related children under 6 years .....	18	18	—	18	7	—	7	4	—	—	—	...
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	37	37	—	37	—	16	6	15	—	—	—	...
Percent below poverty level .....	26.4	27.6	—	27.6	—	33.3	28.6	26.3	—	—	—	...
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	170	170	—	170	57	22	37	54	—	—	—	...
Percent below poverty level .....	8.0	8.4	—	8.4	38.8	5.8	15.0	4.3	—	—	—	...
Related children under 18 years .....	83	83	—	83	39	—	24	20	—	—	—	...
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	26	26	—	26	16	—	—	10	—	—	—	...
60 years and over .....	6	6	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
65 years and over .....	6	6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	...
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	3.2	3.4	—	3.4	—	5.8	2.4	3.3	—	—	—	...
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	9.4	9.9	—	9.9	38.8	8.2	15.0	6.1	—	—	—	...
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	35.1	36.0	—	36.0	86.4	45.9	45.7	25.3	17.1	17.1	6.5	...

Table P-20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.				
				Total	Groton city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder
NATIVITY								
Total persons	4 566	4 383	74	4 309	285	1 624	482	1 918
Native	3 992	3 817	62	3 755	226	1 513	434	1 582
Foreign born	574	566	12	554	59	111	48	336
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 to 17 years	1 341	1 283	14	1 269	74	500	130	565
Speak a language other than English at home	535	535	—	535	12	352	18	153
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	18.5	18.5	—	18.5	—	18.2	—	22.9
Persons 18 years and over	2 606	2 499	50	2 449	165	871	305	1 108
Speak a language other than English at home	1 734	1 688	19	1 669	46	721	225	677
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	12.7	13.0	—	13.2	—	19.0	8.4	9.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 634	1 576	32	1 544	104	609	163	668
Nursery school	129	129	3	126	9	55	21	41
Kindergarten	118	118	—	118	—	53	6	59
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	832	802	12	790	45	311	65	369
High school (1 to 4 years)	361	346	2	344	13	136	63	132
College	194	181	15	166	37	54	8	67
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Persons 25 years old and over	1 806	1 733	34	1 699	106	604	234	755
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	126	111	—	111	—	68	13	30
5 to 7 years	134	134	—	134	8	79	7	40
8 years	146	134	7	127	9	50	22	46
High school: 1 to 3 years	300	286	—	286	4	124	86	72
4 years	683	661	14	647	44	211	80	312
College: 1 to 3 years	264	254	9	245	26	49	21	149
4 or more years	153	153	4	149	15	23	5	106
FERTILITY								
Women 35 to 44 years	250	250	11	239	8	87	29	115
Children ever born	698	698	29	669	—	352	65	252
Per 1,000 women	2 792	2 792	2 636	2 799	—	4 046	2 241	2 191
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	4 306	4 189	59	4 130	254	1 600	594	1 682
Some house	1 533	1 472	33	1 439	91	744	176	428
Offrent house in United States	2 473	2 427	26	2 401	163	715	381	1 142
Central city of this SMSA	679	679	—	679	19	386	172	102
Remainder of this SMSA	428	382	—	382	10	117	—	255
Outside this SMSA	1 366	1 366	26	1 340	134	212	209	785
Offrent SMSA	1 182	1 182	26	1 156	134	212	176	634
Abroad	300	290	—	290	—	141	37	112
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	1 575	1 507	36	1 471	118	510	167	676
Private vehicle: Drive alone	811	790	32	758	112	212	84	350
Carpool	389	364	4	360	6	161	46	147
Public transportation	18	18	—	18	—	18	—	—
Other means or worked at home	357	335	—	335	—	119	37	179
Mean travel time to work minutes	15.8	16.0	16.5	16.0	11.0	16.7	21.3	14.8
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 291	1 235	5	1 230	67	469	139	555
Central city	327	327	—	327	14	171	78	64
Outside central city	964	908	5	903	53	298	61	491
Worked outside SMSA of residence	163	163	16	147	43	24	23	57
Place of work not reported	198	198	11	187	—	104	17	66
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	2 820	2 692	50	2 642	178	957	340	1 167
Labor force	1 756	1 684	38	1 646	130	598	207	711
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.3	62.6	76.0	62.3	73.0	62.5	60.9	60.9
Employed	1 186	1 118	38	1 080	97	419	149	415
Unemployed	151	147	—	147	—	88	40	19
Percent of civilian labor force	11.3	11.6	—	12.0	—	17.4	21.2	4.4
Female, 16 years and over	1 373	1 297	23	1 274	72	497	158	547
Labor force	592	561	17	544	45	226	85	188
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.1	43.3	73.9	42.7	62.5	45.5	53.8	34.4
Employed	507	476	17	459	45	179	61	174
Unemployed	75	75	—	75	—	40	24	11
Percent of civilian labor force	12.9	13.6	—	14.0	—	18.3	28.2	5.9
With own children under 6 years	417	399	2	397	18	192	36	151
In labor force	159	159	2	157	7	100	6	44
Married, husband present	795	764	17	747	41	242	106	358
In labor force	339	339	11	328	28	141	39	120
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	377	339	2	337	26	132	65	114
Not enrolled in school	101	85	2	83	—	27	24	32
Not high school graduate	58	42	2	40	—	21	19	—
Employed	20	10	2	8	—	8	—	—
Unemployed	23	23	—	23	—	4	19	—
Not in labor force	15	9	—	9	—	9	—	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 908	1 828	38	1 790	158	651	194	787
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.7	67.9	76.0	67.8	88.8	68.0	57.1	67.4
Worked in 1979	1 854	1 774	38	1 736	158	618	194	766
40 or more weeks	1 218	1 171	27	1 144	78	406	150	510
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 068	1 028	27	1 001	78	319	150	454
50 to 52 weeks	1 006	963	27	936	70	310	136	420
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	919	883	27	856	70	266	136	384
With unemployment in 1979	417	408	—	408	21	172	21	194
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.9	22.3	—	22.8	13.3	26.4	10.8	24.7
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	120	115	7	115	7	89	—	19
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.0	12.8	—	12.8	7.7	19.1	1.7	9.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 585	2 465	50	2 415	161	917	302	1 035
With a work disability	157	151	—	151	7	73	27	44
Prevented from working	72	66	—	66	—	35	9	22
With a public transportation disability	29	29	—	29	7	9	—	13
Persons 65 years and over	179	171	—	171	17	40	31	83
With a public transportation disability	14	14	—	14	—	5	—	9



Table P-20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

	Rhode Island (pt.)	Washington County (pt.), R.I.			New London city, New London County, Conn.	
		Total	Westerly (CDP)	Remainder	Tract 6901	Tract 6903
<b>NATIVITY</b>						
Total persons	183	183	103	80	544	486
Native	175	175	95	80	531	458
Foreign born	8	8	8	—	13	28
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>						
Persons 5 to 17 years	58	58	28	30	225	148
Speak a language other than English at home	—	—	—	—	175	120
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	10.3	38.3
Persons 18 years and over	107	107	57	50	224	258
Speak a language other than English at home	46	46	34	12	199	239
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	22.1	26.4
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>						
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	58	58	15	43	258	156
Nursery school	—	—	—	—	13	23
Kindergarten	—	—	—	—	26	5
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	30	30	10	20	140	115
High school (1 to 4 years)	15	15	5	10	79	11
College	13	13	—	13	—	2
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>						
Persons 25 years old and over	73	73	41	32	180	196
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	15	15	15	—	15	19
5 to 7 years	—	—	—	—	31	24
8 years	12	12	12	—	27	10
High school: 1 to 3 years	14	14	14	—	44	25
4 years	22	22	—	22	45	88
College: 1 to 3 years	10	10	—	10	18	13
4 or more years	—	—	—	—	—	17
<b>FERTILITY</b>						
Women 35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	45	13
Children ever born	—	—	—	—	217	20
Per 1,000 women	—	—	—	—	4 822	1 538
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>						
Persons 5 years and over	117	117	32	85	500	451
Some house	61	61	—	61	288	220
Different house in United States	46	46	32	14	173	194
Central city of this SMSA	—	—	—	—	152	90
Remainder of this SMSA	46	46	32	14	—	28
Outside this SMSA	—	—	—	—	21	76
Different SMSA	—	—	—	—	21	76
Abroad	10	10	—	10	39	37
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>						
Workers 16 years and over	68	68	28	40	131	136
Private vehicle: Drive alone	21	21	3	18	72	76
Carpool	25	25	20	5	44	24
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	8	10
Other means or worked at home	22	22	5	17	7	26
Mean travel time to work minutes	9.6	9.6	15.0	7.9	16.6	22.0
Worked in SMSA of residence	56	56	13	43	139	142
Central city	—	—	—	—	41	70
Outside central city	56	56	13	43	98	72
Worked outside SMSA of residence	—	—	—	—	13	11
Place of work not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>						
Persons 16 years and over	128	128	68	60	264	269
Labor force	72	72	32	40	141	186
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.3	56.3	47.1	66.7	53.4	69.1
Employed	68	68	28	40	125	136
Unemployed	4	4	4	—	10	50
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	5.6	12.5	—	7.4	26.9
Female, 16 years and over	76	76	52	24	138	182
Labor force	31	31	21	10	59	106
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.8	40.8	40.4	41.7	42.8	58.2
Employed	31	31	21	10	53	91
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	6	15
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	10.2	14.2
With own children under 6 years	18	18	11	7	49	101
In labor force	—	—	—	—	27	65
Married, husband present	31	31	17	14	70	80
In labor force	—	—	—	—	29	67
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	38	38	16	22	65	11
Not enrolled in school	16	16	11	5	12	—
Not high school graduate	16	16	11	5	12	—
Employed	10	10	5	5	8	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	6	6	6	—	4	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>						
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	80	80	32	48	169	177
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.5	62.5	47.1	80.0	64.0	65.8
Worked in 1979	80	80	32	48	154	177
40 or more weeks	47	47	22	25	110	99
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	40	40	22	18	96	70
50 to 52 weeks	43	43	18	25	82	64
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	36	36	18	18	75	56
With unemployment in 1979	9	9	9	—	28	67
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	11.3	11.3	28.1	—	16.6	37.9
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5	5	5	—	21	46
Mean weeks of unemployment	22.9	22.9	22.9	—	29.0	21.3
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>						
Persons 16 to 64 years	120	120	60	60	242	269
With a work disability	6	6	6	—	21	26
Prevented from working	6	6	6	—	21	5
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	8	8	8	—	22	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table P-21. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 186	1 118	38	1 080	97	419	149	415	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	185	175	13	162	13	60	18	71	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	45	35	—	35	—	29	—	6	
Professional specialty occupations .....	140	140	13	127	13	31	18	65	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	283	263	6	257	41	90	34	92	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	45	37	—	37	7	6	13	11	
Sales occupations .....	59	47	—	47	—	14	6	27	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	179	179	6	173	34	70	15	54	
Service occupations .....	188	178	—	178	17	52	33	76	
Private household occupations .....	17	7	—	7	—	7	—	—	
Protective service occupations .....	18	18	—	18	—	11	—	7	
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	153	153	—	153	17	34	33	69	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	29	26	—	26	7	7	—	12	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	150	137	—	137	5	59	29	44	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	351	339	19	320	14	151	35	120	
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	266	259	11	248	7	142	15	84	
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	38	38	6	32	7	—	12	13	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	47	42	2	40	—	9	8	23	
INCOME IN 1979									
Households .....	1 150	1 108	17	1 091	86	416	146	443	
Less than \$5,000 .....	162	162	—	162	12	97	26	27	
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	162	157	—	157	16	79	20	42	
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	118	111	6	105	18	29	20	38	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	197	197	—	197	—	68	25	104	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	243	231	—	231	26	63	19	123	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	129	121	—	121	—	58	13	50	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	111	101	7	94	8	18	14	54	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	19	19	—	19	6	4	9	—	
\$50,000 or more .....	9	9	4	5	—	—	—	5	
Median .....	\$13 242	\$12 995	\$28 393	\$12 926	\$9 583	\$10 357	\$11 250	\$15 495	
Mean .....	\$14 296	\$14 096	\$37 094	\$13 738	\$13 360	\$11 590	\$13 853	\$15 790	
Families .....	962	924	17	907	52	349	115	391	
Median income .....	\$13 849	\$13 571	\$28 393	\$13 472	\$9 444	\$8 750	\$13 958	\$15 931	
Mean income .....	\$14 878	\$14 677	\$37 094	\$14 257	\$12 454	\$11 503	\$16 201	\$16 383	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	547	535	6	529	64	202	37	226	
Median income .....	\$5 770	\$5 792	\$11 000	\$5 742	\$8 429	\$5 364	\$6 083	\$5 688	
Mean income .....	\$6 809	\$6 853	\$11 305	\$6 803	\$8 950	\$5 826	\$5 398	\$7 298	
Per capita income .....	\$4 137	\$4 124	\$10 176	\$4 020	\$5 343	\$3 627	\$4 490	\$4 038	
Households .....	1 150	1 108	17	1 091	86	416	146	443	
With earnings .....	946	904	17	887	72	320	116	379	
Mean earnings .....	\$14 591	\$14 471	\$34 267	\$14 092	\$12 397	\$12 311	\$14 845	\$15 687	
With Social Security income .....	134	134	—	134	17	40	12	65	
Mean Social Security income .....	\$4 415	\$4 415	—	\$4 415	\$7 061	\$2 997	\$5 108	\$4 467	
With public assistance income .....	209	196	—	196	4	148	33	11	
Mean public assistance income .....	\$3 468	\$3 500	—	\$3 500	\$1 105	\$3 891	\$2 387	\$2 441	
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE									
Families .....	\$14 878	\$14 677	\$37 094	\$14 257	\$12 454	\$11 503	\$16 201	\$16 383	
With own children under 18 years .....	\$14 403	\$14 159	\$92 015	\$13 707	\$10 209	\$10 952	\$15 947	\$16 520	
Married-couple families .....	\$17 088	\$16 872	\$37 094	\$16 373	\$14 348	\$15 710	\$16 894	\$16 817	
With own children under 18 years .....	\$17 247	\$16 941	\$92 015	\$16 320	\$12 320	\$15 615	\$16 976	\$17 029	
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$6 671	\$6 170	—	\$6 170	\$3 404	\$5 625	\$5 510	\$10 451	
With own children under 18 years .....	\$6 090	\$6 090	—	\$6 090	\$3 404	\$5 611	\$5 510	\$10 691	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families .....	962	924	17	907	52	349	115	391	
Householder worked in 1979 .....	758	720	17	703	47	240	94	322	
With related children under 18 years .....	723	693	4	689	38	297	78	276	
Female householder, no husband present .....	200	192	—	192	9	150	7	26	
Householder worked in 1979 .....	94	86	—	86	4	58	7	17	
With related children under 18 years .....	180	180	—	180	9	143	7	21	
With related children under 6 years .....	101	101	—	101	5	93	—	3	
Householder 65 years and over .....	63	63	—	63	8	19	6	30	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	346	334	6	328	64	145	37	82	
65 years and over .....	37	37	—	37	9	8	5	15	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	4 301	4 118	74	4 044	279	1 567	475	1 723	
Related children under 18 years .....	1 930	1 854	24	1 830	101	749	177	803	
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	1 311	1 253	14	1 239	55	496	130	558	
60 years and over .....	221	205	—	205	17	53	31	104	
65 years and over .....	179	171	—	171	17	40	31	83	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families .....	228	223	—	223	12	158	21	32	
Percent below poverty level .....	23.7	24.1	—	24.6	23.1	45.3	18.3	8.2	
Householder worked in 1979 .....	109	104	—	104	7	61	15	21	
With related children under 18 years .....	211	206	—	206	12	146	21	27	
Female householder, no husband present .....	130	130	—	130	5	118	7	—	
Householder worked in 1979 .....	40	40	—	40	—	33	7	—	
With related children under 18 years .....	130	130	—	130	5	118	7	—	
With related children under 6 years .....	77	77	—	77	5	72	—	—	
Householder 65 years and over .....	12	12	—	12	—	12	—	—	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	90	85	—	85	7	36	18	24	
Percent below poverty level .....	26.0	25.4	—	25.9	10.9	24.8	48.6	29.3	
65 years and over .....	8	8	—	8	—	8	—	—	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	1 057	1 015	—	1 015	46	683	98	188	
Percent below poverty level .....	24.6	24.6	—	25.1	16.5	43.6	20.6	10.9	
Related children under 18 years .....	610	589	—	589	21	425	45	98	
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	356	335	—	335	—	259	33	43	
60 years and over .....	39	39	—	39	—	34	—	5	
65 years and over .....	26	26	—	26	—	26	—	—	
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	13.6	13.2	—	13.5	6.1	27.8	16.0	0.9	
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	29.0	28.6	—	29.1	16.5	44.9	27.8	17.2	
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	52.6	52.8	40.5	53.0	47.7	62.0	51.4	46.1	



Table P-21. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]****OCCUPATION**

	Rhode Island (pt.)	Washington County (pt.), R.I.			New London city, New London County, Conn.	
		Total	Westerly (CDP)	Remainder	Tract 6901	Tract 6903
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>68</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>136</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	10	10	—	10	17	26
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	10	10	—	10	13	5
Professional specialty occupations .....	—	—	—	—	4	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	20	20	13	7	23	43
Technicians and related support occupations .....	8	8	8	—	—	6
Sales occupations .....	12	12	5	7	8	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	—	—	—	15	37
Service occupations .....	10	10	—	10	14	13
Private household occupations .....	10	10	—	10	—	7
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	6
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	—	—	—	—	14	—
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	3	3	3	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	13	13	—	13	14	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	12	12	12	—	57	44
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	7	7	7	—	57	39
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	5	5	5	—	—	5

**INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>139</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	—	26	34
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	5	5	5	—	7	36
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	7	7	7	—	24	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	—	6	38
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	12	12	12	—	27	21
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	8	8	—	8	37	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	10	10	—	10	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$19 375	\$19 375	\$13 750	\$30 077	\$15 208	\$7 465
Mean .....	\$19 577	\$19 577	\$13 009	\$28 335	\$13 205	\$9 122

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>133</b>
Median income .....	\$19 688	\$19 688	\$9 286	\$30 077	\$16 875	\$6 386
Mean income .....	\$19 758	\$19 758	\$12 039	\$28 335	\$13 917	\$8 031

<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>27</b>
Median income .....	\$5 333	\$5 333	\$10 250	\$1000—	\$2 500	\$5 417
Mean income .....	\$4 856	\$4 856	\$8 325	—	\$2 615	\$5 588

<b>Per capita income</b> .....	<b>\$4 456</b>	<b>\$4 456</b>	<b>\$2 947</b>	<b>\$6 399</b>	<b>\$3 062</b>	<b>\$2 857</b>
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<b>Households</b> .....	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>139</b>
With earnings .....	42	42	24	18*	105	105
Mean earnings .....	\$17 160	\$17 160	\$8 779	\$28 335	\$12 603	\$9 525
With Social Security income .....	—	—	—	—	22	—
Mean Social Security income .....	—	—	—	—	\$3 129	—
With public assistance income .....	13	13	13	—	48	57
Mean public assistance income .....	\$2 981	\$2 981	\$2 981	—	\$3 501	\$3 784

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>\$19 758</b>	<b>\$19 758</b>	<b>\$12 039</b>	<b>\$28 335</b>	<b>\$13 917</b>	<b>\$8 031</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$20 046	\$20 046	\$7 611	\$28 335	\$14 984	\$7 444
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>\$23 710</b>	<b>\$23 710</b>	<b>\$7 060</b>	<b>\$28 335</b>	<b>\$15 453</b>	<b>\$13 899</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$23 710	\$23 710	\$7 060	\$28 335	\$16 425	\$13 267
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>\$18 680</b>	<b>\$18 680</b>	<b>\$18 680</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>\$9 914</b>	<b>\$4 151</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	\$10 993	\$4 151

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>133</b>
Householder worked in 1979 .....	38	38	20	18	99	84
With related children under 18 years .....	30	30	12	18	98	125
Female householder, no husband present .....	8	8	8	—	33	78
Householder worked in 1979 .....	8	8	8	—	20	34
With related children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	26	78
With related children under 6 years .....	—	—	—	—	16	47
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	14	—

<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>27</b>
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	8	—

<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>183</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>486</b>
Related children under 18 years .....	76	76	46	30	320	228
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	58	58	28	30	225	148
60 years and over .....	16	16	16	—	30	5
65 years and over .....	8	8	8	—	22	—

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>78</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	13.2	13.2	25.0	—	26.9	58.6
Householder worked in 1979 .....	5	5	5	—	19	34
With related children under 18 years .....	5	5	5	—	25	78
Female householder, no husband present .....	—	—	—	—	10	25
Householder worked in 1979 .....	—	—	—	—	4	69
With related children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	10	69
With related children under 6 years .....	—	—	—	—	4	38
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	7	—

<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	41.7	41.7	—	100.0	100.0	40.7
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	8	—

<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>279</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	23.0	23.0	35.9	6.3	36.2	57.4
Related children under 18 years .....	21	21	21	—	128	165
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	21	21	21	—	79	112
60 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	23	—
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	15	—

<b>Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:</b>						
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	23.0	23.0	35.9	6.3	13.8	40.3
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	38.8	38.8	64.1	6.3	38.8	57.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	48.1	48.1	80.6	6.3	52.4	72.6

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.					Rhode Island (pt.)	Washington County (pt.), R.I.		
				Total	Groton city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder		Total	Westerly (CDP)	Remainder
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	<b>96 268</b>	<b>85 754</b>	<b>4 520</b>	<b>81 234</b>	<b>4 344</b>	<b>11 424</b>	<b>15 265</b>	<b>50 201</b>	<b>10 514</b>	<b>10 514</b>	<b>5 392</b>	<b>5 122</b>
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	5 078	3 763	1 048	2 715	12	13	4	2 686	1 315	1 315	18	1 297
Year-round housing units.....	91 190	81 991	3 472	78 519	4 332	11 411	15 261	47 515	9 199	9 199	5 374	3 825
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>												
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units.....	54 026	48 109	2 708	45 401	1 437	3 920	7 722	32 322	5 917	5 917	3 183	2 734
Percent of occupied housing units.....	63.0	62.4	82.3	61.6	35.0	37.5	53.9	72.0	68.3	68.3	62.7	76.2
White.....	52 549	46 485	2 661	44 024	1 411	3 523	7 489	31 601	5 864	5 864	3 153	2 711
Black.....	895	879	39	840	15	315	142	368	16	16	11	5
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	115	101	...	100	...	7	19	74	14	14	3	11
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	283	266	...	262	7	31	17	207	17	17	14	3
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	428	404	11	393	8	96	46	243	24	24	15	9
Renter-occupied housing units.....	31 684	28 937	584	28 353	2 665	6 541	6 598	12 549	2 747	2 747	1 893	854
White.....	28 897	26 206	564	25 642	2 436	5 093	6 125	11 988	2 691	2 691	1 847	844
Black.....	1 890	1 881	17	1 864	147	1 139	290	288	9	9	9	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	175	149	...	148	12	30	44	62	26	26	19	7
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	298	290	1	289	43	69	52	125	8	8	6	2
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	861	830	5	825	71	420	123	211	31	31	24	7
<b>Vacancy Status</b>												
Vacant housing units.....	5 480	4 945	180	4 765	230	950	941	2 644	535	535	298	237
For sale only.....	722	656	48	608	5	68	113	422	66	66	30	36
Vacant less than 6 months.....	441	403	28	375	2	39	51	283	38	38	23	15
Median price asked.....	\$53 400	\$53 100	\$71 500	\$51 500	\$47 500	\$50 900	\$35 000	\$55 700	\$55 200	\$55 200	\$55 600	\$55 000
For rent.....	2 079	1 892	33	1 849	121	561	537	630	197	197	117	80
Vacant less than 2 months.....	1 014	919	8	911	87	303	245	276	95	95	67	28
Median rent asked.....	\$203	\$204	\$283	\$203	\$269	\$194	\$188	\$213	\$188	\$188	\$202	\$169
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	522	435	30	405	44	58	62	241	87	87	51	36
Held for occasional use.....	1 032	943	29	914	16	78	33	787	89	89	39	50
Other vacant.....	1 125	1 029	40	989	44	185	196	564	96	96	61	35
Boarded up.....	109	97	2	95	3	44	21	27	12	12	10	2
<b>Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use</b>												
Year-round housing units.....	1 488	1 280	36	1 244	48	301	349	546	208	208	131	77
Owner-occupied housing units.....	434	361	9	352	7	40	87	218	73	73	35	38
Renter-occupied housing units.....	869	760	15	745	38	225	219	263	109	109	84	25
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	87	81	3	78	1	31	27	19	6	6	4	2
<b>Rooms</b>												
Year-round housing units.....	91 190	81 991	3 472	78 519	4 332	11 411	15 261	47 515	9 199	9 199	5 374	3 825
1 room.....	1 468	1 403	41	1 362	100	651	240	371	65	65	44	21
2 rooms.....	2 483	2 322	28	2 294	217	735	520	822	161	161	99	62
3 rooms.....	6 705	6 160	109	6 051	605	1 605	1 604	2 237	545	545	391	154
4 rooms.....	16 306	14 824	379	14 445	1 340	2 186	3 347	7 572	1 482	1 482	893	589
5 rooms.....	20 923	18 425	809	17 616	856	2 721	3 436	10 603	2 498	2 498	1 461	1 037
6 rooms.....	19 235	17 157	777	16 380	591	1 840	2 954	10 995	2 078	2 078	1 179	899
7 rooms.....	12 005	10 839	595	10 244	298	822	1 736	7 388	1 166	1 166	656	510
8 or more rooms.....	12 065	10 861	734	10 127	325	851	1 424	7 527	1 204	1 204	651	553
Median, year-round housing units.....	5.4	5.4	6.0	5.4	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.4	5.4	6.0	5.4	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.3	4.2	4.9	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.8
<b>Persons in Unit</b>												
Occupied housing units.....	85 710	77 046	3 292	73 754	4 102	10 461	14 320	44 871	8 664	8 664	5 076	3 588
1 person.....	17 941	16 245	620	15 625	1 111	3 377	3 611	7 526	1 696	1 696	1 124	572
2 persons.....	26 853	24 205	1 160	23 045	1 330	3 422	4 565	13 728	2 648	2 648	1 548	1 100
3 persons.....	15 587	14 031	576	13 455	835	1 591	2 541	8 488	1 556	1 556	946	610
4 persons.....	14 254	12 798	517	12 281	511	1 127	2 063	8 580	1 456	1 456	761	695
5 persons.....	6 933	6 159	262	5 897	213	518	932	4 234	774	774	410	364
6 persons.....	2 692	2 351	105	2 246	73	244	386	1 543	341	341	193	148
7 persons.....	1 003	864	38	826	22	111	164	529	139	139	72	67
8 or more persons.....	447	393	14	379	7	71	58	243	54	54	22	32
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.43	2.42	2.38	2.42	2.21	2.04	2.28	2.64	2.50	2.50	2.41	2.70
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.66	2.65	2.42	2.67	2.48	2.27	2.49	2.79	2.77	2.77	2.72	2.83
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.11	2.11	2.18	2.11	2.05	1.87	1.98	2.32	2.11	2.11	2.01	2.35
<b>Persons Per Room</b>												
Occupied housing units.....	85 710	77 046	3 292	73 754	4 102	10 461	14 320	44 871	8 664	8 664	5 076	3 588
1.00 or less.....	83 705	75 258	3 236	72 022	4 001	10 059	13 976	43 986	8 447	8 447	4 968	3 479
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 616	1 427	44	1 383	75	280	293	735	189	189	95	94
1.51 or more.....	389	361	12	349	26	122	51	150	28	28	13	15
<b>VALUE</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	43 262	38 625	2 417	36 208	1 192	2 861	5 735	26 420	4 637	4 637	2 438	2 199
Less than \$10,000.....	157	139	1	138	1	4	42	91	18	18	6	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	315	289	6	283	1	27	100	155	26	26	7	19
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	598	548	3	545	13	64	203	265	50	50	20	30
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 074	983	30	953	21	125	307	500	91	91	38	53
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	1 409	1 275	28	1 247	29	194	396	628	134	134	53	81
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	2 294	2 047	62	1 985	69	273	619	1 024	247	247	114	133
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	3 045	2 755	74	2 681	91	321	729	1 540	290	290	125	165
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	9 416	8 302	276	8 026	299	756	1 439	5 532	1 114	1 114	588	526
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	8 671	7 687	400	7 287	318	458	872	5 639	984	984	554	430
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	9 722	8 644	726	7 918	249	415	662	6 592	1 078	1 078	616	462
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	3 463	3 177	399	2 778	58	108	208	2 404	286	286	169	117
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	2 304	2 090	286	1 804	35	87	127	1 555	214	214	113	101
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	471	420	60	360	6	20	23	311	51	51	22	29
\$200,000 or more.....	323	269	66	203	2	9	8	184	54	54	13	41
Median.....	\$53 100	\$53 100	\$68 300	\$52 500	\$51 700	\$45 400	\$43 200	\$55 200	\$52 800	\$52 800	\$53 800	\$51 400
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	30 553	27 904	554	27 350	2 593	6 454	6 484	11 819	2 649	2 649	1 871	778
Median.....	\$204	\$206	\$260	\$206	\$245	\$188	\$170	\$221	\$170	\$170	\$169	\$172

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.		Groton city, New London County, Conn.			New London city, New London County, Conn.						
	Troct 6701	Troct 6702	Troct 7024	Troct 7025	Troct 7026	Troct 6901	Troct 6902	Troct 6902.99	Troct 6903	Troct 6904	Troct 6905	Troct 6906
Total housing units-----	1 817	2 703	1 579	2 209	556	1 520	71	--	2 775	848	1 286	290
Vacant seasonal and migratory-----	518	530	1	--	11	2	--	--	1	1	--	--
Year-round housing units-----	1 299	2 173	1 578	2 209	545	1 518	71	--	2 774	847	1 286	290
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units-----	1 041	1 667	520	467	450	259	12	--	987	325	209	10
Percent of occupied housing units-----	84.7	80.8	35.3	22.2	85.2	18.2	17.1	--	37.5	41.5	19.4	4.5
White-----	1 018	1 643	505	457	449	227	12	--	878	249	142	8
Black-----	20	19	8	7	...	25	--	--	88	60	56	2
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut-----	...	--	...	--	--	--	--	--	3	...	1	...
Asian and Pacific Islander¹-----	...	...	4	2	...	3	...	--	10	4	5	...
Spanish origin²-----	...	9	5	1	...	7	...	--	29	20	13	1
Renter-occupied housing units-----	188	396	955	1 632	78	1 162	58	--	1 645	459	867	213
White-----	181	383	898	1 461	77	811	54	--	1 262	331	585	172
Black-----	6	11	38	108	...	239	--	--	305	114	234	33
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut-----	...	--	...	8	--	9	--	--	4	...	5	...
Asian and Pacific Islander¹-----	...	...	10	33	...	26	...	--	19	1	5	...
Spanish origin²-----	...	4	10	61	...	134	...	--	122	21	77	11
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units-----	70	110	103	110	17	97	1	--	142	63	210	67
For sale only-----	25	23	--	4	1	3	--	--	10	8	21	--
Vacant less than 6 months-----	14	14	--	2	--	--	--	--	6	4	7	--
Median price asked-----	\$63 800	\$72 000	--	\$50 000	\$21 300	\$21 300	--	--	\$52 500	\$37 500	\$22 100	--
For rent-----	10	23	59	61	1	69	1	--	101	32	81	45
Vacant less than 2 months-----	2	6	35	52	--	48	--	--	70	10	28	14
Median rent asked-----	\$319	\$271	\$251	\$279	\$325	\$215	\$95	--	\$249	\$172	\$179	\$109
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy-----	12	18	7	33	4	8	--	--	7	--	18	3
Held for occasional use-----	7	22	3	3	10	1	--	--	9	3	7	--
Other vacant-----	16	24	34	9	1	16	--	--	15	20	83	19
Boarded up-----	2	--	3	--	--	1	--	--	3	2	27	9
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use												
Year-round housing units-----	15	21	28	16	4	25	--	--	41	23	83	68
Owner-occupied housing units-----	2	7	4	1	2	2	--	--	12	3	9	--
Renter-occupied housing units-----	8	7	22	15	1	23	--	--	27	19	67	46
Vacant for rent or for sale only-----	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	2	1	3	22
Rooms												
Year-round housing units-----	1 299	2 173	1 578	2 209	545	1 518	71	--	2 774	847	1 286	290
1 room-----	15	26	71	26	3	41	1	--	111	2	143	101
2 rooms-----	13	15	142	75	--	87	5	--	133	29	198	95
3 rooms-----	37	72	263	337	5	276	7	--	292	74	301	42
4 rooms-----	138	241	338	961	41	441	13	--	617	156	216	14
5 rooms-----	259	550	302	450	104	434	26	--	745	288	230	25
6 rooms-----	230	547	203	248	140	156	7	--	562	190	95	9
7 rooms-----	228	367	124	67	107	48	3	--	196	57	39	--
8 or more rooms-----	379	355	135	45	145	35	9	--	118	51	64	4
Median, year-round housing units-----	6.3	5.8	4.4	4.2	6.4	4.3	4.9	--	4.8	5.1	3.5	2.0
Median, occupied housing units-----	6.4	5.9	4.5	4.2	6.4	4.4	4.9	--	4.9	5.1	3.4	2.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units-----	6.7	6.1	6.1	5.6	6.5	5.6	5.5	--	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units-----	4.7	5.0	3.7	4.0	5.4	4.1	4.8	--	4.3	4.7	3.0	1.9
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units-----	1 229	2 063	1 475	2 099	528	1 421	70	--	2 632	784	1 076	223
1 person-----	204	416	523	515	73	364	36	--	694	213	529	175
2 persons-----	371	789	453	689	188	449	20	--	812	263	295	33
3 persons-----	226	350	251	460	124	246	5	--	491	127	118	9
4 persons-----	236	281	132	295	84	205	5	--	372	80	49	3
5 persons-----	122	140	76	107	30	84	3	--	137	59	44	3
6 persons-----	50	55	26	26	21	36	1	--	78	17	22	--
7 persons-----	14	24	10	4	8	22	--	--	32	12	13	--
8 or more persons-----	6	8	4	3	--	15	--	--	16	13	6	--
Median, occupied housing units-----	2.67	2.28	1.97	2.28	2.52	2.27	1.47	--	2.27	2.18	1.53	1.14
Median, owner-occupied housing units-----	2.79	2.30	2.58	2.37	2.55	2.25	1.50	--	2.36	2.36	2.27	1.83
Median, renter-occupied housing units-----	2.16	2.19	1.67	2.25	2.42	2.28	1.47	--	2.19	2.04	1.42	1.12
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units-----	1 229	2 063	1 475	2 099	528	1 421	70	--	2 632	784	1 076	223
1.00 or less-----	1 201	2 035	1 447	2 032	522	1 329	69	--	2 515	756	1 023	214
1.01 to 1.50-----	23	21	16	56	3	68	1	--	93	26	35	4
1.51 or more-----	5	7	12	11	3	24	--	--	24	2	18	5
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units-----	903	1 514	405	372	415	184	10	--	745	189	89	3
Less than \$10,000-----	--	1	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	1	1	--
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----	4	2	1	--	--	1	--	--	2	9	4	--
\$15,000 to \$19,999-----	2	1	7	6	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$20,000 to \$24,999-----	18	12	12	8	1	15	--	--	18	11	8	--
\$25,000 to \$29,999-----	10	18	13	9	7	18	--	--	35	18	11	--
\$30,000 to \$34,999-----	25	37	30	25	14	19	1	--	112	29	12	2
\$35,000 to \$39,999-----	32	42	30	46	15	24	1	--	114	27	10	--
\$40,000 to \$49,999-----	96	180	118	106	75	58	5	--	257	53	10	--
\$50,000 to \$59,999-----	111	289	102	117	99	19	1	--	109	11	5	--
\$60,000 to \$79,999-----	237	489	73	52	124	14	1	--	46	5	4	1
\$80,000 to \$99,999-----	192	207	13	2	43	2	1	--	1	--	3	--
\$100,000 to \$149,999-----	125	161	4	--	31	3	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$150,000 to \$199,999-----	18	42	1	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$200,000 or more-----	33	33	--	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median-----	\$74 200	\$65 900	\$49 300	\$48 900	\$59 500	\$40 700	\$46 700	--	\$41 500	\$35 500	\$30 200	\$33 800
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units-----	172	382	946	1 575	72	1 136	54	--	1 608	457	863	212
Median-----	\$248	\$265	\$247	\$243	\$223	\$201	\$141	--	\$169	\$168	\$160	\$173

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts**

	New London city, New London County, Conn.—Con.				Norwich city, New London County, Conn.								
	Tract 6907	Tract 6907.99	Tract 6908	Tract 6909	Tract 6961	Tract 6962	Tract 6963	Tract 6964	Tract 6965	Tract 6966	Tract 6967	Tract 6968	Tract 6969
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	655	—	1 457	2 522	1 951	1 195	986	2 524	1 371	1 287	2 314	1 552	378
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	—	—	4	5	1	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—
Year-round housing units .....	655	—	1 453	2 517	1 950	1 195	986	2 522	1 371	1 286	2 314	1 552	378
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>													
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	224	—	694	1 200	1 063	872	803	1 160	633	1 053	932	427	33
Percent of occupied housing units .....	38.4	—	50.7	52.1	57.1	76.4	83.9	48.8	49.9	84.8	43.2	31.3	9.7
White .....	168	—	657	1 182	1 058	854	799	1 145	624	1 019	879	405	30
Black .....	48	—	25	11	3	6	...	7	5	21	45	15	3
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	—	...	...	—	...	...	2	...	...	6	3	...
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	...	—	3	4	...	7	...	...	2	4	—	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	10	—	10	6	1	...	...	10	...	5	7	4	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	359	—	675	1 103	800	270	154	1 216	636	189	1 227	936	308
White .....	245	—	621	1 012	779	265	152	1 150	617	180	1 112	837	276
Black .....	96	—	46	72	8	2	...	39	9	7	86	68	22
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	—	...	...	8	...	...	8	...	...	6	10	...
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	...	—	2	10	...	1	...	...	4	1	12	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	25	—	11	18	10	...	...	30	...	—	20	24	13
<b>Vacancy Status</b>													
<b>Vacant housing units</b> .....	72	—	84	214	87	53	29	146	102	44	155	189	37
For sale only .....	1	—	8	17	4	3	7	25	12	14	24	8	2
Vacant less than 6 months .....	1	—	5	16	2	2	6	15	5	2	12	2	—
Median price asked .....	—	—	\$40 000	\$57 500	\$37 500	\$45 000	\$47 500	\$20 600	\$43 800	\$45 000	\$33 800	\$47 500	—
For rent .....	51	—	54	127	68	34	4	81	41	7	79	126	32
Vacant less than 2 months .....	26	—	14	93	22	6	4	39	17	1	31	65	27
Median rent asked .....	\$213	—	\$217	\$187	\$155	\$400	\$225	\$167	\$211	\$165	\$199	\$203	\$160
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy .....	3	—	9	11	—	9	7	10	9	14	4	5	—
Held for occasional use .....	2	—	5	50	3	—	—	12	5	—	4	9	—
Other vacant .....	15	—	8	9	12	4	11	18	35	9	44	41	3
Boarded up .....	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	9	1	3	4	—
<b>Locking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use</b>													
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	17	—	29	15	36	8	3	49	32	4	55	56	80
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3	—	8	3	12	3	1	20	6	2	13	16	1
Renter-occupied housing units .....	11	—	20	12	21	5	2	28	12	1	38	35	67
Vacant for rent or for sale only .....	2	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	6	1	1	4	11
<b>Rooms</b>													
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	655	—	1 453	2 517	1 950	1 195	986	2 522	1 371	1 286	2 314	1 552	378
1 room .....	3	—	17	232	3	2	—	4	31	1	57	21	102
2 rooms .....	8	—	25	155	21	13	10	27	44	5	150	88	59
3 rooms .....	67	—	177	369	124	46	61	199	211	21	347	320	105
4 rooms .....	169	—	222	338	483	145	90	873	252	182	479	361	55
5 rooms .....	235	—	415	323	478	313	168	618	224	345	558	358	27
6 rooms .....	95	—	354	372	393	341	264	425	233	334	417	214	12
7 rooms .....	48	—	144	287	305	188	193	205	164	211	186	83	15
8 or more rooms .....	30	—	99	441	143	147	200	171	212	187	120	107	3
Median, year-round housing units .....	4.8	—	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.7	6.1	4.8	5.2	5.8	4.7	4.5	2.8
Median, occupied housing units .....	4.9	—	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.8	6.1	4.8	5.3	5.8	4.7	4.6	2.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.4	—	5.9	6.6	5.6	6.1	6.3	5.5	6.5	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.6	—	4.4	3.3	4.5	4.5	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.8	3.8	4.0	2.6
<b>Persons in Unit</b>													
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	583	—	1 369	2 303	1 863	1 142	957	2 376	1 269	1 242	2 159	1 363	341
1 person .....	144	—	397	825	384	162	191	578	394	154	700	448	218
2 persons .....	193	—	507	850	604	316	368	778	466	418	630	429	34
3 persons .....	113	—	200	282	339	236	150	492	191	264	332	217	16
4 persons .....	60	—	153	200	298	274	145	326	122	244	263	152	10
5 persons .....	42	—	64	82	154	96	67	125	53	101	120	68	7
6 persons .....	18	—	31	41	57	40	23	44	27	39	74	30	3
7 persons .....	11	—	7	14	20	15	8	24	13	15	33	11	2
8 or more persons .....	2	—	10	9	7	3	5	9	3	7	7	8	1
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.26	—	2.07	1.88	2.41	2.89	2.28	2.28	2.02	2.69	2.10	2.04	1.28
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.35	—	2.30	2.18	2.55	3.16	2.39	2.33	2.32	2.64	2.37	2.35	2.06
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.21	—	1.83	1.49	2.21	2.17	1.52	2.24	1.65	2.94	1.81	1.92	1.23
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	583	—	1 369	2 303	1 863	1 142	957	2 376	1 269	1 242	2 159	1 363	341
1.00 or less .....	561	—	1 343	2 249	1 817	1 124	948	2 336	1 248	1 215	2 091	1 321	328
1.01 to 1.50 .....	17	—	23	13	42	15	8	35	16	24	61	37	6
1.51 or more .....	5	—	3	41	4	3	1	5	5	3	7	5	7
<b>VALUE</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	108	—	480	1 053	717	743	709	622	463	951	731	246	6
Less than \$10,000 .....	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	18	1	1	7	6	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	3	—	3	1	5	5	2	35	4	3	18	13	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	8	—	9	4	27	13	10	35	4	17	42	21	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	16	—	21	9	42	14	15	59	14	38	56	23	1
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	14	—	49	19	40	20	24	82	25	36	82	32	1
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	16	—	47	35	94	39	50	97	53	73	100	41	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	18	—	71	56	92	84	50	93	54	118	137	33	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	22	—	154	197	211	223	156	144	100	238	178	48	1
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	6	—	75	232	119	162	123	41	88	171	79	18	1
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	5	—	45	294	80	117	162	13	63	157	25	9	1
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	—	—	2	99	6	34	57	4	28	68	5	—	1
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	3	78	1	27	46	1	21	27	1	2	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	—	—	20	—	4	9	—	6	3	1	—	—
\$200,000 or more .....	—	—	—	9	—	—	5	—	2	1	—	—	—
Median .....	\$34 100	—	\$42 400	\$58 600	\$43 200	\$48 900	\$53 400	\$34 200	\$47 700	\$47 900	\$37 200	\$33 400	\$47 500
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	359	—	674	1 091	792	250	150	1 202	632	180	1 198	935	307
Median .....	\$176	—	\$204	\$240	\$148	\$317	\$186	\$177	\$211	\$153	\$140	\$174	\$163

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Norwich city, New London County, Conn.—Con.		Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.										
	Tract 6970	Tract 7002*	Tract 6601.01	Tract 6601.02	Tract 6931	Tract 6932	Tract 6933	Tract 6934	Tract 6935	Tract 6951	Tract 6952	Tract 7001	Tract 7002*
Total housing units	1 707	—	1 332	2 587	1 233	747	1 867	1 344	1 214	2 458	3 093	1 352	9
Vacant seasonal and migratory	—	—	64	1 352	—	1	39	3	69	8	5	3	—
Year-round housing units	1 707	—	1 268	1 235	1 233	746	1 828	1 341	1 145	2 450	3 088	1 349	9
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	746	—	990	843	1 049	647	1 489	1 050	930	1 753	2 248	1 114	1
Percent of occupied housing units	46.4	—	83.1	80.6	87.6	88.3	85.0	80.6	84.2	74.7	75.2	84.1	11.1
White	676	—	987	840	1 022	618	1 470	1 019	903	1 695	2 184	1 104	—
Black	34	—	—	—	18	20	8	15	13	19	32	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	15	5	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander¹	1	—	—	—	—	6	—	11	7	18	20	—	—
Spanish origin²	14	—	4	—	4	11	5	12	6	22	32	8	—
Renter-occupied housing units	862	—	202	203	148	86	262	252	175	595	741	210	8
White	757	—	200	203	147	85	255	241	171	576	723	209	—
Black	49	—	—	—	1	—	3	6	4	12	11	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	6	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	3	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander¹	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	3	—	—
Spanish origin²	19	—	1	—	1	2	4	3	1	10	10	1	—
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	99	—	76	189	36	13	77	39	40	102	99	25	—
For sale only	11	—	15	29	7	1	18	12	9	24	15	6	—
Vacant less than 6 months	4	—	12	23	5	1	9	8	8	8	10	5	—
Median price asked	\$32 500	—	\$65 000	\$69 500	\$66 300	\$57 500	\$75 000	\$58 800	\$57 500	\$47 500	\$51 300	\$57 500	—
For rent	65	—	9	23	5	6	10	12	5	43	48	3	—
Vacant less than 2 months	34	—	3	6	—	1	4	2	2	19	24	2	—
Median rent asked	\$205	—	\$263	\$252	\$263	\$260	\$213	\$233	\$263	\$282	\$217	\$231	—
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	4	—	9	5	—	4	9	5	6	9	11	3	—
Held for occasional use	—	—	22	86	10	1	16	5	5	9	4	4	—
Other vacant	19	—	21	46	14	1	24	5	15	17	21	9	—
Boarded up	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	—	2	1	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	26	—	7	12	16	8	12	8	10	12	21	23	—
Owner-occupied housing units	13	—	4	2	9	1	4	5	6	7	8	14	—
Renter-occupied housing units	10	—	3	5	5	7	7	3	4	4	12	9	—
Vacant for rent or for sale only	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	1 707	—	1 268	1 235	1 233	746	1 828	1 341	1 145	2 450	3 088	1 349	9
1 room	19	—	2	19	—	6	19	8	7	10	8	3	—
2 rooms	103	—	11	8	4	8	17	24	9	19	81	47	1
3 rooms	170	—	31	33	38	23	53	88	25	108	162	47	2
4 rooms	427	—	156	115	150	81	227	183	78	465	602	125	—
5 rooms	347	—	235	273	249	187	430	383	217	688	672	319	4
6 rooms	321	—	260	241	311	174	482	340	247	578	753	317	1
7 rooms	186	—	205	247	219	132	319	174	259	369	450	265	1
8 or more rooms	134	—	368	299	262	135	281	141	303	213	360	226	—
Median, year-round housing units	4.9	—	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.5	6.5	5.4	5.5	5.9	4.9
Median, occupied housing units	4.9	—	6.3	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.5	6.5	5.5	5.6	5.9	4.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.0	—	6.6	6.7	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.7	6.7	5.9	6.0	6.1	—
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.0	—	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.3	4.8	4.1	5.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	—
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	1 608	—	1 192	1 046	1 197	733	1 751	1 302	1 105	2 348	2 989	1 324	9
1 person	382	—	229	169	210	92	302	237	175	325	419	207	3
2 persons	472	—	473	335	417	220	603	488	355	718	826	386	3
3 persons	304	—	180	208	212	149	336	234	205	499	577	242	2
4 persons	229	—	184	194	204	156	293	193	213	490	635	274	1
5 persons	141	—	80	99	110	66	131	111	95	208	333	138	—
6 persons	49	—	31	28	26	33	61	23	47	60	139	46	—
7 persons	23	—	7	8	12	14	13	12	12	39	46	23	—
8 or more persons	8	—	8	5	6	3	12	4	3	9	14	8	—
Median, occupied housing units	2.39	—	2.28	2.59	2.43	2.87	2.45	2.35	2.61	2.76	2.93	2.79	2.00
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.66	—	2.34	2.75	2.47	2.99	2.54	2.43	2.74	3.01	3.23	2.97	—
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.18	—	1.93	2.19	2.14	2.14	1.99	1.97	2.15	2.22	2.22	1.92	—
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	1 608	—	1 192	1 046	1 197	733	1 751	1 302	1 105	2 348	2 989	1 324	9
1.00 or less	1 548	—	1 183	1 035	1 182	722	1 727	1 281	1 097	2 301	2 914	1 303	8
1.01 to 1.50	49	—	7	5	15	7	19	15	4	41	68	19	1
1.51 or more	11	—	2	6	—	4	5	6	4	6	7	2	—
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	547	—	839	734	947	547	1 329	890	841	1 498	1 761	850	—
Less than \$10,000	8	—	2	3	1	1	—	3	1	4	8	3	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	—	3	5	2	—	3	1	1	5	11	7	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	34	—	8	5	9	3	6	6	7	5	19	12	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	45	—	12	5	13	8	22	18	8	35	20	21	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	54	—	14	9	26	12	30	27	13	35	31	29	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	72	—	12	10	36	18	54	48	20	72	61	48	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999	68	—	21	22	45	32	66	79	30	111	108	51	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	140	—	70	53	173	89	269	266	100	470	590	183	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	70	—	114	83	203	137	290	205	145	446	480	201	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	35	—	211	212	248	149	348	152	262	268	359	208	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	5	—	109	178	118	59	138	51	131	35	53	57	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1	—	158	117	70	38	68	26	88	11	20	27	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	—	—	63	24	2	1	20	6	22	—	1	3	—
\$200,000 or more	—	—	42	8	1	—	15	2	13	—	—	—	—
Median	\$38 300	—	\$75 800	\$77 300	\$57 800	\$57 900	\$56 800	\$49 900	\$67 100	\$50 200	\$50 500	\$53 100	—
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	838	—	192	178	138	73	239	245	154	571	696	175	8
Median	\$174	—	\$270	\$245	\$206	\$162	\$247	\$227	\$242	\$253	\$223	\$168	\$75

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.—Can.												
	Tract 7011	Tract 7012	Tract 7012.99	Tract 7021	Tract 7022	Tract 7023	Tract 7023.99	Tract 7027	Tract 7028	Tract 7029	Tract 7030	Tract 7031	Tract 7031.99
Total housing units	2 040	2 323	—	1 179	1 601	1 247	—	1 332	1 366	1 379	1 351	117	—
Vacant seasonal and migratory	24	4	—	6	—	—	—	3	1	288	4	—	—
Year-round housing units	2 016	2 319	—	1 173	1 601	1 247	—	1 329	1 365	1 091	1 347	117	—
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	1 555	1 830	—	952	258	304	—	754	848	721	924	—	—
Percent of occupied housing units	79.7	81.0	—	83.1	16.4	25.0	—	60.2	66.4	71.8	72.5	—	—
White	1 501	1 779	—	905	244	283	—	734	756	714	898	—	—
Black	34	23	—	32	6	2	—	11	75	...	10	...	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2	5	—	...	1	2	—	1	8	...	...	...	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>	14	20	—	9	5	16	—	6	...	4	11	...	—
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup>	12	12	—	7	3	8	—	8	5	...	5	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	397	428	—	193	1 311	912	—	498	430	283	351	115	—
White	364	403	—	186	1 192	815	—	443	371	279	340	107	—
Black	19	12	—	4	56	39	—	34	46	...	7	...	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	6	4	—	...	6	4	—	6	6	...	...	...	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>	4	3	—	1	39	41	—	8	...	3	—	...	—
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup>	10	6	—	4	44	32	—	12	16	...	2	5	—
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	64	61	—	28	32	31	—	77	87	87	72	2	—
For sale only	18	10	—	6	1	3	—	27	21	10	15	—	—
Vacant less than 6 months	15	9	—	5	—	3	—	26	6	4	8	—	—
Median price asked	\$91 700	\$58 800	—	\$56 300	\$67 500	—	—	\$50 000	\$34 000	\$75 000	\$62 500	—	—
For rent	21	22	—	4	13	10	—	19	37	6	31	—	—
Vacant less than 2 months	16	13	—	4	11	10	—	14	9	1	9	—	—
Median rent asked	\$241	\$195	—	\$187	\$256	\$229	—	\$221	\$188	\$213	\$271	—	—
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	5	16	—	13	3	13	—	5	9	8	9	—	—
Held for occasional use	4	—	—	2	—	1	—	3	2	21	3	—	—
Other vacant	16	13	—	3	15	4	—	23	18	42	14	2	—
Boarded up	—	4	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	17	6	—	10	4	3	—	7	10	3	15	2	—
Owner-occupied housing units	14	3	—	4	1	—	—	1	3	—	9	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	3	3	—	4	3	3	—	5	4	2	3	2	—
Vacant for rent or for sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	2 016	2 319	—	1 173	1 601	1 247	—	1 329	1 365	1 091	1 347	117	—
1 room	—	4	—	9	18	3	—	26	3	14	2	—	—
2 rooms	15	12	—	34	3	26	—	109	6	34	24	—	—
3 rooms	35	52	—	51	36	53	—	230	62	55	102	7	—
4 rooms	432	239	—	145	103	388	—	343	366	137	220	61	—
5 rooms	286	343	—	330	325	214	—	321	357	155	206	18	—
6 rooms	483	380	—	284	886	352	—	179	243	209	287	24	—
7 rooms	318	476	—	173	177	151	—	77	193	222	230	5	—
8 or more rooms	447	813	—	147	53	60	—	44	135	265	276	2	—
Median, year-round housing units	6.0	6.8	—	5.6	5.9	5.2	—	4.4	5.2	6.2	5.9	4.3	—
Median, occupied housing units	6.0	6.8	—	5.6	5.9	5.2	—	4.4	5.2	6.3	6.0	4.4	—
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.3	7.1	—	5.8	5.5	5.5	—	5.1	5.9	6.8	6.5	—	—
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.2	4.9	—	4.0	5.9	5.1	—	3.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.4	—
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	1 952	2 258	—	1 145	1 569	1 216	—	1 252	1 278	1 004	1 275	115	—
1 person	169	237	—	172	98	91	—	350	174	246	324	2	—
2 persons	549	620	—	345	192	246	—	433	367	344	412	53	—
3 persons	427	454	—	243	238	317	—	244	266	185	209	42	—
4 persons	457	535	—	227	565	288	—	134	246	154	202	13	—
5 persons	220	272	—	103	357	153	—	54	141	48	87	4	—
6 persons	81	100	—	33	86	88	—	24	53	20	28	—	—
7 persons	36	30	—	15	22	16	—	9	20	6	8	1	—
8 or more persons	13	10	—	7	11	17	—	4	11	1	5	—	—
Median, occupied housing units	3.10	3.10	—	2.73	3.95	3.35	—	2.14	2.87	2.24	2.26	2.56	—
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.24	3.30	—	2.92	2.85	2.68	—	2.37	2.90	2.42	2.51	—	—
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.65	2.36	—	1.90	4.09	3.56	—	1.75	2.82	1.76	1.67	2.56	—
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	1 952	2 258	—	1 145	1 569	1 216	—	1 252	1 278	1 004	1 275	115	—
1.00 or less	1 913	2 229	—	1 116	1 518	1 162	—	1 211	1 220	997	1 266	115	—
1.01 to 1.50	32	26	—	22	40	41	—	33	48	6	6	—	—
1.51 or more	7	3	—	7	11	13	—	8	10	1	3	—	—
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 239	1 633	—	818	188	192	—	417	741	645	781	—	—
Less than \$10,000	6	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	5	—	3	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	2	—	7	—	—	—	6	15	2	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7	11	—	5	3	—	—	5	22	2	3	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	5	—	9	4	—	—	9	58	11	9	—	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	8	7	—	11	6	4	—	6	52	3	16	—	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	24	19	—	32	15	6	—	27	54	10	16	—	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999	58	47	—	53	14	8	—	40	52	11	19	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	304	192	—	303	53	33	—	149	158	48	78	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	310	377	—	191	43	51	—	104	166	69	151	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	279	637	—	147	33	76	—	57	135	211	249	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	101	236	—	31	7	13	—	10	16	137	125	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	106	94	—	25	7	1	—	3	5	107	79	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	12	4	—	3	1	—	—	—	3	26	20	—	—
\$200,000 or more	2	2	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	8	13	—	—
Median	\$54 400	\$63 700	—	\$49 700	\$49 400	\$58 700	—	\$47 500	\$47 400	\$75 600	\$65 300	—	—
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	360	406	—	181	1 247	799	—	478	415	271	346	106	—
Median	\$240	\$272	—	\$240	\$235	\$223	—	\$227	\$190	\$251	\$271	\$219	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts	Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.—Con.											Totals for split tracts in New London County (pt.), Conn.
	Tract 7051	Tract 7052	Tract 7053	Tract 7054	Tract 7091	Tract 7092	Tract 7101	Tract 7111	Tract 7131	Tract 7161	Tract 7162	Tract 7002
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	2 835	1 734	1 428	749	1 344	2 064	1 126	1 055	740	2 255	3 700	9
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	21	160	81	2	56	5	—	—	19	4	464	—
Year-round housing units.....	2 814	1 574	1 347	747	1 288	2 059	1 126	1 055	721	2 251	3 236	9
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>												
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 870	952	826	625	1 076	994	903	592	556	1 905	1 763	1
Percent of occupied housing units.....	70.1	67.2	65.8	87.3	86.6	50.9	82.6	59.0	81.2	86.7	68.2	11.1
White.....	1 849	944	818	622	1 069	981	893	592	549	1 881	1 746	—
Black.....	10	4	4	...	...	...	3	...	...	7	7	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	5	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	2	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	...	...	3	...	4	...	...	—	—	14	7	...
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	10	15	2	...	...	11	5	3	...	8	11	...
Renter-occupied housing units.....	797	465	430	91	166	957	190	411	129	291	822	8
White.....	784	456	420	90	164	948	186	402	129	289	807	...
Black.....	9	4	5	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	6	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	3	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	—	—	1	2	...
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	10	6	4	...	...	6	—	6	...	4	6	...
<b>Vacancy Status</b>												
Vacant housing units.....	147	157	91	31	46	108	33	52	36	55	651	—
For sale only.....	23	27	21	7	29	4	6	1	4	14	39	—
Vacant less than 6 months.....	13	21	12	5	29	3	4	1	1	7	22	—
Median price asked.....	\$46 300	\$67 500	\$56 300	\$32 500	\$34 400	\$28 800	\$51 300	\$112 500	\$50 000	\$63 800	\$47 500	—
For rent.....	53	38	19	9	3	63	9	37	8	18	46	—
Vacant less than 2 months.....	31	17	5	4	1	21	1	17	2	10	17	—
Median rent asked.....	\$175	\$255	\$204	\$263	\$108	\$172	\$156	\$156	\$144	\$325	\$250	—
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	25	7	3	3	3	8	4	5	6	10	25	—
Held for occasional use.....	8	39	9	2	3	12	1	4	6	1	504	—
Other vacant.....	38	46	39	10	8	21	13	5	12	12	37	—
Boarded up.....	1	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	2	—	4	—
<b>Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use</b>												
Year-round housing units.....	86	32	24	9	25	63	13	19	15	7	47	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	30	16	14	3	13	14	11	5	4	5	8	...
Renter-occupied housing units.....	46	14	10	3	9	41	2	11	5	1	30	...
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	6	—	—	—	1	6	—	1	—	—	2	—
<b>Rooms</b>												
Year-round housing units.....	2 814	1 574	1 347	747	1 288	2 059	1 126	1 055	721	2 251	3 236	9
1 room.....	42	31	18	3	5	39	1	15	6	16	34	—
2 rooms.....	22	45	23	9	9	50	8	25	4	41	94	1
3 rooms.....	120	94	96	45	51	209	35	62	31	54	147	2
4 rooms.....	428	219	194	185	214	545	213	142	81	190	545	—
5 rooms.....	792	325	297	164	432	491	326	326	172	317	749	4
6 rooms.....	693	322	281	112	288	412	279	252	205	452	668	1
7 rooms.....	382	214	236	97	165	169	145	113	132	556	517	—
8 or more rooms.....	335	324	202	132	124	144	119	120	90	625	482	—
Median, year-round housing units.....	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.4	5.8	6.6	5.6	4.9
Median, occupied housing units.....	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.4	4.9	5.4	5.4	5.8	6.6	5.5	4.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.9	6.3	6.3	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.8	6.1	6.1	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.0	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.2	4.3	...
<b>Persons in Unit</b>												
Occupied housing units.....	2 667	1 417	1 256	716	1 242	1 951	1 093	1 003	685	2 196	2 585	9
1 person.....	521	394	307	150	183	472	170	84	238	606	606	3
2 persons.....	823	493	473	276	360	630	300	322	213	564	889	3
3 persons.....	486	224	201	107	227	361	226	170	140	421	456	2
4 persons.....	433	181	162	96	285	271	229	195	127	582	361	1
5 persons.....	236	80	63	56	124	120	117	89	77	277	185	—
6 persons.....	106	32	31	19	47	54	35	33	28	86	65	—
7 persons.....	37	6	11	9	12	33	13	15	11	21	12	—
8 or more persons.....	25	7	8	3	4	10	3	9	5	7	11	—
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.49	2.14	2.18	2.25	2.84	2.30	2.84	2.56	2.82	3.20	2.27	2.00
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.76	2.34	2.34	2.33	2.93	2.53	2.93	2.82	2.98	3.41	2.43	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.07	1.68	1.85	1.78	2.33	2.04	2.42	2.32	2.26	2.03	1.95	...
<b>Persons Per Room</b>												
Occupied housing units.....	2 667	1 417	1 256	716	1 242	1 951	1 093	1 003	685	2 196	2 585	9
1.00 or less.....	2 591	1 401	1 240	705	1 225	1 888	1 067	974	670	2 175	2 550	8
1.01 to 1.50.....	67	15	13	10	15	55	23	25	12	17	28	1
1.51 or more.....	9	1	3	1	2	8	3	4	3	4	7	—
<b>VALUE</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1 514	731	686	337	789	721	669	435	416	1 662	1 569	...
Less than \$10,000.....	7	1	1	17	11	6	1	2	—	—	2	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	14	2	4	6	8	5	8	10	5	—	11	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	25	3	8	2	13	22	19	8	6	6	13	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	43	15	12	10	26	39	18	27	6	10	17	...
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	56	20	20	3	38	50	29	22	14	8	29	...
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	90	19	27	11	30	85	53	34	19	18	56	...
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	115	24	45	20	65	107	104	45	36	19	93	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	332	104	112	29	236	236	181	105	134	171	311	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	343	129	107	50	184	92	116	88	85	376	302	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	362	159	182	99	141	62	114	68	83	651	430	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	83	78	57	50	27	9	24	20	21	257	174	...
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	34	99	65	30	10	8	2	4	5	139	109	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	7	46	22	8	—	—	—	—	—	4	13	...
\$200,000 or more.....	3	32	24	2	—	—	—	2	—	3	9	...
Median.....	\$51 900	\$65 100	\$60 600	\$63 300	\$48 400	\$41 700	\$46 100	\$46 400	\$49 000	\$65 900	\$57 900	...
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	788	439	410	81	129	945	168	400	107	271	803	8
Median.....	\$173	\$226	\$240	\$174	\$155	\$161	\$176	\$149	\$176	\$251	\$267	\$75

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Westerly (COP), Washington County, R.I.			Remainder of Washington County (pt.), R.I.				Totals for split tracts in Washington County (pt.), R.I.	
	Tract 0508.01	Tract 0508.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0509 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0507	Tract 0508.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0509 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0510	Tract 0508.02	Tract 0509
Total housing units .....	2 445	1 271	1 676	2 264	6	835	2 017	1 277	2 511
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	1	1	16	51	—	7	1 239	1	23
Year-round housing units .....	2 444	1 270	1 660	2 213	6	828	778	1 276	2 488
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>									
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 003	919	1 261	1 662	4	573	495	923	1 834
Percent of occupied housing units .....	44.1	75.3	79.8	80.5	80.0	72.8	67.7	75.3	77.4
White .....	992	908	1 253	1 646	...	568	494	911	1 821
Black .....	3	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	7
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	1	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	5	6	...	...	...	...	...	6	...
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	6	6	3	8	...	...	...	6	4
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 272	301	320	403	1	214	236	302	534
White .....	1 234	297	316	397	...	212	234	298	528
Black .....	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	17	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	20	1	3	4	...	...	...	1	4
<b>Vacancy Status</b>									
Vacant housing units .....	169	50	79	148	1	41	47	51	120
For sale only .....	15	8	7	28	...	5	3	8	12
Vacant less than 6 months .....	14	5	4	12	...	2	1	5	6
Median price asked .....	\$53 800	\$67 500	\$47 500	\$51 300	...	\$59 200	\$56 300	\$67 500	\$57 500
For rent .....	79	9	29	39	1	25	15	10	54
Vacant less than 2 months .....	46	3	18	3	...	5	9	3	23
Median rent asked .....	\$189	\$165	\$258	\$185	\$213	\$154	\$238	\$175	\$160
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy .....	15	13	23	26	...	4	6	13	27
Held for occasional use .....	19	7	13	33	...	1	16	7	14
Other vacant .....	41	13	7	22	...	6	7	13	13
Boarded up .....	10	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use</b>									
Year-round housing units .....	82	20	29	64	...	5	8	20	34
Owner-occupied housing units .....	19	7	9	31	...	4	3	7	13
Renter-occupied housing units .....	56	9	19	19	...	1	5	9	20
Vacant for rent or for sale only .....	4	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Rooms</b>									
Year-round housing units .....	2 444	1 270	1 660	2 213	6	828	778	1 276	2 488
1 room .....	31	3	10	19	...	...	2	3	10
2 rooms .....	74	8	17	34	...	2	26	8	19
3 rooms .....	281	46	64	96	...	26	32	46	90
4 rooms .....	509	190	194	358	...	108	123	190	302
5 rooms .....	725	330	406	573	1	300	163	331	706
6 rooms .....	396	341	442	525	1	221	152	342	663
7 rooms .....	205	197	254	308	1	103	98	198	357
8 or more rooms .....	223	155	273	300	3	68	182	158	341
Median, year-round housing units .....	5.0	5.7	5.8	5.6	7.5	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.7
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.0	5.7	5.9	5.6	8.0	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.7
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.8	5.9	6.1	5.8	...	5.7	6.4	6.0	6.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.6	...	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.8
<b>Persons in Unit</b>									
Occupied housing units .....	2 275	1 220	1 581	2 065	5	787	731	1 225	2 368
1 person .....	677	218	229	298	2	112	160	220	341
2 persons .....	701	406	441	609	2	219	270	408	660
3 persons .....	399	245	302	368	1	130	111	246	432
4 persons .....	245	196	320	422	...	162	111	196	482
5 persons .....	150	89	171	217	...	94	53	89	265
6 persons .....	62	49	82	87	...	41	20	49	123
7 persons .....	30	15	27	40	...	23	4	15	50
8 or more persons .....	11	2	9	24	...	6	2	2	15
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.16	2.47	2.90	2.84	1.75	2.98	2.26	2.46	2.92
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.46	2.53	3.11	2.97	...	2.94	2.38	2.53	3.06
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	1.88	2.29	2.24	2.39	...	3.11	1.99	2.28	2.47
<b>Persons Per Room</b>									
Occupied housing units .....	2 275	1 220	1 581	2 065	5	787	731	1 225	2 368
1.00 or less .....	2 211	1 206	1 551	1 994	5	755	725	1 211	2 306
1.01 to 1.50 .....	54	12	29	59	...	30	5	12	59
1.51 or more .....	10	2	1	12	...	2	1	2	3
<b>VALUE</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	573	788	1 077	1 254	...	504	438	791	1 581
Less than \$10,000 .....	...	2	4	9	...	2	1	2	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	2	4	1	16	...	2	1	4	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	9	3	8	24	...	2	4	3	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	11	20	7	41	...	11	1	20	18
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	16	19	18	58	...	12	11	19	30
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	39	41	34	98	...	23	12	41	57
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	41	35	49	112	...	39	14	35	88
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	152	216	220	309	...	167	50	216	387
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	139	177	238	252	...	115	63	177	353
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	128	201	287	264	...	99	99	201	386
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	21	30	118	53	...	16	47	31	134
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	11	31	71	18	...	13	70	31	84
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	4	4	14	...	...	1	28	4	15
\$200,000 or more .....	...	5	8	...	...	2	37	7	10
Median .....	\$50 900	\$52 500	\$57 600	\$48 700	...	\$49 700	\$71 900	\$52 600	\$54 100
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>									
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 264	297	310	350	...	204	223	298	514
Median .....	\$163	\$200	\$179	\$158	...	\$158	\$217	\$200	\$169

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table H-2. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.					Rhode Island (pt.)
				Total	Groton city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder	
Occupied housing units .....	81 446	72 891	3 225	69 666	3 847	8 616	13 614	43 589	8 555
<b>LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	415	342	9	333	7	33	82	211	73
Renter-occupied housing units .....	777	675	13	662	35	176	199	252	102
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>									
1 person .....	17 142	15 470	614	14 856	1 068	2 943	3 461	7 384	1 672
2 persons .....	25 834	23 218	1 142	22 076	1 260	2 948	4 417	13 451	2 616
3 persons .....	14 777	13 239	565	12 674	776	1 256	2 402	8 240	1 538
4 persons .....	13 478	12 032	506	11 526	463	837	1 935	8 291	1 446
5 persons .....	6 468	5 710	255	5 455	190	362	859	4 044	758
6 persons .....	2 474	2 137	98	2 039	64	164	353	1 458	337
7 persons .....	884	748	34	714	19	61	139	495	136
8 or more persons .....	389	337	11	326	7	45	48	226	52
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.41	2.40	2.37	2.40	2.18	1.96	2.26	2.62	2.50
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.64	2.63	2.41	2.64	2.47	2.22	2.47	2.77	2.77
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.07	2.07	2.17	2.07	2.00	1.74	1.94	2.29	2.11
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
1.00 or less .....	79 807	71 466	3 179	68 287	3 768	8 392	13 326	42 801	8 341
1.01 to 1.50 .....	1 345	1 158	36	1 122	59	149	245	669	187
1.51 or more .....	294	267	10	257	20	75	43	119	27
<b>ROOMS</b>									
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.5	5.5	6.0	5.4	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.7	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.5
<b>VALUE</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	42 136	37 538	2 372	35 166	1 173	2 614	5 564	25 815	4 598
Less than \$15,000 .....	443	399	7	392	2	25	127	238	44
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	561	512	3	509	12	54	188	255	49
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 011	921	29	892	20	102	293	477	90
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 324	1 193	25	1 168	29	160	377	602	131
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	2 209	1 966	58	1 908	66	245	595	1 002	243
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	2 945	2 657	72	2 585	89	288	705	1 503	288
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	9 154	8 047	266	7 781	293	698	1 413	5 377	1 107
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	8 463	7 485	388	7 097	313	420	853	5 511	978
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	9 556	8 487	717	7 770	248	401	657	6 464	1 069
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	3 416	3 133	395	2 738	58	108	204	2 368	283
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	2 265	2 053	286	1 767	35	84	121	1 527	212
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	468	417	60	357	6	20	23	308	51
\$200,000 or more .....	321	268	66	202	2	9	8	183	53
Median .....	\$53 300	\$53 400	\$68 700	\$52 700	\$51 800	\$46 100	\$43 400	\$55 300	\$52 800
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>									
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	27 884	25 289	534	24 755	2 378	5 045	6 021	11 311	2 595
Median .....	\$205	\$208	\$261	\$207	\$245	\$194	\$170	\$221	\$170

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

	Washington County (pt.), R.I.			New London city, New London County, Conn.					Norwich city, New London County, Conn.		Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.	
	Total	Westerly (CDP)	Remainder	Troct 6901	Troct 6903	Troct 6904	Troct 6905	Troct 6907	Troct 6967	Troct 7028		
Occupied housing units .....	8 555	5 000	3 555	1 038	2 140	580	727	413	1 991	1 127		
<b>LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	73	35	38	2	10	2	6	3	12	2		
Renter-occupied housing units .....	102	78	24	19	25	11	48	7	36	3		
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	1 672	1 103	569	303	623	169	388	114	668	159		
2 persons .....	2 616	1 526	1 090	373	678	207	210	141	606	329		
3 persons .....	1 538	932	606	171	386	87	63	81	298	235		
4 persons .....	1 446	755	691	123	262	57	29	37	226	219		
5 persons .....	758	402	356	32	107	38	18	26	100	122		
6 persons .....	337	192	145	20	52	10	9	10	65	40		
7 persons .....	136	70	66	7	21	7	7	3	24	13		
8 or more persons .....	52	20	32	9	11	5	3	1	4	10		
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.50	2.42	2.70	2.08	2.16	2.08	1.44	2.16	2.04	2.82		
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.77	2.72	2.83	2.17	2.30	2.23	2.15	2.24	2.33	2.86		
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.11	2.01	2.35	2.05	2.02	1.96	1.35	2.10	1.70	2.76		
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
1.00 or less .....	8 341	4 894	3 447	994	2 069	569	704	401	1 944	1 083		
1.01 to 1.50 .....	187	94	93	30	57	10	15	9	42	38		
1.51 or more .....	27	12	15	14	14	1	8	3	5	6		
<b>ROOMS</b>												
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.5	5.4	5.6	4.2	4.9	5.1	3.2	4.9	4.7	5.3		
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.8	5.9		
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.5	4.4	4.8	3.9	4.3	4.8	2.8	4.6	3.8	4.3		
<b>VALUE</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	4 598	2 417	2 181	167	659	144	65	75	693	662		
Less than \$15,000 .....	44	13	31	6	1	7	4	2	22	13		
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	49	20	29	4	16	7	7	7	40	17		
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	90	38	52	14	29	12	6	12	50	46		
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	131	52	79	15	42	15	14	10	77	40		
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	243	112	131	17	105	22	10	10	94	52		
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	288	125	163	21	101	22	9	15	130	44		
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 107	585	522	54	233	46	5	14	174	136		
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	978	549	429	18	90	8	3	2	74	160		
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	1 069	611	458	13	40	4	4	3	25	130		
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	283	166	117	2	1	—	3	—	5	16		
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	212	111	101	3	1	1	—	—	1	3		
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	51	22	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
\$200,000 or more .....	53	13	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Median .....	\$52 800	\$53 800	\$51 500	\$41 200	\$41 400	\$37 000	\$30 800	\$33 300	\$37 400	\$48 900		
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	2 595	1 825	770	800	1 245	329	584	245	1 089	359		
Median .....	\$170	\$169	\$172	\$208	\$169	\$172	\$159	\$172	\$138	\$189		

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]****Occupied housing units** .....**LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE**

Owner-occupied housing units .....

Renter-occupied housing units .....

**PERSONS IN UNIT**

1 person .....

2 persons .....

3 persons .....

4 persons .....

5 persons .....

6 persons .....

7 persons .....

8 or more persons .....

Median, occupied housing units .....

Median, owner-occupied housing units .....

Median, renter-occupied housing units .....

Median, owner-occupied housing units .....

Median, renter-occupied housing units .....

**PERSONS PER ROOM**

1.00 or less .....

1.01 to 1.50 .....

1.51 or more .....

**ROOMS**

Median, occupied housing units .....

Median, owner-occupied housing units .....

Median, renter-occupied housing units .....

**VALUE**

Specified owner-occupied housing units .....

Less than \$15,000 .....

\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....

\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....

\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....

\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....

\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....

\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....

\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....

\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....

\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....

\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....

\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....

\$200,000 or more .....

Median .....

**CONTRACT RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units .....

Median .....

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]****Occupied housing units** .....**LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE**

Owner-occupied housing units .....

Renter-occupied housing units .....

**PERSONS IN UNIT**

1 person .....

2 persons .....

3 persons .....

4 persons .....

5 persons .....

6 persons .....

7 persons .....

8 or more persons .....

Median, occupied housing units .....

Median, owner-occupied housing units .....

Median, renter-occupied housing units .....

Median, owner-occupied housing units .....

Median, renter-occupied housing units .....

**PERSONS PER ROOM**

1.00 or less .....

1.01 to 1.50 .....

1.51 or more .....

**ROOMS**

Median, occupied housing units .....

Median, owner-occupied housing units .....

Median, renter-occupied housing units .....

**VALUE**

Specified owner-occupied housing units .....

Less than \$15,000 .....

\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....

\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....

\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....

\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....

\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....

\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....

\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....

\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....

\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....

\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....

\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....

\$200,000 or more .....

Median .....

**CONTRACT RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units .....

Median .....

	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.					Rhode Island (pt.)
				Total	Groton city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder	
Occupied housing units .....	2 785	2 760	56	2 704	162	1 454	432	656	25
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	11	11	—	11	—	5	2	4	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	59	57	2	55	1	40	9	5	2
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person .....	594	587	5	582	26	370	104	82	7
2 persons .....	683	675	11	664	47	385	83	149	8
3 persons .....	510	507	10	497	38	255	75	129	3
4 persons .....	469	466	11	455	27	211	80	137	3
5 persons .....	281	278	6	272	18	109	51	94	3
6 persons .....	132	132	6	126	5	64	15	42	—
7 persons .....	79	78	4	74	1	38	17	18	1
8 or more persons .....	37	37	3	34	—	22	7	5	—
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.73	2.73	3.68	2.71	2.71	2.43	2.89	3.25	2.19
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	3.25	3.27	3.67	3.25	3.33	2.89	3.46	3.45	2.33
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.48	2.48	3.75	2.48	2.66	2.33	2.62	3.00	1.75
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less .....	2 570	2 546	48	2 498	151	1 328	400	619	24
1.01 to 1.50 .....	170	169	7	162	10	96	29	27	1
1.51 or more .....	45	45	1	44	1	30	3	10	—
ROOMS									
Median, occupied housing units .....	4.8	4.8	6.1	4.8	4.2	4.6	4.7	5.6	5.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.6	3.3
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	679	663	38	625	11	195	105	314	16
Less than \$15,000 .....	19	19	—	19	—	6	8	5	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	27	27	—	27	1	9	11	6	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	46	46	1	45	1	19	7	18	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	56	55	2	53	—	23	11	19	1
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	60	59	3	56	1	23	18	14	1
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	72	71	2	68	1	28	15	25	3
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	158	155	7	148	3	45	19	81	3
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	119	116	11	105	4	30	11	60	3
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	84	79	8	71	—	11	4	56	5
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	27	25	4	21	—	—	1	20	2
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	9	9	—	9	—	1	—	8	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
\$200,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$43 800	\$43 500	\$52 200	\$43 100	\$46 300	\$38 100	\$34 300	\$48 800	\$53 300
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 822	1 813	17	1 796	138	1 108	285	265	9
Median .....	\$188	\$188	\$225	\$188	\$247	\$175	\$179	\$237	\$105
	Washington County (pt.), R.I.			New London city, New London County, Conn.					Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.
	Total	Westerly (CDP)	Remainder	Tract 6901	Tract 6903	Tract 6904	Tract 6905	Tract 6907	Tract 6967
Occupied housing units .....	25	20	5	264	393	174	290	144	131
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	1
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2	2	—	2	2	7	16	2	1
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person .....	7	7	—	50	58	44	124	26	27
2 persons .....	8	7	1	54	113	45	75	44	17
3 persons .....	3	2	1	52	85	32	37	28	26
4 persons .....	3	1	2	55	83	18	15	17	27
5 persons .....	3	2	1	29	20	15	21	15	19
6 persons .....	—	—	—	11	23	7	10	7	5
7 persons .....	1	1	—	9	8	5	5	6	7
8 or more persons .....	—	—	—	4	3	8	3	1	3
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.19	1.93	3.75	3.04	2.80	2.46	1.78	2.57	3.33
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.33	2.00	3.75	3.20	2.93	3.21	2.44	2.63	3.45
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	1.75	1.75	—	3.02	2.76	2.25	1.60	2.55	3.25
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less .....	24	19	5	237	359	159	266	139	116
1.01 to 1.50 .....	1	1	—	23	28	15	16	4	14
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	4	6	—	8	1	1
ROOMS									
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.6	5.1	7.0	4.7	4.7	5.1	3.9	5.0	4.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.8	6.8	7.0	5.8	6.2	6.0	5.4	6.0	6.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.3	3.3	—	4.7	4.3	4.6	3.5	4.6	4.4
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	16	11	5	13	69	36	20	29	33
Less than \$15,000 .....	—	—	—	—	1	3	1	1	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	—	—	2	1	4	1	1	2
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	1	6	3	4	4	5
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	1	1	—	2	6	6	4	3	3
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	1	1	—	2	5	7	2	5	5
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	1	—	1	1	12	5	1	3	7
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	3	1	2	4	19	5	4	7	4
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	3	3	—	1	15	2	2	3	4
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	5	3	2	—	4	1	—	2	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$53 300	\$54 200	\$48 800	\$33 800	\$41 900	\$31 400	\$28 800	\$35 800	\$33 500
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	9	9	—	227	288	114	232	96	84
Median .....	\$105	\$105	—	\$150	\$189	\$159	\$162	\$191	\$150



Table H-4. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.					Rhode Island (pt.)	Washington County (pt.), R.I.		
				Total	Groton city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder		Total	Westerly (COP)	Remainder
Occupied housing units .....	290	250	2	248	12	37	63	136	40	40	22	18
<b>LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2	2	...	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	11	6	...	6	—	—	4	2	5	5	...	1
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	66	54	...	53	3	13	16	21	12	12	11	1
2 persons .....	71	62	...	61	2	9	13	37	9	9	5	4
3 persons .....	55	51	...	51	5	7	14	25	4	4	2	2
4 persons .....	55	50	...	50	2	5	13	30	5	5	3	2
5 persons .....	24	17	...	17	—	3	3	11	7	7	1	6
6 persons .....	16	14	...	14	—	—	4	10	2	2	—	2
7 persons .....	2	1	...	1	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	1
8 or more persons .....	1	1	...	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.65	2.68	...	2.70	2.70	2.11	2.68	2.90	2.39	2.39	1.50	4.50
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	3.19	3.07	...	3.10	—	3.67	3.13	3.06	4.50	4.50	...	4.63
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.35	2.43	...	2.44	2.70	2.00	2.50	2.61	1.83	1.83	...	4.00
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
1.00 or less .....	282	243	...	241	12	36	60	133	39	39	22	17
1.01 to 1.50 .....	8	7	...	7	—	1	3	3	1	1	—	1
1.51 or more .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.0	5.0	...	5.0	4.5	4.0	4.5	5.7	4.9	4.9	4.1	6.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.2	6.2	...	6.2	—	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.0	...	6.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.2	4.2	...	4.2	4.5	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	...	5.8
<b>VALUE</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	87	77	...	76	—	4	13	59	10	10	...	8
Less than \$15,000 .....	4	4	...	4	—	—	1	3	—	—	...	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1	1	...	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	...	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	7	6	...	6	—	—	2	4	1	1	...	1
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	9	7	...	7	—	—	4	3	2	2	...	2
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	5	4	...	4	—	—	2	2	1	1	...	1
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	7	6	...	6	—	—	1	5	1	1	...	1
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	21	18	...	18	—	3	1	14	3	3	...	1
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	15	15	...	15	—	1	—	14	—	—	...	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	15	13	...	12	—	—	1	11	2	2	...	2
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	2	2	...	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	...	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	1	1	...	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	...	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$200,000 or more .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Median .....	\$44 000	\$45 300	...	\$45 000	—	\$47 500	\$27 200	\$47 900	\$40 000	\$40 000	...	\$35 000
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	167	142	...	141	11	30	44	56	25	25	19	6
Median .....	\$183	\$196	...	\$195	\$213	\$160	\$174	\$232	\$150	\$150	\$140	\$150

Table H-5. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]**

	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.					Rhode Island (pt.)	Washington County (pt.), R.I.		
				Total	Groton city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder		Total	Westerly (CDP)	Remainder
Occupied housing units .....	581	556	5	551	50	100	69	332	25	25	20	5
<b>LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3	3	...	3	...	1	1	1	-	-	-	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	6	6	...	6	...	-	3	1	-	-	-	...
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	59	57	-	57	10	21	4	22	2	2	1	1
2 persons .....	109	103	3	100	14	21	18	47	6	6	4	2
3 persons .....	107	99	-	99	9	17	16	57	8	8	7	1
4 persons .....	143	142	-	142	10	24	17	91	1	1	1	-
5 persons .....	87	83	1	82	2	8	8	64	4	4	3	1
6 persons .....	40	39	1	38	4	1	4	29	1	1	1	-
7 persons .....	23	22	-	22	1	6	2	13	1	1	1	-
8 or more persons .....	13	11	-	11	-	2	-	9	2	2	2	-
Median, occupied housing units .....	3.61	3.63	2.33	3.64	2.61	2.97	3.28	3.94	3.06	3.06	3.21	2.25
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	3.86	3.88	...	3.88	...	3.65	3.80	3.94	3.29	3.29	3.33	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.23	3.27	...	3.28	...	2.40	3.12	3.93	2.25	2.25	2.50	...
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
1.00 or less .....	501	477	3	474	43	85	59	287	24	24	19	5
1.01 to 1.50 .....	49	49	1	48	4	11	6	27	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more .....	31	30	1	29	3	4	4	18	1	1	1	-
<b>ROOMS</b>												
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.3	5.3	4.7	5.3	4.0	4.5	4.7	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.5	5.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.5	6.4	...	6.5	...	6.1	6.8	6.5	7.3	7.3	7.7	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.2	4.2	...	4.2	...	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.0	...
<b>VALUE</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	236	227	...	224	...	24	14	181	9	9	7	...
Less than \$15,000 .....	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	4	3	...	3	...	-	-	3	1	1	-	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	2	2	...	2	...	2	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	9	9	...	9	...	5	-	4	-	-	-	...
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	8	7	...	7	...	3	-	2	1	1	1	...
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	8	8	...	8	...	2	2	4	-	-	-	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	53	52	...	50	...	5	3	41	1	1	-	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	54	53	...	52	...	3	4	44	1	1	1	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	57	55	...	55	...	2	-	52	2	2	2	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	14	13	...	13	...	-	2	11	1	1	1	...
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	25	23	...	23	...	2	3	18	2	2	2	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	1	1	...	1	...	-	-	1	-	-	-	...
\$200,000 or more .....	1	1	...	1	...	-	-	1	-	-	-	...
Median .....	\$56 000	\$55 700	...	\$55 900	...	\$40 000	\$56 700	\$58 000	\$76 300	\$76 300	\$78 800	...
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	269	261	...	260	39	65	48	108	8	8	6	...
Median .....	\$222	\$224	...	\$223	\$248	\$195	\$193	\$231	\$128	\$128	\$123	...



Table H-6. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

Occupied housing units .....	1 289	1 234	16	1 218	79	516	169	454
<b>LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units .....	10	10	—	10	—	3	3	4
Renter-occupied housing units .....	39	37	—	37	—	24	7	6
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>								
1 person .....	193	181	4	177	11	77	31	58
2 persons .....	327	309	4	305	29	117	48	111
3 persons .....	278	266	4	262	22	111	34	95
4 persons .....	244	241	1	240	10	99	23	108
5 persons .....	142	138	2	136	5	65	17	49
6 persons .....	58	53	1	52	1	24	6	21
7 persons .....	26	26	—	26	1	13	6	6
8 or more persons .....	21	20	—	20	—	10	4	6
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.95	2.98	2.50	2.98	2.48	3.08	2.66	3.11
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	3.14	3.17	3.00	3.18	2.25	3.39	3.06	3.18
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.85	2.88	1.75	2.89	2.52	3.02	2.52	3.02
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>								
1.00 or less .....	1 165	1 112	14	1 098	71	439	156	432
1.01 to 1.50 .....	83	81	1	80	6	46	11	17
1.51 or more .....	41	41	1	40	2	31	2	5
<b>ROOMS</b>								
Median, occupied housing units .....	4.7	4.6	5.2	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.3	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.2	4.2	4.8	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.5
<b>VALUE</b>								
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	286	267	8	259	6	53	25	175
Less than \$15,000 .....	4	3	—	3	—	1	1	1
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	6	6	—	6	—	3	1	2
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	10	10	—	10	—	4	3	3
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	16	14	1	13	—	9	2	2
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	16	13	—	13	—	3	6	4
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	22	20	—	20	—	6	3	11
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	78	73	3	70	4	16	5	45
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	62	58	2	56	1	10	3	42
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	48	47	1	46	1	1	—	44
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	12	11	1	10	—	—	—	10
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	11	11	—	11	—	—	1	10
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	1
\$200,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$49 100	\$49 400	\$50 000	\$49 400	\$47 500	\$40 400	\$34 600	\$53 600
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>								
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	829	798	5	793	65	409	123	196
Median .....	\$176	\$177	\$300	\$176	\$231	\$150	\$177	\$223

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

Occupied housing units .....	55	55	39	16	141	151
<b>LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE</b>						
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2	2	1	1	5	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>						
1 person .....	12	12	10	2	12	13
2 persons .....	18	18	12	6	23	36
3 persons .....	12	12	9	3	27	39
4 persons .....	4	3	2	1	37	34
5 persons .....	4	4	3	1	22	19
6 persons .....	5	5	2	3	9	7
7 persons .....	—	—	—	—	7	2
8 or more persons .....	1	1	1	—	4	1
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.36	2.36	2.29	2.50	3.73	3.18
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.67	2.67	2.60	3.00	3.00	3.00
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.11	2.11	2.07	2.25	3.77	3.22
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>						
1.00 or less .....	53	53	37	16	110	135
1.01 to 1.50 .....	2	2	2	—	21	10
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	10	6
<b>ROOMS</b>						
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.3	5.3	6.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.3	4.6	4.2
<b>VALUE</b>						
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	19	19	10	9	3	21
Less than \$15,000 .....	1	1	—	1	1	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	1
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	2	2	1	1	1	1
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	3	3	2	1	—	1
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	2	2	1	1	—	3
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	5	5	4	1	1	10
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	4	4	1	3	—	4
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	1	1	—	1	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	1	1	1	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$43 800	\$43 800	\$42 500	\$47 500	\$28 800	\$43 500
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>						
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	31	31	24	7	130	117
Median .....	\$162	\$162	\$163	\$155	\$125	\$106

	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.				
				Total	Groton city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder
Occupied housing units .....	1 289	1 234	16	1 218	79	516	169	454
<b>LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units .....	10	10	—	10	—	3	3	4
Renter-occupied housing units .....	39	37	—	37	—	24	7	6
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>								
1 person .....	193	181	4	177	11	77	31	58
2 persons .....	327	309	4	305	29	117	48	111
3 persons .....	278	266	4	262	22	111	34	95
4 persons .....	244	241	1	240	10	99	23	108
5 persons .....	142	138	2	136	5	65	17	49
6 persons .....	58	53	1	52	1	24	6	21
7 persons .....	26	26	—	26	1	13	6	6
8 or more persons .....	21	20	—	20	—	10	4	6
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.95	2.98	2.50	2.98	2.48	3.08	2.66	3.11
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	3.14	3.17	3.00	3.18	2.25	3.39	3.06	3.18
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.85	2.88	1.75	2.89	2.52	3.02	2.52	3.02
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>								
1.00 or less .....	1 165	1 112	14	1 098	71	439	156	432
1.01 to 1.50 .....	83	81	1	80	6	46	11	17
1.51 or more .....	41	41	1	40	2	31	2	5
<b>ROOMS</b>								
Median, occupied housing units .....	4.7	4.6	5.2	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.3	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.2	4.2	4.8	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.5
<b>VALUE</b>								
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	286	267	8	259	6	53	25	175
Less than \$15,000 .....	4	3	—	3	—	1	1	1
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	6	6	—	6	—	3	1	2
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	10	10	—	10	—	4	3	3
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	16	14	1	13	—	9	2	2
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	16	13	—	13	—	3	6	4
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	22	20	—	20	—	6	3	11
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	78	73	3	70	4	16	5	45
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	62	58	2	56	1	10	3	42
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	48	47	1	46	1	1	—	44
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	12	11	1	10	—	—	—	10
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	11	11	—	11	—	—	1	10
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	1
\$200,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$49 100	\$49 400	\$50 000	\$49 400	\$47 500	\$40 400	\$34 600	\$53 600
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>								
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	829	798	5	793	65	409	123	196
Median .....	\$176	\$177	\$300	\$176	\$231	\$150	\$177	\$223

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.					Rhode Island (pt.)	Washington County (pt.), R.I.		
				Total	Groton city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder		Total	Westerly (CDP)	Remainder
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>91 196</b>	<b>81 988</b>	<b>3 452</b>	<b>78 536</b>	<b>4 324</b>	<b>11 405</b>	<b>15 265</b>	<b>47 542</b>	<b>9 208</b>	<b>9 208</b>	<b>5 401</b>	<b>3 807</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Complete kitchen facilities .....	90 238	81 114	3 410	77 704	4 283	11 239	15 105	47 077	9 124	9 124	5 356	3 768
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	16 076	14 634	756	13 878	531	1 389	2 092	9 866	1 442	1 442	957	485
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	15 822	14 276	1 097	13 179	383	926	1 502	10 368	1 546	1 546	779	767
Air conditioning .....	27 463	25 863	1 109	24 754	1 787	3 218	5 350	14 399	1 600	1 600	1 002	598
Central system .....	2 128	2 071	158	1 913	91	224	454	1 144	57	57	46	11
Source of water, public system or private company .....	65 415	58 597	2 631	55 966	4 319	11 388	13 570	26 689	6 818	6 818	5 279	1 539
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	43 921	40 321	203	40 118	4 239	11 119	10 645	14 115	3 600	3 600	3 498	102
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	58 348	52 240	3 182	49 058	1 654	4 109	6 956	36 339	6 108	6 108	2 948	3 160
2 .....	10 855	9 288	104	9 184	440	1 999	2 778	3 967	1 567	1 567	1 133	434
3 and 4 .....	7 729	6 685	69	6 616	897	1 441	1 902	2 376	1 044	1 044	940	104
5 to 9 .....	4 508	4 284	60	4 224	466	1 165	1 360	1 233	224	224	179	45
10 to 49 .....	5 924	5 740	25	5 715	655	1 824	1 407	1 829	184	184	181	3
50 or more .....	1 604	1 589	—	1 589	206	867	430	86	15	15	15	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 228	2 162	12	2 150	6	—	432	1 712	66	66	5	61
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 538	1 371	93	1 278	139	49	113	977	167	167	86	81
1975 to 1978 .....	5 686	5 163	293	4 870	289	214	514	3 853	523	523	241	282
1970 to 1974 .....	9 803	8 829	321	8 508	660	1 393	1 316	5 139	974	974	419	555
1960 to 1969 .....	18 675	17 301	988	16 313	870	1 656	2 092	11 695	1 374	1 374	845	529
1950 to 1959 .....	15 140	13 803	714	13 089	776	1 440	2 050	8 823	1 337	1 337	799	538
1940 to 1949 .....	8 201	7 497	275	7 222	456	903	1 430	4 433	704	704	467	237
1939 or earlier .....	32 153	28 024	768	27 256	1 134	5 750	7 750	12 622	4 129	4 129	2 544	1 585
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system .....	49 793	44 781	1 787	42 994	2 701	7 394	8 666	24 233	5 012	5 012	3 276	1 736
Central warm-air furnace .....	17 706	16 196	625	15 571	733	1 285	2 753	10 800	1 510	1 510	644	866
Electric heat pump .....	1 285	1 183	97	1 086	106	238	162	580	102	102	61	41
Other built-in electric units .....	10 343	9 535	666	8 869	576	1 398	852	6 043	808	808	518	290
Other means .....	11 833	10 085	277	9 808	202	1 087	2 781	5 738	1 748	1 748	890	858
None .....	236	208	—	208	6	3	51	148	28	28	12	16
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>85 710</b>	<b>77 046</b>	<b>3 292</b>	<b>73 754</b>	<b>4 102</b>	<b>10 461</b>	<b>14 320</b>	<b>44 871</b>	<b>8 664</b>	<b>8 664</b>	<b>5 096</b>	<b>3 568</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Units with roomers or boarders .....	1 396	1 324	43	1 281	99	203	160	819	72	72	41	31
No telephone .....	3 516	3 156	58	3 098	192	900	903	1 103	360	360	215	145
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>54 026</b>	<b>48 109</b>	<b>2 708</b>	<b>45 401</b>	<b>1 437</b>	<b>3 920</b>	<b>7 722</b>	<b>32 322</b>	<b>5 917</b>	<b>5 917</b>	<b>3 211</b>	<b>2 706</b>
4 or more bedrooms .....	12 833	11 570	719	10 851	392	1 032	1 635	7 792	1 263	1 263	560	703
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	12 088	10 837	619	10 218	391	964	1 547	7 316	1 251	1 251	828	423
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	13 273	11 856	989	10 867	313	781	1 372	8 401	1 417	1 417	737	680
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>31 684</b>	<b>28 937</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>28 353</b>	<b>2 665</b>	<b>6 541</b>	<b>6 598</b>	<b>12 549</b>	<b>2 747</b>	<b>2 747</b>	<b>1 885</b>	<b>862</b>
2 or more bedrooms .....	21 971	19 911	468	19 443	1 746	3 663	4 279	9 755	2 060	2 060	1 363	697
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	3 275	3 122	90	3 032	103	376	423	2 130	153	153	96	57
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 843	1 770	74	1 696	70	109	95	1 422	73	73	31	42
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	10 157	8 634	—	8 634	25	2 853	4 347	1 409	1 523	1 523	1 282	241
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 152	2 002	43	1 959	97	88	322	1 452	150	150	31	119
Electricity .....	11 058	10 189	732	9 457	676	1 611	997	6 173	869	869	531	338
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	58 031	52 591	2 343	50 248	3 227	5 797	8 304	32 920	5 440	5 440	3 099	2 341
Other .....	4 252	3 579	174	3 405	71	109	332	2 893	673	673	144	529
No fuel used .....	60	51	—	51	6	3	18	24	9	9	9	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
None .....	7 651	6 880	172	6 708	405	2 093	2 225	1 985	771	771	652	119
1 .....	31 645	28 612	1 074	27 538	2 195	5 011	5 630	14 702	3 033	3 033	1 839	1 194
2 .....	32 428	28 961	1 411	27 550	1 104	2 606	4 564	19 276	3 467	3 467	1 924	1 543
3 or more .....	13 986	12 593	635	11 958	398	751	1 901	8 908	1 393	1 393	681	712
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>54 026</b>	<b>48 109</b>	<b>2 708</b>	<b>45 401</b>	<b>1 437</b>	<b>3 920</b>	<b>7 722</b>	<b>32 322</b>	<b>5 917</b>	<b>5 917</b>	<b>3 211</b>	<b>2 706</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	5 301	4 732	271	4 461	76	338	599	3 448	569	569	237	332
1975 to 1978 .....	11 831	10 929	752	10 177	182	670	1 369	7 956	902	902	358	544
1970 to 1974 .....	8 653	7 603	529	7 074	99	434	1 292	5 249	1 050	1 050	526	524
1960 to 1969 .....	13 412	11 998	703	11 295	366	958	1 737	8 234	1 414	1 414	814	600
1959 or earlier .....	14 829	12 847	453	12 394	714	1 520	2 725	7 435	1 982	1 982	1 276	706
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>31 684</b>	<b>28 937</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>28 353</b>	<b>2 665</b>	<b>6 541</b>	<b>6 598</b>	<b>12 549</b>	<b>2 747</b>	<b>2 747</b>	<b>1 885</b>	<b>862</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	14 493	13 450	237	13 213	1 513	2 791	2 740	6 169	1 045	1 045	693	350
1975 to 1978 .....	9 783	8 983	227	8 756	846	1 958	1 865	4 087	800	800	561	239
1970 to 1974 .....	3 687	3 292	70	3 222	216	983	1 047	976	395	395	283	112
1969 or earlier .....	3 721	3 212	50	3 162	90	809	946	1 317	509	509	348	161
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>16 834</b>	<b>14 899</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>14 030</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>2 408</b>	<b>3 148</b>	<b>7 769</b>	<b>1 935</b>	<b>1 935</b>	<b>1 224</b>	<b>711</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	11 891	10 548	777	9 771	441	1 276	1 915	6 139	1 343	1 343	749	594
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	361	279	15	264	5	42	102	115	82	82	60	22
No vehicle available .....	4 075	3 622	127	3 495	213	873	1 065	1 344	453	453	383	70
No telephone .....	484	432	12	420	28	76	146	170	52	52	37	15
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 390</b>	<b>2 190</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>2 007</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>1 290</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>146</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	4.4	4.6	6.8	4.4	3.6	5.9	5.6	4.0	3.4	3.4	1.7	5.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 344	2 142	176	1 966	52	228	413	1 273	192	192	54	138
1.01 or more persons per room .....	67	52	6	46	—	14	—	32	15	15	—	15
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	56	48	7	41	—	4	20	17	8	8	—	8
1.01 or more persons per room .....	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 465</b>	<b>4 961</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>4 860</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>1 535</b>	<b>1 540</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>190</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	17.2	17.1	17.3	17.1	12.3	23.5	23.3	11.6	18.3	18.3	16.7	22.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5 153	4 692	97	4 595	323	1 453	1 428	1 391	461	461	278	183
1.01 or more persons per room .....	321	310	11	299	6	127	95	71	11	11	6	5
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	312	269	4	265	6	82	112	65	43	43	36	7
1.01 or more persons per room .....	8	8	4	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—



Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.		Gratton city, New Landon County, Conn.			New Landon city, New Landon County, Conn.						
	Tract 6701	Tract 6702	Tract 7024	Tract 7025	Tract 7026	Tract 6901	Tract 6902	Tract 6902.99	Tract 6903	Tract 6904	Tract 6905	Tract 6906
Year-round housing units -----	1 281	2 171	1 579	2 217	528	1 525	59	-	2 775	831	1 303	307
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 264	2 146	1 538	2 217	528	1 508	59	-	2 755	826	1 278	230
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	252	504	200	180	151	204	10	-	290	24	63	-
2 or more complete bathraams -----	530	567	104	97	182	35	13	-	134	44	55	-
Air conditioning -----	509	600	828	829	130	530	14	-	586	195	90	29
Central system -----	101	57	45	33	13	37	-	-	31	11	18	8
Source of water, public system or private company -----	652	1 979	1 574	2 217	528	1 508	59	-	2 775	831	1 303	307
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	40	163	1 537	2 200	502	1 393	42	-	2 712	818	1 303	307
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached -----	1 206	1 976	567	565	522	356	42	-	1 172	218	194	15
2 -----	9	95	244	190	6	151	9	-	501	346	264	-
3 and 4 -----	45	24	218	679	-	88	-	-	279	227	282	36
5 to 9 -----	9	51	85	381	-	296	8	-	421	33	169	19
10 to 49 -----	-	25	379	276	-	392	-	-	271	7	282	182
50 or more -----	-	-	86	120	-	242	-	-	131	-	112	55
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	12	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	57	36	-	136	3	-	-	-	5	-	20	-
1975 to 1978 -----	163	130	118	137	34	66	-	-	42	-	7	-
1970 to 1974 -----	162	159	281	379	-	416	8	-	437	6	49	-
1960 to 1969 -----	382	606	225	577	68	557	20	-	239	62	110	-
1950 to 1959 -----	156	558	107	508	161	59	-	-	531	115	106	-
1940 to 1949 -----	123	152	85	196	175	97	15	-	256	65	111	9
1939 or earlier -----	238	530	763	284	87	330	16	-	1 265	583	900	298
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system -----	619	1 168	922	1 465	314	584	34	-	1 843	532	886	307
Central warm-air furnace -----	172	453	183	388	162	196	1	-	391	113	115	-
Electric heat pump -----	81	16	67	39	-	57	-	-	57	15	16	-
Other built-in electric units -----	318	348	300	245	31	546	9	-	297	29	129	-
Other means -----	91	186	107	74	21	142	15	-	184	142	157	-
None -----	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Occupied housing units -----	1 229	2 063	1 475	2 108	519	1 433	58	-	2 632	768	1 092	236
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Units with roomers or boarders -----	15	28	42	54	3	22	-	-	59	28	24	-
No telephone -----	26	32	97	95	-	102	-	-	155	50	311	103
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 041	1 667	520	492	425	261	10	-	987	301	233	16
4 or more bedrooms -----	378	341	146	76	170	47	-	-	182	47	97	-
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	195	424	157	92	142	34	10	-	181	24	35	-
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	497	492	88	79	146	18	-	-	112	44	55	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	188	396	955	1 616	94	1 172	48	-	1 645	467	859	220
2 or more bedrooms -----	153	315	473	1 191	82	777	32	-	1 082	364	254	5
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	42	48	43	51	9	170	-	-	87	-	19	-
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	17	57	16	18	36	17	13	-	22	-	-	-
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas -----	-	-	-	25	-	148	-	-	661	266	321	15
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	24	19	57	34	6	12	8	-	13	-	32	-
Electricity -----	399	333	361	284	31	578	9	-	392	44	175	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	753	1 590	1 012	1 748	467	687	34	-	1 547	429	564	210
Other -----	53	121	45	11	15	8	7	-	16	29	-	11
No fuel used -----	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None -----	56	116	112	280	13	294	-	-	537	105	486	158
1 -----	377	697	783	1 231	181	719	44	-	1 264	428	499	73
2 -----	565	846	411	473	220	366	8	-	647	195	85	5
3 or more -----	231	404	169	124	105	54	6	-	184	40	22	-
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 041	1 667	520	492	425	261	10	-	987	301	233	16
1979 to March 1980 -----	122	149	26	36	14	26	-	-	91	46	34	-
1975 to 1978 -----	324	428	78	62	42	46	-	-	163	43	57	6
1970 to 1974 -----	221	308	32	19	48	34	-	-	124	74	-	-
1960 to 1969 -----	215	488	112	121	133	55	10	-	253	42	74	-
1959 or earlier -----	159	294	272	254	188	100	-	-	356	96	68	10
Renter-occupied housing units -----	188	396	955	1 616	94	1 172	48	-	1 645	467	859	220
1979 to March 1980 -----	86	151	581	885	47	463	16	-	685	187	315	83
1975 to 1978 -----	83	144	268	558	20	429	22	-	471	116	267	106
1970 to 1974 -----	9	61	57	149	10	181	3	-	293	67	143	31
1969 or earlier -----	10	40	49	24	17	99	7	-	196	97	134	-
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units -----	278	591	260	320	125	169	17	-	571	162	341	44
Owner-occupied housing units -----	234	543	200	141	100	50	10	-	302	82	70	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7	8	5	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	18	-
No vehicle available -----	45	82	65	135	13	82	-	-	241	57	168	35
No telephone -----	6	6	28	-	-	6	-	-	17	15	26	9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	80	103	9	17	26	22	-	-	36	28	30	10
Percent below poverty level -----	7.7	6.2	1.7	3.5	6.1	8.4	-	-	3.6	9.3	12.9	62.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	73	103	9	17	26	22	-	-	32	28	30	10
1.01 or more persons per room -----	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	8	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	49	52	42	287	-	289	-	-	505	127	295	42
Percent below poverty level -----	26.1	13.1	4.4	17.8	-	24.7	-	-	30.7	27.2	34.3	19.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	45	52	42	281	-	283	-	-	499	127	274	22
1.01 or more persons per room -----	6	5	-	6	-	20	-	-	44	15	23	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	6	-	21	20
1.01 or more persons per room -----	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	New London city, New London County, Conn.—Con.				Norwich city, New London County, Conn.									
	Tract 6907	Tract 6907.99	Tract 6908	Tract 6909	Tract 6961	Tract 6962	Tract 6963	Tract 6964	Tract 6965	Tract 6966	Tract 6967	Tract 6968	Tract 6969	
Year-round housing units .....	639	—	1 444	2 522	1 951	1 195	986	2 524	1 371	1 287	2 314	1 539	391	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Complete kitchen facilities .....	639	—	1 438	2 506	1 944	1 195	986	2 518	1 363	1 272	2 275	1 539	314	
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	29	—	187	582	266	322	214	345	255	201	200	110	—	
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	24	—	117	504	152	169	236	148	172	286	117	112	—	
Air conditioning .....	77	—	474	1 223	659	596	437	816	456	655	808	432	9	
Central system .....	—	—	14	105	49	88	41	77	12	74	40	50	—	
Source of water, public system or private company .....	639	—	1 444	2 522	1 359	781	612	2 408	1 350	1 197	2 256	1 539	391	
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	626	—	1 423	2 495	1 142	278	209	2 106	1 299	341	1 924	1 536	363	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached .....	133	—	638	1 341	818	891	811	809	597	1 084	922	324	9	
2 .....	247	—	402	79	392	81	103	596	244	154	510	330	17	
3 and 4 .....	203	—	201	125	438	24	40	364	205	28	201	387	50	
5 to 9 .....	51	—	36	132	166	66	18	207	187	21	242	283	52	
10 to 49 .....	—	—	160	530	—	109	14	223	83	—	272	181	149	
50 or more .....	5	—	7	315	—	8	—	64	55	—	167	22	114	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	137	16	—	261	—	—	—	12	—	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	—	—	24	10	24	3	31	—	13	32	—	—	
1975 to 1978 .....	—	—	6	93	77	63	16	161	13	18	118	25	—	
1970 to 1974 .....	—	—	55	422	168	326	24	241	—	73	335	39	—	
1960 to 1969 .....	17	—	121	530	201	348	151	355	108	292	251	69	—	
1950 to 1959 .....	34	—	135	460	265	141	279	174	76	457	358	44	12	
1940 to 1949 .....	38	—	74	238	205	79	152	173	133	122	221	125	60	
1939 or earlier .....	550	—	1 053	755	1 025	214	361	1 389	1 041	312	999	1 237	319	
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water system .....	368	—	1 176	1 664	743	482	633	1 325	1 054	836	1 400	925	297	
Central warm-air furnace .....	30	—	73	366	493	402	236	521	187	325	270	92	21	
Electric heat pump .....	—	—	—	93	4	24	10	26	7	—	43	35	—	
Other built-in electric units .....	29	—	49	310	45	127	31	143	31	32	164	53	—	
Other means .....	212	—	146	89	655	160	76	509	92	94	415	426	63	
None .....	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	22	8	10	
Occupied housing units .....	564	—	1 375	2 303	1 863	1 142	957	2 376	1 269	1 242	2 159	1 354	350	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Units with roomers or boarders .....	5	—	42	23	28	8	—	28	8	—	31	24	11	
No telephone .....	53	—	53	73	67	39	17	145	56	—	90	205	213	
Owner-occupied housing units .....	202	—	710	1 200	1 063	872	803	1 160	633	1 053	932	448	12	
4 or more bedrooms .....	24	—	216	419	197	168	159	220	203	239	132	99	—	
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	29	—	173	478	222	182	202	158	224	183	139	96	—	
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	16	—	111	425	105	161	220	142	158	283	94	99	—	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	362	—	665	1 103	800	270	154	1 216	636	189	1 227	906	338	
2 or more bedrooms .....	274	—	429	446	646	200	92	978	361	161	691	557	60	
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	—	—	14	86	44	94	5	151	26	18	51	8	—	
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	8	—	6	43	37	8	9	6	14	—	14	7	—	
HOUSE HEATING FUEL														
Utility gas .....	282	—	418	742	650	340	110	649	259	369	635	659	126	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	—	23	—	84	43	12	75	30	—	32	7	—	
Electricity .....	29	—	42	342	54	114	41	181	58	38	228	75	—	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	239	—	874	1 213	1 031	569	767	1 449	901	795	1 213	566	214	
Other .....	14	—	18	6	44	76	27	22	21	40	51	39	—	
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	10	
VEHICLES AVAILABLE														
None .....	107	—	202	204	194	52	71	339	135	48	494	362	314	
1 .....	279	—	632	1 073	757	306	277	1 074	606	372	894	635	36	
2 .....	119	—	407	774	602	551	443	677	370	606	561	254	—	
3 or more .....	59	—	134	252	310	233	166	286	158	216	210	103	—	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT														
Owner-occupied housing units .....	202	—	710	1 200	1 063	872	803	1 160	633	1 053	932	448	12	
1979 to March 1980 .....	25	—	37	79	52	80	45	143	50	85	67	41	—	
1975 to 1978 .....	41	—	96	218	227	157	125	199	135	220	135	73	6	
1970 to 1974 .....	16	—	43	143	170	246	136	158	70	197	122	102	—	
1960 to 1969 .....	31	—	171	322	222	225	208	213	128	304	187	25	—	
1959 or earlier .....	89	—	363	438	392	164	289	447	250	247	421	207	6	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	362	—	665	1 103	800	270	154	1 216	636	189	1 227	906	338	
1979 to March 1980 .....	179	—	280	583	298	154	58	531	270	52	402	423	159	
1975 to 1978 .....	102	—	172	273	215	68	41	344	170	57	422	218	82	
1970 to 1974 .....	32	—	106	127	97	39	34	205	72	22	265	152	39	
1969 or earlier .....	49	—	107	120	190	9	21	136	124	58	138	113	58	
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER														
Occupied housing units .....	113	—	408	583	321	131	279	479	363	187	709	279	69	
Owner-occupied housing units .....	71	—	278	403	184	104	268	323	217	171	329	142	6	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	14	4	10	—	—	18	20	—	24	6	24	
No vehicle available .....	42	—	109	139	100	42	51	154	74	34	303	122	69	
No telephone .....	—	—	—	3	20	11	9	5	8	—	26	27	33	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Owner-occupied housing units .....	29	—	38	39	49	31	31	76	49	56	55	35	—	
Percent below poverty level .....	14.4	—	5.4	3.3	4.6	3.6	3.9	6.6	7.7	5.3	5.9	7.8	—	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	29	—	38	39	49	31	31	76	43	48	55	29	—	
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	6	—	
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	63	—	121	93	195	26	25	270	97	38	268	251	185	
Percent below poverty level .....	17.4	—	18.2	8.4	24.4	9.6	16.2	22.2	15.3	20.1	21.8	27.7	54.7	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	51	—	112	85	190	26	25	270	89	38	261	248	104	
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	7	9	12	—	—	6	9	9	32	8	—	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	12	—	9	8	5	—	—	—	8	—	7	3	81	
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	



Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Norwich city, New London County, Conn.—Con.		Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.										
	Tract 6970	Tract 7002*	Tract 6601.01	Tract 6601.02	Tract 6931	Tract 6932	Tract 6933	Tract 6934	Tract 6935	Tract 6951	Tract 6952	Tract 7001	Tract 7002*
Year-round housing units .....	1 707	—	1 278	1 259	1 237	744	1 826	1 353	1 119	2 437	3 084	1 351	10
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 699	—	1 250	1 253	1 217	728	1 807	1 340	1 111	2 423	3 072	1 333	10
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s) .....	179	—	272	231	225	133	354	170	251	580	571	317	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	110	—	617	414	310	188	444	219	387	286	391	256	—
Air conditioning .....	482	—	439	299	567	262	555	466	378	954	919	539	—
Central system .....	23	—	48	33	65	12	59	52	24	61	44	24	—
Source of water, public system or private company .....	1 677	—	43	252	675	373	1 024	1 014	758	766	975	153	—
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	1 447	—	28	23	77	89	84	344	121	239	1 085	75	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	691	—	1 172	1 159	1 127	720	1 746	1 095	1 026	1 788	2 314	1 160	—
2 .....	351	—	56	58	56	—	49	145	48	161	118	63	10
3 and 4 .....	165	—	24	19	38	18	8	9	27	182	192	60	—
5 to 9 .....	118	—	—	—	10	6	—	7	—	37	112	8	—
10 to 49 .....	376	—	20	23	6	—	7	25	18	129	104	23	—
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	6	—	6	—	—	—	16	65	—	140	244	37	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	—	12	44	7	19	40	17	21	17	147	44	—
1975 to 1978 .....	23	—	80	172	79	61	130	32	100	75	288	158	—
1970 to 1974 .....	110	—	116	254	72	35	140	106	88	263	355	166	—
1960 to 1969 .....	317	—	256	177	142	187	237	278	227	1 020	1 325	289	—
1950 to 1959 .....	244	—	256	249	372	190	460	370	321	628	294	255	10
1940 to 1949 .....	160	—	95	74	157	61	300	221	111	106	210	129	—
1939 or earlier .....	853	—	463	289	408	191	519	329	251	328	465	310	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water system .....	971	—	637	340	923	371	1 078	783	564	1 257	1 253	728	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	206	—	243	246	167	147	425	317	247	725	1 034	200	—
Electric heat pump .....	13	—	2	6	6	—	—	23	5	27	65	44	—
Other built-in electric units .....	226	—	258	414	70	110	178	124	227	189	300	141	10
Other means .....	291	—	138	215	71	116	145	106	76	232	432	238	—
None .....	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Occupied housing units .....	1 608	—	1 192	1 046	1 205	726	1 751	1 311	1 096	2 347	2 989	1 323	10
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Units with roomers or boarders .....	14	—	15	6	28	5	22	29	34	18	44	27	—
No telephone .....	71	—	15	30	25	16	19	22	—	24	133	32	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	746	—	990	843	1 030	668	1 489	1 056	924	1 751	2 248	1 115	—
4 or more bedrooms .....	218	—	333	234	217	141	326	146	308	301	653	250	—
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s) .....	141	—	202	185	195	133	304	157	222	384	549	278	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	110	—	520	363	291	170	404	207	370	235	346	226	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	862	—	202	203	175	58	262	255	172	596	741	208	10
2 or more bedrooms .....	533	—	159	170	133	25	195	135	121	475	537	114	10
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s) .....	26	—	50	16	21	—	38	13	29	165	18	11	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	—	—	47	32	19	—	21	—	8	51	42	30	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	550	—	—	5	—	—	—	65	39	93	572	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	39	—	20	60	—	43	17	42	17	68	107	65	—
Electricity .....	208	—	258	325	76	101	187	143	238	215	362	197	10
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	799	—	782	534	1 056	498	1 478	1 047	762	1 874	1 719	900	—
Other .....	12	—	132	122	73	84	69	14	40	97	229	161	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>													
None .....	216	—	15	8	44	27	68	95	31	45	106	80	—
1 .....	673	—	332	329	415	133	476	412	268	665	820	317	10
2 .....	500	—	596	438	524	341	799	487	488	1 128	1 400	475	—
3 or more .....	219	—	249	271	222	225	408	317	309	509	663	451	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	746	—	990	843	1 030	668	1 489	1 056	924	1 751	2 248	1 115	—
1979 to March 1980 .....	36	—	87	129	112	37	142	103	75	167	327	124	—
1975 to 1978 .....	92	—	257	183	212	161	316	152	206	355	706	209	—
1970 to 1974 .....	91	—	195	229	101	100	257	82	154	289	318	215	—
1960 to 1969 .....	225	—	228	159	221	198	335	405	291	589	569	271	—
1959 or earlier .....	302	—	223	143	384	172	439	314	198	351	328	296	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	862	—	202	203	175	58	262	255	172	596	741	208	10
1979 to March 1980 .....	393	—	62	106	69	29	104	111	58	348	482	56	10
1975 to 1978 .....	248	—	78	74	71	9	80	80	66	199	181	67	—
1970 to 1974 .....	122	—	24	14	8	—	19	14	19	14	14	18	—
1969 or earlier .....	99	—	38	9	27	20	59	50	29	35	64	67	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	331	—	301	200	263	96	355	397	193	295	324	268	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	171	—	244	187	263	86	318	313	163	255	253	176	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	7	11	—
No vehicle available .....	116	—	15	8	27	16	57	77	31	38	59	74	—
No telephone .....	7	—	—	8	7	—	7	—	—	—	5	18	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	51	—	29	24	33	39	93	32	30	138	102	76	—
Percent below poverty level .....	6.8	—	2.9	2.8	3.2	5.8	6.2	3.0	3.2	7.9	4.5	6.8	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	51	—	29	24	33	39	88	32	30	138	96	76	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	5	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	185	—	12	5	—	10	39	36	30	74	123	29	—
Percent below poverty level .....	21.5	—	5.9	2.5	—	17.2	14.9	14.1	17.4	12.4	16.6	13.9	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	177	—	12	5	—	10	39	36	30	74	123	29	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.—Con.												
	Tract 7011	Tract 7012	Tract 7012.99	Tract 7021	Tract 7022	Tract 7023	Tract 7023.99	Tract 7027	Tract 7028	Tract 7029	Tract 7030	Tract 7031	Tract 7031.99
Year-round housing units .....	2 015	2 324	—	1 190	1 584	1 247	—	1 343	1 366	1 080	1 351	119	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 997	2 324	—	1 182	1 578	1 242	—	1 337	1 360	1 075	1 337	119	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	587	716	—	150	698	387	—	167	221	229	384	42	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	477	817	—	190	585	267	—	102	199	328	357	12	—
Air conditioning .....	744	903	—	435	428	311	—	732	328	143	365	19	—
Central system .....	28	34	—	30	8	13	—	158	12	24	65	—	—
Source of water, public system or private company .....	911	898	—	492	1 479	1 247	—	1 305	1 109	992	1 198	119	—
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	658	203	—	288	1 415	1 068	—	857	866	488	812	119	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached .....	1 676	2 015	—	992	1 176	682	—	582	1 010	836	981	42	—
2 .....	30	8	—	50	313	69	—	11	305	114	150	—	—
3 and 4 .....	247	44	—	66	5	79	—	38	6	36	93	18	—
5 to 9 .....	49	54	—	—	10	150	—	174	6	47	14	9	—
10 to 49 .....	—	85	—	31	37	131	—	216	5	47	75	50	—
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	44	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	13	118	—	51	43	132	—	278	34	—	38	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980 .....	81	36	—	61	4	6	—	66	13	19	38	—	—
1975 to 1978 .....	175	255	—	43	46	180	—	297	20	53	80	—	—
1970 to 1974 .....	306	329	—	67	88	229	—	282	101	103	78	10	—
1960 to 1969 .....	861	927	—	447	826	274	—	239	367	154	158	46	—
1950 to 1959 .....	354	500	—	367	430	290	—	231	187	124	185	12	—
1940 to 1949 .....	61	73	—	99	125	192	—	98	533	121	109	45	—
1939 or earlier .....	177	204	—	106	65	76	—	130	145	506	703	6	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system .....	930	1 481	—	477	1 250	624	—	279	535	597	783	110	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	343	398	—	470	209	487	—	494	429	198	294	9	—
Electric heat pump .....	29	12	—	—	—	25	—	57	24	33	14	—	—
Other built-in electric units .....	527	226	—	135	52	29	—	416	125	137	130	—	—
Other means .....	182	207	—	108	73	82	—	97	253	105	103	—	—
None .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	27	—	—
Occupied housing units .....	1 952	2 265	—	1 159	1 555	1 216	—	1 262	1 276	985	1 275	119	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders .....	28	24	—	16	40	108	—	32	42	28	33	—	—
No telephone .....	31	45	—	17	16	47	—	55	70	13	19	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 555	1 830	—	941	269	304	—	747	902	674	924	—	—
4 or more bedrooms .....	498	705	—	160	26	59	—	63	140	243	285	—	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	526	640	—	144	46	70	—	130	172	186	312	—	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	446	692	—	169	74	53	—	60	180	286	310	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	397	435	—	218	1 286	912	—	515	374	311	351	119	—
2 or more bedrooms .....	354	403	—	139	1 255	825	—	273	332	252	207	114	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	53	76	—	6	640	317	—	29	45	28	44	42	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	8	94	—	12	497	214	—	42	17	21	36	12	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas .....	5	—	—	—	20	9	—	—	26	—	11	5	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	41	—	10	21	40	—	6	152	21	49	—	—
Electricity .....	538	219	—	133	58	78	—	410	154	152	140	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	1 271	1 870	—	922	1 456	1 084	—	820	886	765	1 013	114	—
Other .....	134	135	—	94	—	5	—	26	58	47	62	—	—
No fuel used .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None .....	34	27	—	17	6	21	—	146	88	38	59	—	—
1 .....	458	540	—	397	858	730	—	560	483	359	462	85	—
2 .....	1 025	1 252	—	539	520	384	—	404	508	368	569	34	—
3 or more .....	435	446	—	206	171	81	—	152	197	220	185	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 555	1 830	—	941	269	304	—	747	902	674	924	—	—
1979 to March 1980 .....	340	209	—	108	45	58	—	130	62	54	85	—	—
1975 to 1978 .....	395	654	—	145	74	94	—	217	170	144	236	—	—
1970 to 1974 .....	239	259	—	153	30	44	—	86	158	138	139	—	—
1960 to 1969 .....	373	524	—	354	54	62	—	149	287	166	197	—	—
1959 or earlier .....	208	184	—	181	66	46	—	165	225	172	267	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	397	435	—	218	1 286	912	—	515	374	311	351	119	—
1979 to March 1980 .....	312	209	—	140	691	560	—	299	200	211	195	93	—
1975 to 1978 .....	77	156	—	57	526	318	—	144	113	52	92	26	—
1970 to 1974 .....	8	51	—	16	42	19	—	58	48	13	17	—	—
1969 or earlier .....	—	19	—	5	27	15	—	14	13	35	47	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units .....	107	229	—	165	58	68	—	266	191	229	267	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	107	172	—	160	58	59	—	149	172	162	235	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	7	4	—	—
No vehicle available .....	12	—	—	17	—	16	—	90	16	22	53	—	—
No telephone .....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	7	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	44	70	—	35	30	16	—	41	42	15	9	—	—
Percent below poverty level .....	2.8	3.8	—	3.7	11.2	5.3	—	5.5	4.7	2.2	1.0	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	44	70	—	35	30	16	—	41	42	15	9	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	14	41	—	6	103	87	—	55	87	27	22	—	—
Percent below poverty level .....	3.5	9.4	—	2.8	8.0	9.5	—	10.7	23.3	8.7	6.3	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	14	41	—	6	103	87	—	55	87	27	22	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	3	6	—	20	20	—	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts****Year-round housing units****SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Complete kitchen facilities .....  
 1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....  
 2 or more complete bathrooms .....  
 Air conditioning .....  
 Central system .....  
 Source of water, public system or private company .....  
 Sewage disposal, public sewer .....

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached or attached .....  
 2 .....  
 3 and 4 .....  
 5 to 9 .....  
 10 to 49 .....  
 50 or more .....  
 Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 .....  
 1975 to 1978 .....  
 1970 to 1974 .....  
 1960 to 1969 .....  
 1950 to 1959 .....  
 1940 to 1949 .....  
 1939 or earlier .....

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system .....  
 Central warm-air furnace .....  
 Electric heat pump .....  
 Other built-in electric units .....  
 Other means .....  
 None .....

**Occupied housing units****SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Units with roomers or boarders .....  
 No telephone .....  
 Owner-occupied housing units .....  
 4 or more bedrooms .....  
 1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....  
 2 or more complete bathrooms .....  
 Renter-occupied housing units .....  
 2 or more bedrooms .....  
 1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....  
 2 or more complete bathrooms .....

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas .....  
 Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....  
 Electricity .....  
 Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....  
 Other .....  
 No fuel used .....

**VEHICLES AVAILABLE**

None .....  
 1 .....  
 2 .....  
 3 or more .....

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

Owner-occupied housing units .....  
 1979 to March 1980 .....  
 1975 to 1978 .....  
 1970 to 1974 .....  
 1960 to 1969 .....  
 1959 or earlier .....  
 Renter-occupied housing units .....  
 1979 to March 1980 .....  
 1975 to 1978 .....  
 1970 to 1974 .....  
 1969 or earlier .....

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units .....  
 Owner-occupied housing units .....  
 Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
 No vehicle available .....  
 No telephone .....

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units .....  
 Percent below poverty level .....  
 Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
 1.01 or more persons per room .....  
 Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
 1.01 or more persons per room .....  
 Renter-occupied housing units .....  
 Percent below poverty level .....  
 Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
 1.01 or more persons per room .....  
 Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
 1.01 or more persons per room .....

Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.—Con.											Totals for split tracts in New London County (pt.), Conn.
Tract 7051	Tract 7052	Tract 7053	Tract 7054	Tract 7091	Tract 7092	Tract 7101	Tract 7111	Tract 7131	Tract 7161	Tract 7162	Tract 7002
2 825	1 547	1 318	738	1 323	2 085	1 126	1 055	721	2 255	3 232	10
2 761	1 527	1 312	738	1 290	2 038	1 118	1 019	713	2 250	3 216	10
429	137	202	100	228	243	205	148	158	588	743	—
310	484	312	200	225	96	133	77	115	780	790	—
507	219	249	253	466	513	393	316	209	819	669	—
24	14	7	55	52	24	39	13	8	61	53	—
2 381	1 090	993	149	289	1 764	143	429	267	1 353	2 048	—
733	793	726	93	11	1 537	54	510	24	273	422	—
1 867	1 071	934	490	1 101	878	903	568	597	1 965	2 666	—
437	230	196	42	55	473	93	295	91	41	200	10
386	143	115	23	21	257	46	52	16	30	78	—
68	56	23	—	—	198	14	87	9	23	62	—
67	45	26	7	11	204	5	35	—	196	201	—
—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—
—	2	18	176	135	75	65	18	8	—	—	—
63	25	—	34	50	12	31	12	17	20	21	—
160	43	26	110	317	85	99	42	60	409	178	—
185	97	22	159	209	141	202	65	56	502	313	—
324	212	217	115	297	192	212	150	149	794	596	—
400	171	187	46	136	318	186	81	126	324	763	10
274	110	180	56	61	205	83	123	63	71	287	—
1 419	889	686	218	253	1 132	313	582	250	135	1 074	—
1 711	863	670	255	413	1 266	542	520	330	1 200	1 463	—
330	309	323	302	343	374	307	215	199	272	744	—
27	4	23	12	7	20	—	19	—	14	82	—
189	185	122	77	188	130	51	68	17	532	686	10
563	186	163	92	344	295	226	233	170	237	250	—
5	—	17	—	28	—	—	—	5	—	7	—
2 677	1 407	1 265	707	1 238	1 955	1 093	1 003	685	2 196	2 585	10
38	10	—	15	32	45	31	4	15	13	37	—
106	41	21	34	25	100	18	48	20	—	61	—
1 875	947	840	611	1 087	983	903	592	556	1 905	1 763	—
306	234	259	111	143	190	132	107	131	675	416	—
384	105	148	93	221	163	185	131	131	541	379	—
286	381	300	174	200	96	117	74	105	741	525	—
802	460	425	96	151	972	190	411	129	291	822	10
592	310	337	54	140	700	157	342	99	193	603	10
33	23	49	7	7	76	20	17	23	45	189	—
24	69	—	10	13	—	16	3	6	22	56	—
471	28	14	—	—	—	12	11	17	—	6	—
48	73	81	13	65	104	46	67	49	32	95	—
198	173	156	76	195	145	44	72	17	548	555	10
1 846	1 014	922	561	735	1 649	854	752	470	1 420	1 846	—
109	119	77	57	243	57	137	101	132	196	83	—
5	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
220	83	70	25	32	290	53	52	29	46	130	—
1 031	550	454	237	294	770	316	328	153	448	1 012	10
990	547	474	289	591	676	474	396	303	1 244	1 013	—
436	227	267	156	321	219	250	227	200	458	430	—
1 875	947	840	611	1 087	983	903	592	556	1 905	1 763	—
140	73	72	78	145	88	99	25	41	138	155	—
346	213	176	106	365	161	217	167	118	702	499	—
325	158	97	157	221	83	177	82	84	417	262	—
421	209	234	125	193	212	154	129	144	516	465	—
643	294	261	145	163	439	256	189	169	132	382	—
802	460	425	96	151	972	190	411	129	291	822	10
258	204	166	30	25	362	103	106	41	77	452	—
256	141	142	53	73	338	39	151	40	154	234	10
115	46	20	13	13	135	20	58	22	37	81	—
173	69	97	—	40	137	28	96	26	23	55	—
590	386	333	190	187	477	169	194	129	225	617	—
448	305	280	156	175	286	158	99	106	129	465	—
14	—	—	7	—	17	6	3	—	—	4	—
146	62	58	14	26	158	46	37	26	39	104	—
19	10	6	6	13	5	7	11	5	—	7	—
43	28	10	9	86	53	51	21	27	8	56	—
2.3	3.0	1.2	1.5	7.9	5.4	5.6	3.5	4.9	0.4	3.2	—
37	28	10	9	86	53	51	21	27	8	56	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
133	51	42	16	27	192	12	55	11	34	83	—
16.6	11.1	9.9	16.7	17.9	19.8	6.3	13.4	8.5	11.7	10.1	—
104	51	42	16	27	174	12	55	11	34	65	—
6	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	5	—
29	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	18	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Westerly (COP), Washington County, R.I.			Remainder of Washington County (pt.), R.I.				Totals for split tracts in Washington County (pt.), R.I.	
	Tract 0508.01	Tract 0508.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0509 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0507	Tract 0508.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0509 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0510	Tract 0508.02	Tract 0509
Year-round housing units .....	2 445	1 271	1 685	2 226	7	803	771	1 278	2 488
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 429	1 247	1 680	2 190	...	803	768	1 254	2 483
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	264	306	387	298	...	83	97	313	470
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	151	237	391	364	...	77	326	237	468
Air conditioning .....	390	268	344	400	...	164	34	268	508
Central system .....	16	9	21	4	...	7	—	9	28
Source of water, public system or private company .....	2 445	1 258	1 576	92	...	709	731	1 265	2 285
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	2 347	734	417	38	...	15	49	734	432
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached or attached .....	690	939	1 319	1 860	...	608	692	939	1 927
2 .....	706	180	247	194	...	182	51	187	429
3 and 4 .....	686	146	108	91	...	13	—	146	121
5 to 9 .....	168	6	5	20	...	—	25	6	5
10 to 49 .....	181	—	—	—	...	—	3	—	—
50 or more .....	9	—	6	—	...	—	—	—	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	5	—	—	61	...	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1979 to March 1980 .....	10	19	57	17	...	25	39	19	82
1975 to 1978 .....	61	47	133	145	...	103	34	47	236
1970 to 1974 .....	48	94	277	287	...	169	99	94	446
1960 to 1969 .....	211	274	360	339	...	46	144	274	406
1950 to 1959 .....	190	310	299	265	...	97	176	310	396
1940 to 1949 .....	236	104	127	154	...	57	26	104	184
1939 or earlier .....	1 689	423	432	1 019	...	306	253	430	738
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>									
Steam or hot water system .....	1 453	860	963	1 003	...	390	336	867	1 353
Central warm-air furnace .....	218	168	258	446	...	194	226	168	452
Electric heat pump .....	26	4	31	20	...	7	14	4	38
Other built-in electric units .....	219	96	203	111	...	64	115	96	267
Other means .....	526	139	225	630	...	148	80	139	373
None .....	3	4	5	16	...	—	—	4	5
Occupied housing units .....	2 275	1 220	1 601	2 065	7	760	736	1 227	2 361
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Units with roomers or boarders .....	31	4	6	10	...	9	12	4	15
No telephone .....	163	15	37	92	...	26	27	15	63
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 003	919	1 289	1 662	...	536	508	919	1 825
4 or more bedrooms .....	177	171	212	401	...	72	230	171	284
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	234	241	353	262	...	74	87	241	427
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	144	230	363	332	...	77	271	230	440
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 272	301	312	403	...	224	228	308	536
2 or more bedrooms .....	865	248	250	287	...	202	201	255	452
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	30	51	15	36	...	4	10	58	19
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	7	7	17	7	...	—	35	7	17
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	785	291	206	6	...	235	—	291	441
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	13	7	11	74	...	4	41	7	15
Electricity .....	221	91	219	131	...	68	139	91	287
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	1 232	801	1 066	1 432	...	400	502	808	1 466
Other .....	24	26	94	422	...	53	54	26	147
No fuel used .....	—	4	5	—	...	—	—	4	5
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None .....	478	79	95	65	...	29	25	79	124
1 .....	1 073	420	346	703	...	299	192	420	645
2 .....	569	511	844	841	...	314	381	518	1 158
3 or more .....	155	210	316	456	...	118	138	210	434
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 003	919	1 289	1 662	...	536	508	919	1 825
1979 to March 1980 .....	51	38	148	181	...	76	75	38	224
1975 to 1978 .....	80	82	196	326	...	131	87	82	327
1970 to 1974 .....	64	162	300	325	...	118	81	162	418
1960 to 1969 .....	262	267	285	389	...	68	143	267	353
1959 or earlier .....	546	370	360	441	...	143	122	370	503
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 272	301	312	403	...	224	228	308	536
1979 to March 1980 .....	415	96	182	187	...	44	112	103	226
1975 to 1978 .....	391	123	47	77	...	72	90	123	119
1970 to 1974 .....	242	25	16	49	...	48	15	25	64
1969 or earlier .....	224	57	67	90	...	60	11	57	127
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
Occupied housing units .....	690	268	266	401	...	129	181	268	395
Owner-occupied housing units .....	349	197	203	301	...	129	164	197	332
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	41	5	14	22	...	—	—	5	14
No vehicle available .....	268	69	46	23	...	22	25	69	68
No telephone .....	28	5	4	15	...	—	—	5	4
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	37	7	10	86	...	28	32	7	38
Percent below poverty level .....	3.7	0.8	0.8	5.2	...	5.2	6.3	0.8	2.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	37	7	10	78	...	28	32	7	38
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	8	...	7	—	—	7
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	8	...	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	258	29	27	97	...	56	37	29	83
Percent below poverty level .....	20.3	9.6	8.7	24.1	...	25.0	16.2	9.4	15.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	227	29	22	90	...	56	37	29	78
1.01 or more persons per room .....	6	—	—	—	...	5	—	—	5
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	31	—	5	7	...	—	—	—	5
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—



Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.					Rhode Island (pt.)	Washington County (pt.), R.I.		
				Total	Groton city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder		Total	Westerly (CDP)	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	43 228	38 591	2 404	36 187	1 199	2 856	5 737	26 395	4 637	4 637	2 465	2 172
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
With a mortgage .....	28 598	25 765	1 590	24 175	667	1 563	3 331	18 614	2 833	2 833	1 449	1 384
Less than \$100 .....	47	47	—	47	—	11	7	29	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	853	793	46	747	13	8	156	570	60	60	44	16
\$200 to \$299 .....	6 542	5 947	390	5 557	185	271	717	4 384	595	595	318	277
\$300 to \$399 .....	8 061	7 249	401	6 848	215	400	1 127	5 106	812	812	335	477
\$400 to \$599 .....	9 809	8 742	507	8 235	199	710	1 050	6 276	1 067	1 067	616	451
\$600 or more .....	3 286	2 987	246	2 741	55	163	274	2 249	299	299	136	163
Median .....	\$383	\$382	\$390	\$382	\$366	\$416	\$366	\$383	\$392	\$392	\$407	\$382
Not mortgaged .....	14 630	12 826	814	12 012	532	1 293	2 406	7 781	1 804	1 804	1 016	788
Less than \$100 .....	751	715	49	666	26	37	149	454	36	36	5	31
\$100 to \$199 .....	8 781	7 605	489	7 116	347	479	1 278	5 012	1 176	1 176	683	493
\$200 or more .....	5 098	4 506	276	4 230	159	777	979	2 315	592	592	328	264
Median .....	\$177	\$177	\$177	\$177	\$168	\$221	\$187	\$169	\$178	\$178	\$179	\$177
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>												
Less than \$10,000 .....	6 057	5 460	439	5 021	215	484	971	3 351	597	597	292	305
Less than 15 percent .....	160	140	—	140	—	12	10	118	20	20	12	8
15 to 24 percent .....	1 125	968	60	908	56	49	144	659	157	157	72	85
25 to 29 percent .....	626	585	27	558	33	76	124	325	41	41	32	9
30 percent or more .....	3 946	3 567	339	3 228	112	333	671	2 112	379	379	176	203
Not computed .....	200	200	13	187	14	14	22	137	—	—	—	—
Median .....	38.4	38.8	49.5	37.9	32.9	39.1	38.8	38.0	36.5	36.5	33.5	38.9
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	11 516	10 082	461	9 621	265	824	1 777	6 755	1 434	1 434	774	660
Less than 15 percent .....	2 446	2 102	102	2 057	66	139	388	1 464	287	287	180	107
15 to 24 percent .....	4 416	3 854	165	3 689	95	325	730	2 539	562	562	312	250
25 to 29 percent .....	1 667	1 456	80	1 376	41	129	253	953	211	211	107	104
30 percent or more .....	2 987	2 613	114	2 499	63	231	406	1 799	374	374	175	199
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	22.3	22.3	22.8	22.3	21.5	23.0	21.5	22.4	22.5	22.5	21.1	23.9
\$20,000 or more .....	25 655	23 049	1 504	21 545	719	1 548	2 989	16 289	2 606	2 606	1 399	1 207
Less than 15 percent .....	13 848	12 476	864	11 612	509	802	1 664	8 637	1 372	1 372	769	603
15 to 24 percent .....	9 154	8 227	529	7 698	162	608	1 122	5 806	927	927	491	436
25 to 29 percent .....	1 742	1 547	43	1 504	25	87	140	1 252	195	195	95	100
30 percent or more .....	911	799	68	731	23	51	63	594	112	112	44	68
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	14.2	14.2	13.8	14.2	11.0	14.7	13.9	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.1	15.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	30 726	28 090	540	27 550	2 626	6 478	6 540	11 906	2 636	2 636	1 858	778
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Less than \$80 .....	972	935	—	935	105	418	290	122	37	37	31	6
\$80 to \$99 .....	639	610	—	610	63	154	201	192	29	29	19	10
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 655	1 516	11	1 505	143	334	557	471	139	139	103	36
\$150 to \$199 .....	3 888	3 453	24	3 429	200	921	1 229	1 079	435	435	333	102
\$200 to \$249 .....	7 385	6 847	25	6 822	448	1 605	1 877	2 892	538	538	418	120
\$250 to \$299 .....	6 027	5 530	86	5 444	552	1 374	1 263	2 255	497	497	366	131
\$300 to \$349 .....	4 222	3 883	82	3 801	672	909	520	1 700	339	339	216	123
\$350 to \$399 .....	2 017	1 815	118	1 697	263	335	194	905	202	202	136	66
\$400 or more .....	2 070	1 919	149	1 770	118	241	191	1 220	151	151	78	73
No cash rent .....	1 851	1 582	45	1 537	62	187	218	1 070	269	269	158	111
Median .....	\$249	\$249	\$358	\$248	\$281	\$241	\$226	\$265	\$250	\$250	\$244	\$265
One-family house, detached or attached .....	7 258	6 607	379	6 228	296	812	588	4 532	651	651	226	425
Median gross rent .....	\$296	\$295	\$372	\$290	\$310	\$267	\$264	\$297	\$309	\$309	\$322	\$304
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>												
Less than \$10,000 .....	12 018	10 900	197	10 703	804	3 019	3 123	3 757	1 118	1 118	833	285
Less than 15 percent .....	209	209	—	209	16	16	82	95	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	462	443	—	443	37	128	178	100	19	19	19	—
20 to 24 percent .....	716	646	—	646	88	191	274	93	70	70	41	29
25 to 29 percent .....	1 079	1 014	—	1 014	137	239	271	367	65	65	51	14
30 to 34 percent .....	1 158	1 091	—	1 091	98	279	308	406	67	67	63	4
35 percent or more .....	7 267	6 521	159	6 362	392	1 930	1 825	2 215	746	746	571	175
Not computed .....	1 127	976	38	938	36	236	185	481	151	151	88	63
Median .....	44.8	43.9	49.3	43.7	35.5	45.6	42.7	44.9	50+	50+	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	12 568	11 576	206	11 370	1 282	2 290	2 405	5 393	992	992	714	278
Less than 15 percent .....	1 222	1 081	—	1 081	89	327	298	367	141	141	91	50
15 to 19 percent .....	3 045	2 803	6	2 797	242	572	722	1 261	242	242	188	54
20 to 24 percent .....	3 375	3 160	33	3 127	410	594	725	1 398	215	215	152	63
25 to 29 percent .....	2 164	1 989	53	1 936	279	397	278	982	175	175	126	49
30 to 34 percent .....	1 068	972	55	917	113	228	246	330	96	96	79	17
35 percent or more .....	794	719	20	699	53	57	67	535	48	48	31	17
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	22.4	22.4	30.1	22.3	23.5	21.8	21.0	22.9	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.7
\$20,000 or more .....	6 140	5 614	137	5 477	540	1 169	1 012	2 756	526	526	311	215
Less than 15 percent .....	3 365	3 104	64	3 040	274	696	680	1 390	261	261	144	117
15 to 19 percent .....	1 707	1 558	40	1 518	195	347	216	760	149	149	111	38
20 to 24 percent .....	454	419	15	404	48	64	45	247	35	35	15	20
25 to 29 percent .....	188	183	12	171	23	14	23	111	5	5	5	5
30 to 34 percent .....	49	39	—	39	—	—	—	39	10	10	10	—
35 percent or more .....	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	37.0	30.4	6	298	—	48	48	202	66	66	31	35
Median .....	14.0	14.0	15.2	14.0	14.9	13.7	12.9	14.5	14.2	14.2	14.8	13.5

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.		Groton city, New London County, Conn.			New London city, New London County, Conn.						
	Tract 6701	Tract 6702	Tract 7024	Tract 7025	Tract 7026	Tract 6901	Tract 6902	Tract 6902.99	Tract 6903	Tract 6904	Tract 6905	Tract 6906
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	899	1 505	408	400	391	184	10	—	743	175	103	10
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
With a mortgage .....	637	953	218	181	268	105	—	—	457	126	33	—
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	17	29	7	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	141	249	56	52	77	13	—	—	104	61	9	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	143	258	69	74	72	38	—	—	137	34	7	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	209	298	55	44	100	9	—	—	191	31	4	—
\$600 or more .....	127	119	31	5	19	26	—	—	25	—	13	—
Median .....	\$417	\$374	\$373	\$353	\$377	\$333	—	—	\$390	\$308	\$456	—
Not mortgaged .....	262	552	190	219	123	79	10	—	286	49	70	10
Less than \$100 .....	30	19	10	16	—	18	—	—	—	6	13	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	156	333	127	150	70	36	—	—	122	25	38	10
\$200 or more .....	76	200	53	53	53	25	10	—	164	18	19	—
Median .....	\$162	\$182	\$170	\$164	\$172	\$169	\$225	—	\$214	\$184	\$167	\$138
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>												
Less than \$10,000 .....	177	262	69	83	63	35	10	—	120	38	27	10
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	29	31	10	35	11	17	—	—	5	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	20	7	13	13	7	—	10	—	15	6	—	—
30 percent or more .....	115	224	46	28	38	6	—	—	91	32	27	10
Not computed .....	13	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Median .....	42.0	50+	34.1	26.2	50+	19.6	27.5	—	39.6	50+	37.8	45.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	140	321	117	101	47	59	—	—	289	40	21	—
Less than 15 percent .....	25	77	37	17	12	7	—	—	39	3	13	—
15 to 24 percent .....	40	125	32	50	13	45	—	—	137	11	8	—
25 to 29 percent .....	40	40	13	23	5	—	—	—	48	7	—	—
30 percent or more .....	35	79	35	11	17	7	—	—	65	19	—	—
Not computed .....	25.6	21.3	21.7	19.4	24.4	18.3	—	—	22.7	29.3	14.0	—
Median .....	25.6	21.3	21.7	19.4	24.4	18.3	—	—	22.7	29.3	14.0	—
\$20,000 or more .....	582	922	222	216	281	90	—	—	334	97	55	—
Less than 15 percent .....	291	573	159	139	211	48	—	—	147	60	38	—
15 to 24 percent .....	240	289	44	70	48	36	—	—	164	37	17	—
25 to 29 percent .....	32	11	6	7	12	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
30 percent or more .....	19	49	13	—	10	6	—	—	7	—	—	—
Not computed .....	15.0	13.0	11.4	10.9	10.7	14.3	—	—	16.3	13.5	12.1	—
Median .....	15.0	13.0	11.4	10.9	10.7	14.3	—	—	16.3	13.5	12.1	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	167	373	955	1 587	84	1 141	42	—	1 628	467	850	220
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	—	105	—	91	—	—	247	—	71	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	63	—	41	—	—	41	—	15	45
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	11	18	119	6	110	9	—	59	13	111	26
\$150 to \$199 .....	4	20	58	142	—	171	15	—	157	68	280	70
\$200 to \$249 .....	13	12	188	247	13	208	7	—	422	64	200	74
\$250 to \$299 .....	43	43	226	306	20	266	3	—	409	123	91	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	35	47	213	459	—	188	8	—	146	79	17	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	25	93	170	93	—	29	—	—	78	50	27	—
\$400 or more .....	38	111	54	38	26	22	—	—	22	56	20	5
No cash rent .....	9	36	28	15	19	15	—	—	47	14	18	—
Median .....	\$327	\$369	\$294	\$273	\$288	\$239	\$186	—	\$233	\$276	\$188	\$179
One-family house, detached or attached .....	142	237	110	108	78	117	25	—	357	27	31	5
Median gross rent .....	\$341	\$385	\$355	\$285	\$291	\$256	\$239	—	\$235	\$319	\$100—	\$450
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>												
Less than \$10,000 .....	96	101	185	613	6	508	—	—	824	200	562	132
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	16	—	6	—	—	10	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	9	28	—	45	—	—	32	—	28	23
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	7	81	—	54	—	—	62	—	69	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	14	123	—	44	—	—	77	—	75	9
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	92	6	48	—	—	71	12	74	27
35 percent or more .....	73	86	146	246	—	273	—	—	495	167	270	73
Not computed .....	23	15	9	27	—	38	—	—	77	21	46	—
Median .....	46.6	50+	45.2	32.4	32.5	37.8	—	—	47.1	50+	37.7	36.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	40	166	521	717	44	480	17	—	551	188	218	68
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	43	40	6	98	17	—	85	15	13	20
15 to 19 percent .....	—	6	81	161	—	67	—	—	146	48	135	39
20 to 24 percent .....	6	27	176	227	7	99	—	—	152	45	31	9
25 to 29 percent .....	6	47	117	162	—	100	—	—	95	29	20	—
30 to 34 percent .....	19	36	35	78	—	84	—	—	53	12	4	—
35 percent or more .....	9	30	50	34	12	21	—	—	6	39	6	—
Not computed .....	—	20	19	15	19	11	—	—	14	—	9	—
Median .....	32.1	29.3	23.6	23.3	24.6	23.5	9.4	—	21.2	23.4	18.4	16.8
\$20,000 or more .....	31	106	249	257	34	153	25	—	253	79	70	20
Less than 15 percent .....	13	51	94	155	25	98	25	—	128	42	70	15
15 to 19 percent .....	9	31	122	73	—	46	—	—	104	37	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	9	6	26	22	—	5	—	—	17	—	—	5
25 to 29 percent .....	—	12	7	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—
Median .....	16.4	14.7	16.3	13.9	8.9	13.4	12.5	—	14.9	14.6	7.8	10.8



Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Census Tracts

Census Tracts	New London city, New London County, Conn.—Con.				Norwich city, New London County, Conn.								
	Tract 6907	Tract 6907.99	Tract 6908	Tract 6909	Tract 6961	Tract 6962	Tract 6963	Tract 6964	Tract 6965	Tract 6966	Tract 6967	Tract 6968	Tract 6969
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	81	—	504	1 046	717	743	709	624	463	951	731	252	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage .....	34	—	248	560	416	577	378	322	252	670	373	137	—
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	47	—	11	33	—	27	21	8	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	12	—	26	46	81	97	65	102	20	186	99	20	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	6	—	67	111	123	239	152	96	93	181	136	57	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	11	—	149	315	143	195	85	78	114	216	109	45	—
\$600 or more .....	5	—	6	88	22	46	65	6	25	60	8	7	—
Median .....	\$392	—	\$423	\$461	\$362	\$380	\$374	\$316	\$415	\$370	\$336	\$376	—
Not mortgaged .....	47	—	256	486	301	166	331	302	211	281	358	115	—
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	15	9	23	17	—	17	34	11	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	35	—	140	73	204	109	118	175	75	164	186	51	—
\$200 or more .....	12	—	116	413	82	48	190	110	136	100	138	53	—
Median .....	\$185	—	\$196	\$275	\$170	\$179	\$213	\$179	\$254	\$183	\$183	\$193	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	23	—	98	123	97	71	125	130	98	121	180	80	—
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	—	—	20	7	20	—	7	43	10	13	36	6	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	28	17	23	16	15	23	7	4	20	16	—
30 percent or more .....	23	—	50	94	54	55	103	64	81	98	116	52	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	6	—
Median .....	50+	—	30.7	39.4	33.9	50+	50+	29.8	48.0	38.5	34.5	45.4	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	26	—	160	229	203	196	162	259	128	271	298	55	—
Less than 15 percent .....	9	—	47	21	56	16	52	44	6	53	92	9	—
15 to 24 percent .....	7	—	48	69	97	66	64	152	23	131	97	8	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	24	50	21	26	27	29	28	34	55	12	—
30 percent or more .....	10	—	41	89	29	88	19	34	71	53	54	26	—
Not computed .....	17.9	—	21.9	27.4	18.6	28.1	20.1	20.0	36.1	19.9	20.7	29.4	—
Median .....	17.9	—	21.9	27.4	18.6	28.1	20.1	20.0	36.1	19.9	20.7	29.4	—
\$20,000 or more .....	32	—	246	694	417	476	422	235	237	559	253	117	—
Less than 15 percent .....	26	—	117	366	249	208	249	151	111	281	160	48	—
15 to 24 percent .....	6	—	105	243	150	230	148	76	126	222	73	61	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	20	51	13	32	6	8	—	36	20	3	—
30 percent or more .....	—	—	4	34	5	6	19	—	—	20	—	5	—
Not computed .....	10.8	—	15.4	14.6	13.3	15.9	12.7	13.0	15.4	14.9	12.8	16.2	—
Median .....	10.8	—	15.4	14.6	13.3	15.9	12.7	13.0	15.4	14.9	12.8	16.2	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	362	—	665	1 103	800	251	151	1 210	636	189	1 207	906	338
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	9	—	—	—	3	8	14	—	186	17	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	12	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	113	10	12
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	6	—	80	—	7	81	16	—	118	97	76
\$150 to \$199 .....	71	—	49	40	207	25	49	193	89	65	148	192	150
\$200 to \$249 .....	103	—	157	370	261	18	24	493	191	38	338	233	94
\$250 to \$299 .....	80	—	172	230	138	32	30	251	150	32	187	221	6
\$300 to \$349 .....	65	—	153	253	76	61	24	60	71	21	49	61	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	19	—	69	63	6	54	5	31	35	20	8	20	—
\$400 or more .....	—	—	21	95	—	52	5	35	40	—	23	28	—
No cash rent .....	12	—	29	52	25	9	4	52	30	13	37	27	—
Median .....	\$245	—	\$286	\$268	\$220	\$338	\$232	\$234	\$248	\$236	\$204	\$230	\$171
One-family house, detached or attached .....	21	—	102	127	71	38	38	101	69	68	90	47	9
Median gross rent .....	\$225	—	\$350	\$500	\$232	\$440	\$322	\$256	\$308	\$306	\$193	\$375	\$175
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	209	—	241	343	374	38	41	523	215	56	648	526	277
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	7	—	41	10	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	8	—	99	10	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	6	—	39	—	7	22	6	21	92	23	31
25 to 29 percent .....	7	—	9	18	25	—	—	24	32	—	103	35	26
30 to 34 percent .....	26	—	7	14	53	—	—	68	12	—	58	80	7
35 percent or more .....	176	—	187	289	232	29	31	331	144	29	244	344	198
Not computed .....	—	—	32	22	25	9	—	73	6	6	11	24	15
Median .....	50+	—	50+	48.4	50+	50+	37.9	50+	43.9	45.7	29.2	43.6	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	106	—	180	482	293	112	58	473	285	109	441	284	53
Less than 15 percent .....	13	—	16	50	36	5	8	68	18	11	81	29	9
15 to 19 percent .....	14	—	37	86	123	14	24	151	83	34	115	71	18
20 to 24 percent .....	33	—	40	185	66	37	7	165	85	21	145	99	17
25 to 29 percent .....	38	—	61	54	40	14	8	35	36	14	49	29	9
30 to 34 percent .....	8	—	20	47	21	42	5	30	41	14	31	36	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	6	37	7	—	2	18	6	8	—	10	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	23	—	—	4	6	16	7	20	10	—
Median .....	23.9	—	24.6	22.5	19.5	25.0	19.0	20.4	22.0	21.4	20.5	21.9	19.9
\$20,000 or more .....	47	—	244	278	133	101	52	214	136	24	118	96	8
Less than 15 percent .....	24	—	139	155	103	44	18	170	62	24	80	75	8
15 to 19 percent .....	11	—	86	63	30	27	25	30	39	—	17	21	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	9	28	—	15	9	—	21	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	12	—	10	18	—	—	—	14	14	—	13	—	—
Median .....	10.9	—	14.0	13.7	12.5	16.2	16.6	12.2	14.9	12.0	11.6	11.7	5.0

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Norwich city, New London County, Conn.—Con.		Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.										
	Tract 6970	Tract 7002 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 6601.01	Tract 6601.02	Tract 6931	Tract 6932	Tract 6933	Tract 6934	Tract 6935	Tract 6951	Tract 6952	Tract 7001	Tract 7002 <sup>a</sup>
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	547	-	847	734	910	583	1 329	886	845	1 499	1 753	851	-
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage -----	206	-	553	569	506	418	868	562	555	1 058	1 530	584	-
Less than \$100 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199 -----	9	-	31	-	5	17	61	56	26	54	40	-	-
\$200 to \$299 -----	47	-	92	102	100	155	252	198	112	397	489	154	-
\$300 to \$399 -----	50	-	104	121	156	99	213	146	107	301	380	209	-
\$400 to \$599 -----	65	-	198	258	155	86	247	112	204	290	522	171	-
\$600 or more -----	35	-	128	88	90	61	95	50	106	16	99	50	-
Median -----	\$392	-	\$443	\$433	\$396	\$333	\$351	\$315	\$426	\$321	\$363	\$346	-
Not mortgaged -----	341	-	294	165	404	165	461	324	290	441	223	267	-
Less than \$100 -----	23	-	28	8	11	10	17	26	19	18	23	6	-
\$100 to \$199 -----	196	-	100	113	309	116	382	244	149	322	178	176	-
\$200 or more -----	122	-	166	44	84	39	62	54	122	101	22	85	-
Median -----	\$186	-	\$216	\$162	\$162	\$161	\$155	\$153	\$187	\$166	\$149	\$175	-
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 -----	69	-	137	92	120	70	226	95	89	213	179	84	-
Less than 15 percent -----	-	-	11	8	5	-	13	-	8	14	-	14	-
15 to 24 percent -----	9	-	12	7	24	6	38	15	6	7	41	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	-	-	14	16	37	6	22	15	11	14	30	5	-
30 percent or more -----	48	-	93	54	48	51	134	59	64	171	89	65	-
Not computed -----	12	-	7	7	6	7	19	6	-	7	19	-	-
Median -----	40.6	-	43.3	36.0	28.8	41.9	36.8	34.5	45.3	48.8	36.7	50+	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	205	-	198	195	269	124	338	366	150	346	542	284	-
Less than 15 percent -----	60	-	58	54	66	31	131	121	42	84	51	48	-
15 to 24 percent -----	92	-	58	66	82	36	122	170	33	125	231	156	-
25 to 29 percent -----	21	-	30	36	38	37	26	39	23	52	91	24	-
30 percent or more -----	32	-	52	39	83	20	59	36	52	85	169	56	-
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	19.2	-	22.6	19.0	20.5	23.5	17.3	17.6	25.0	22.5	24.6	21.1	-
\$20,000 or more -----	273	-	512	447	521	389	765	425	606	940	1 032	483	-
Less than 15 percent -----	207	-	233	160	286	284	485	253	339	637	459	265	-
15 to 24 percent -----	36	-	220	224	174	65	194	99	207	249	432	173	-
25 to 29 percent -----	22	-	48	35	29	35	53	64	32	33	121	25	-
30 percent or more -----	8	-	11	28	32	5	33	9	28	21	20	20	-
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	10.9	-	15.6	17.5	13.9	11.9	12.5	12.9	13.6	11.8	16.3	14.2	-
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	852	-	191	181	147	58	245	255	164	567	696	188	10
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$80 -----	62	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	37	-
\$80 to \$99 -----	53	-	-	-	-	10	6	-	-	16	-	35	-
\$100 to \$149 -----	82	-	9	-	11	-	12	9	-	-	46	-	10
\$150 to \$199 -----	111	-	5	26	10	19	6	33	22	47	18	10	-
\$200 to \$249 -----	187	-	8	10	38	20	32	76	36	108	84	12	-
\$250 to \$299 -----	216	-	30	19	23	-	37	77	20	74	285	29	-
\$300 to \$349 -----	97	-	34	25	30	9	32	20	14	208	114	8	-
\$350 to \$399 -----	15	-	24	39	-	-	12	14	22	56	49	7	-
\$400 or more -----	8	-	63	40	16	-	72	17	36	43	59	-	-
No cash rent -----	21	-	18	16	19	-	36	9	7	15	41	50	-
Median -----	\$224	-	\$351	\$343	\$280	\$195	\$318	\$254	\$289	\$307	\$281	\$97	\$105
One-family house, detached or attached -----	57	-	122	119	75	34	211	71	99	131	214	57	-
Median gross rent -----	\$197	-	\$347	\$373	\$330	\$185	\$344	\$300	\$343	\$331	\$308	\$297	-
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 -----	425	-	63	10	39	35	73	116	59	148	248	106	10
Less than 15 percent -----	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	10
15 to 19 percent -----	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-
20 to 24 percent -----	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	12	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	26	-	-	-	21	-	12	-	-	-	13	22	-
30 to 34 percent -----	30	-	8	-	-	16	-	15	22	23	12	11	-
35 percent or more -----	243	-	44	-	10	19	50	84	22	100	204	13	-
Not computed -----	16	-	11	10	8	-	11	9	15	25	7	12	-
Median -----	38.3	-	47.5	-	28.7	35.8	50+	48.4	37.0	50+	50+	19.6	12.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	297	-	83	79	57	23	129	110	72	250	334	52	-
Less than 15 percent -----	33	-	5	9	11	-	5	-	-	-	77	13	-
15 to 19 percent -----	89	-	13	18	13	14	22	54	21	55	95	8	-
20 to 24 percent -----	83	-	8	35	-	-	14	27	22	64	95	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	44	-	16	5	-	-	31	18	-	57	93	9	-
30 to 34 percent -----	26	-	19	-	10	9	18	5	-	23	19	-	-
35 percent or more -----	16	-	15	12	12	-	32	6	29	36	29	22	-
Not computed -----	6	-	7	-	11	-	7	-	-	15	19	-	-
Median -----	21.4	-	28.8	21.8	19.6	19.1	28.2	20.2	23.4	24.9	24.0	21.3	-
\$20,000 or more -----	130	-	45	92	51	-	43	29	33	169	114	30	-
Less than 15 percent -----	96	-	16	35	27	-	25	23	26	86	63	-	-
15 to 19 percent -----	27	-	18	36	8	-	-	6	7	35	23	7	-
20 to 24 percent -----	-	-	7	-	16	-	-	-	-	38	15	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	-	-	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed -----	7	-	-	6	-	-	18	-	-	-	5	23	-
Median -----	12.3	-	16.8	16.1	14.7	-	12.5	12.5	12.5	14.9	14.2	17.5	-



Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Census Tracts

## Specified owner-occupied housing units

## MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage .....	1 078	1 368	—	624	114	140	—	272	585	420	532	—	—
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	21	9	—	24	—	4	—	11	28	14	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	202	89	—	230	25	40	—	94	185	26	72	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	228	307	—	186	40	29	—	87	182	131	185	—	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	435	607	—	178	49	58	—	72	164	176	193	—	—
\$600 or more .....	192	356	—	6	—	9	—	8	11	73	82	—	—
Median .....	\$432	\$479	—	\$338	\$385	\$392	—	\$327	\$332	\$451	\$407	—	—

Not mortgaged .....	163	265	—	199	69	52	—	167	180	177	249	—	—
Less than \$100 .....	11	—	—	30	3	—	—	—	15	7	7	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	107	141	—	103	53	24	—	130	124	85	112	—	—
\$200 or more .....	45	124	—	66	13	28	—	37	41	85	130	—	—
Median .....	\$163	\$197	—	\$179	\$146	\$206	—	\$175	\$159	\$196	\$206	—	—

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000 .....	76	128	—	74	52	30	—	84	92	53	71	—	—
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	2	4	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	14	8	—	18	12	11	—	11	28	20	13	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	26	—	5	—	—	—	26	—	7	—	—	—
30 percent or more .....	62	94	—	49	36	13	—	41	55	26	51	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	—	—	—	—
Median .....	50+	50+	—	34.0	50+	22.5	—	37.0	35.2	29.6	40.7	—	—

\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	290	341	—	242	40	35	—	109	169	96	135	—	—
Less than 15 percent .....	35	47	—	30	6	4	—	19	40	14	17	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	116	88	—	116	9	25	—	42	42	53	42	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	14	43	—	24	13	—	—	22	36	12	28	—	—
30 percent or more .....	125	163	—	72	12	6	—	26	51	17	48	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	24.5	29.1	—	22.1	26.9	20.6	—	19.9	25.3	21.8	26.5	—	—

\$20,000 or more .....	875	1 164	—	507	91	127	—	246	504	448	575	—	—
Less than 15 percent .....	363	406	—	328	53	37	—	180	299	275	278	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	397	505	—	152	26	68	—	58	164	131	235	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	77	107	—	27	12	16	—	8	17	34	38	—	—
30 percent or more .....	38	146	—	—	—	6	—	—	24	8	24	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	16.7	18.5	—	12.9	13.8	17.4	—	11.3	13.5	13.4	15.3	—	—

## Specified renter-occupied housing units

## GROSS RENT

Less than \$80 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	7	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	9	—	—	11	—	—	37	—	22	14	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	19	43	—	35	56	63	—	11	15	6	15	7	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	33	22	—	28	657	468	—	45	79	68	18	42	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	130	38	—	66	191	59	—	127	107	76	83	5	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	95	77	—	27	67	15	—	105	49	31	64	14	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	45	90	—	6	9	—	—	69	49	17	67	—	—
\$400 or more .....	59	115	—	26	29	7	—	21	60	54	67	—	—
No cash rent .....	8	16	—	24	206	187	—	25	10	20	15	41	—
Median .....	\$304	\$354	—	\$270	\$235	\$228	—	\$282	\$288	\$267	\$327	\$218	—

One-family house, detached or attached .....	124	195	—	75	865	351	—	70	139	120	126	32	—
Median gross rent .....	\$377	\$432	—	\$285	\$235	\$227	—	\$338	\$334	\$385	\$370	\$316	—

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000 .....	75	91	—	48	238	208	—	205	132	99	90	10	—
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	13	—	7	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	6	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	7	—	8	79	56	—	19	6	9	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	15	16	—	19	32	29	—	28	12	7	7	—	—
35 percent or more .....	60	60	—	15	57	40	—	96	109	70	73	10	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	6	66	83	—	6	5	6	4	—	—
Median .....	46.8	50+	—	33.4	30.5	31.1	—	34.4	50+	50+	50+	37.5	—

\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	248	154	—	88	766	498	—	227	192	101	163	51	—
Less than 15 percent .....	9	—	—	8	34	29	—	17	5	6	8	4	—
15 to 19 percent .....	32	32	—	10	263	146	—	17	35	33	17	20	—
20 to 24 percent .....	86	43	—	20	227	122	—	62	28	17	39	15	—
25 to 29 percent .....	54	16	—	14	106	87	—	44	72	—	50	5	—
30 to 34 percent .....	33	13	—	24	11	6	—	31	6	7	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	34	41	—	—	—	—	—	31	41	25	44	—	—
Not computed .....	—	9	—	12	118	108	—	25	5	13	5	7	—
Median .....	24.8	24.7	—	25.0	20.6	20.8	—	25.6	26.8	21.5	26.5	19.5	—

\$20,000 or more .....	66	165	—	76	222	93	—	83	45	101	90	48	—
Less than 15 percent .....	23	44	—	27	114	73	—	34	16	34	44	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	28	54	—	23	71	9	—	33	24	24	25	14	—
20 to 24 percent .....	7	30	—	20	—	—	—	16	5	8	9	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	21	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	20	6	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	8	7	—	6	37	8	—	—	—	7	6	34	—
Median .....	16.1	18.2	—	16.7	13.8	12.7	—	16.1	16.4	17.7	14.8	17.5	—

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.—Con.											Totals for split tracts in New London County (pt.), Conn.	
	Tract 7051	Tract 7052	Tract 7053	Tract 7054	Tract 7091	Tract 7092	Tract 7101	Tract 7111	Tract 7131	Tract 7161	Tract 7162		Tract 7002
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 496	749	682	341	779	731	669	435	416	1 647	1 559		—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage .....	954	382	397	179	581	339	453	267	293	1 475	958		—
Less than \$100 .....	35	—	12	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—		—
\$100 to \$199 .....	265	51	99	31	22	18	24	17	7	20	14		—
\$200 to \$299 .....	265	138	113	41	117	141	154	84	98	175	155		—
\$300 to \$399 .....	331	127	132	57	239	94	147	90	80	403	285		—
\$400 to \$599 .....	58	66	41	50	163	67	121	56	86	613	348		—
\$600 or more .....	372	403	370	436	356	302	326	349	345	437	409		—
Median .....													—
Not mortgaged .....	542	367	285	162	198	392	216	168	123	172	601		—
Less than \$100 .....	25	11	—	15	62	50	38	—	7	7	—		—
\$100 to \$199 .....	388	137	146	122	118	303	143	147	86	118	336		—
\$200 or more .....	129	219	139	25	18	39	35	21	30	47	265		—
Median .....	172	213	198	152	120	145	159	152	176	165	192		—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000 .....	275	126	111	23	93	168	115	84	56	91	244		—
Less than 15 percent .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	—		—
15 to 24 percent .....	104	29	23	14	31	88	17	35	16	—	11		—
25 to 29 percent .....	6	2	13	—	—	25	—	8	—	22	15		—
30 percent or more .....	154	91	75	9	54	47	74	41	33	69	210		—
Not computed .....	—	4	—	—	8	8	16	—	—	—	8		—
Median .....	32.4	41.9	32.8	19.1	44.1	23.8	38.9	29.4	32.3	39.9	45.1		—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	381	181	176	85	257	254	215	63	144	319	411		—
Less than 15 percent .....	95	27	36	55	40	74	46	14	32	50	97		—
15 to 24 percent .....	131	114	45	13	112	114	101	31	61	99	106		—
25 to 29 percent .....	66	16	49	6	45	41	25	—	27	42	48		—
30 percent or more .....	89	24	46	11	60	25	43	18	24	128	160		—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—
Median .....	20.9	21.0	25.7	13.7	23.7	18.7	21.5	22.8	21.5	26.3	25.3		—
\$20,000 or more .....	840	442	395	233	429	309	339	288	216	1 237	904		—
Less than 15 percent .....	486	273	265	145	170	220	177	197	108	474	502		—
15 to 24 percent .....	274	119	94	71	225	64	149	85	82	541	329		—
25 to 29 percent .....	62	40	26	17	34	14	13	6	14	164	51		—
30 percent or more .....	18	10	10	—	—	11	—	—	12	58	22		—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—
Median .....	13.7	13.4	12.3	10.9	16.6	10.1	14.4	12.5	15.0	17.1	13.6		—
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	786	436	393	83	116	961	164	408	100	276	808		10
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$80 .....	7	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	2	—	—		—
\$80 to \$99 .....	7	2	—	—	—	35	—	15	—	16	—		—
\$100 to \$149 .....	53	24	7	—	—	93	6	43	8	20	27		10
\$150 to \$199 .....	105	38	34	42	37	161	23	77	9	32	55		—
\$200 to \$249 .....	227	87	14	14	36	300	70	143	29	27	61		—
\$250 to \$299 .....	182	68	101	5	—	188	20	83	5	14	113		—
\$300 to \$349 .....	98	64	100	5	11	96	13	16	12	39	208		—
\$350 to \$399 .....	32	34	57	—	—	24	5	—	7	49	122		—
\$400 or more .....	25	75	67	7	—	7	16	—	11	53	175		—
No cash rent .....	50	44	13	10	32	26	11	31	17	26	47		—
Median .....	241	287	317	182	207	226	236	219	241	321	330		105
One-family house, detached or attached .....	212	139	134	29	57	104	52	36	45	98	396		—
Median gross rent .....	281	350	331	325	224	234	342	225	244	392	380		—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000 .....	325	135	153	36	48	409	27	174	31	90	226		10
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—		10
15 to 19 percent .....	14	2	—	—	—	28	—	6	—	—	—		—
20 to 24 percent .....	7	7	—	—	6	15	—	5	1	—	12		—
25 to 29 percent .....	30	7	6	—	6	16	22	21	2	5	—		—
30 to 34 percent .....	38	8	7	—	5	34	—	11	2	14	15		—
35 percent or more .....	194	95	134	26	14	259	—	109	17	64	167		—
Not computed .....	42	16	6	10	17	31	5	22	9	7	32		—
Median .....	49.2	50+	50+	50+	33.5	47.0	27.5	41.8	50.0	50+	50+		12.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	307	162	121	30	52	385	89	127	40	106	297		—
Less than 15 percent .....	36	26	—	8	22	54	—	31	4	9	14		—
15 to 19 percent .....	67	35	20	22	8	105	16	44	10	29	13		—
20 to 24 percent .....	101	42	32	—	—	145	39	40	10	—	57		—
25 to 29 percent .....	63	15	41	—	7	60	24	9	3	19	73		—
30 to 34 percent .....	6	11	—	—	—	7	—	—	3	14	44		—
35 percent or more .....	18	15	28	—	—	5	4	—	2	16	63		—
Not computed .....	16	18	—	—	15	9	6	3	8	19	33		—
Median .....	22.1	21.3	26.0	16.6	14.2	21.0	23.3	18.5	21.0	26.4	28.3		—
\$20,000 or more .....	154	139	119	17	16	167	48	107	29	80	285		—
Less than 15 percent .....	111	61	62	7	11	151	32	85	8	45	107		—
15 to 19 percent .....	36	37	44	10	5	4	16	16	17	27	103		—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	18	6	—	—	7	—	—	4	—	41		—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	27		—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7		—
35 percent or more .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—
Not computed .....	7	12	7	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—		—
Median .....	12.1	15.3	14.4	15.7	13.6	11.0	13.8	11.9	16.9	14.3	16.7		—



Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Census Tracts

	Westerly (COP), Washington County, R.I.			Remainder of Washington County (pt.), R.I.				Totals for split tracts in Washington County (pt.), R.I.	
	Tract 0508.01	Tract 0508.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0509 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0507	Tract 0508.02 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0509 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0510	Tract 0508.02	Tract 0509
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	573	788	1 104	1 254	—	465	453	788	1 569
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
With a mortgage .....	256	396	797	828	—	302	254	396	1 099
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	12	6	26	12	—	—	4	6	26
\$200 to \$299 .....	56	106	156	203	—	28	46	106	184
\$300 to \$399 .....	57	97	181	285	—	137	55	97	318
\$400 to \$599 .....	98	156	362	274	—	124	53	156	486
\$600 or more .....	33	31	72	54	—	13	96	31	85
Median .....	\$406	\$385	\$413	\$361	—	\$391	\$446	\$385	\$405
Not mortgaged .....	317	392	307	426	—	163	199	392	470
Less than \$100 .....	—	5	—	15	—	16	—	5	16
\$100 to \$199 .....	185	297	201	276	—	125	92	297	326
\$200 or more .....	132	90	106	135	—	22	107	90	128
Median .....	\$190	\$168	\$183	\$177	—	\$160	\$207	\$168	\$174
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>									
Less than \$10,000 .....	88	118	86	189	—	54	62	118	140
Less than 15 percent .....	6	6	—	4	—	4	—	6	4
15 to 24 percent .....	23	41	8	79	—	6	—	41	14
25 to 29 percent .....	7	13	12	—	—	4	5	13	16
30 percent or more .....	52	58	66	106	—	40	57	58	106
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	34.4	29.6	37.4	34.1	—	50+	50+	29.6	39.1
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	211	188	375	369	—	172	119	188	547
Less than 15 percent .....	51	57	72	46	—	27	34	57	99
15 to 24 percent .....	92	91	129	156	—	48	46	91	177
25 to 29 percent .....	18	21	68	79	—	17	8	21	85
30 percent or more .....	50	19	106	88	—	80	31	19	186
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	21.8	18.1	23.5	24.0	—	28.2	18.2	18.1	24.8
\$20,000 or more .....	274	482	643	696	—	239	272	482	882
Less than 15 percent .....	183	269	317	379	—	105	119	269	422
15 to 24 percent .....	49	188	254	222	—	99	115	188	353
25 to 29 percent .....	33	18	44	59	—	22	19	18	66
30 percent or more .....	9	7	28	36	—	13	19	7	41
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	12.4	14.0	15.2	14.3	—	16.2	16.3	14.0	15.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 255	301	302	343	...	211	217	308	513
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Less than \$80 .....	31	—	—	—	...	—	6	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	15	4	—	—	...	10	—	4	10
\$100 to \$149 .....	86	8	9	13	...	15	8	8	24
\$150 to \$199 .....	255	42	36	70	...	9	23	42	45
\$200 to \$249 .....	327	51	40	64	...	40	16	51	80
\$250 to \$299 .....	244	59	63	55	...	31	38	66	94
\$300 to \$349 .....	118	59	39	40	...	37	46	59	76
\$350 to \$399 .....	70	17	49	25	...	26	15	17	75
\$400 or more .....	31	26	21	12	...	29	32	26	50
No cash rent .....	78	35	45	64	...	14	33	35	59
Median .....	\$231	\$270	\$288	\$245	...	\$280	\$301	\$269	\$286
One-family house, detached or attached .....	62	82	82	175	...	75	175	82	157
Median gross rent .....	\$227	\$350	\$363	\$284	...	\$361	\$299	\$350	\$362
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>									
Less than \$10,000 .....	620	89	124	154	...	71	60	89	195
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	15	4	—	—	...	—	—	4	—
20 to 24 percent .....	36	5	—	7	...	5	17	5	5
25 to 29 percent .....	46	5	—	—	...	14	—	5	14
30 to 34 percent .....	45	3	15	4	...	—	—	3	15
35 percent or more .....	440	42	89	99	...	33	43	42	122
Not computed .....	38	30	20	44	...	19	—	30	39
Median .....	50+	45.8	50+	50+	...	50.0	49.3	45.8	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	474	137	103	142	...	68	61	144	171
Less than 15 percent .....	61	14	16	21	...	20	9	14	36
15 to 19 percent .....	130	21	37	18	...	8	21	28	45
20 to 24 percent .....	105	40	7	58	...	5	—	40	12
25 to 29 percent .....	89	23	14	17	...	13	19	23	27
30 to 34 percent .....	42	24	13	7	...	10	—	24	23
35 percent or more .....	16	15	—	—	...	12	5	15	12
Not computed .....	31	—	16	21	...	—	7	—	16
Median .....	21.5	24.2	18.7	21.9	...	25.4	19.3	23.8	19.6
\$20,000 or more .....	161	75	75	47	...	72	96	75	147
Less than 15 percent .....	74	38	32	38	...	33	46	38	65
15 to 19 percent .....	70	24	17	—	...	14	24	24	31
20 to 24 percent .....	—	3	12	—	...	20	—	3	32
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	5	...	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	5	5	—	...	—	—	5	5
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	17	5	9	4	...	5	26	5	14
Median .....	14.8	14.4	15.3	12.3	...	15.2	13.4	14.4	15.2

Table H-9. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.					Rhode Island (pt.)
				Total	Groton city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder	
Occupied housing units .....	81 733	73 159	3 221	69 938	3 879	8 686	13 682	43 691	8 574
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached or attached .....	54 242	48 450	2 979	45 471	1 582	3 542	6 603	33 744	5 792
2 .....	9 409	7 957	96	7 861	401	1 492	2 431	3 537	1 452
3 and 4 .....	6 405	5 499	66	5 433	778	970	1 610	2 075	906
5 to 9 .....	3 461	3 261	49	3 212	376	649	1 137	1 050	200
10 to 49 .....	4 716	4 567	25	4 542	542	1 235	1 151	1 614	149
50 or more .....	1 448	1 439	—	1 439	194	798	367	80	9
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 052	1 986	6	1 980	6	—	383	1 591	66
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 312	1 160	70	1 090	139	24	104	823	152
1975 to 1978 .....	5 131	4 663	272	4 391	215	179	464	3 533	468
1970 to 1974 .....	8 681	7 732	311	7 421	565	859	1 217	4 780	949
1960 to 1969 .....	17 225	15 896	961	14 935	771	1 320	1 891	10 953	1 329
1950 to 1959 .....	14 014	12 722	677	12 045	713	1 184	1 933	8 215	1 292
1940 to 1949 .....	7 337	6 655	259	6 396	438	728	1 286	3 944	682
1939 or earlier .....	28 033	24 331	671	23 660	1 038	4 392	6 787	11 443	3 702
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>									
Steam or hot water system .....	45 256	40 569	1 664	38 905	2 450	5 837	7 817	22 801	4 687
Central warm-air furnace .....	16 005	14 603	598	14 005	686	943	2 550	9 826	1 402
Electric heat pump .....	948	858	88	770	95	101	155	419	90
Other built-in electric units .....	8 976	8 224	605	7 619	469	1 068	747	5 335	752
Other means .....	10 504	8 870	266	8 604	179	734	2 405	5 286	1 634
None .....	44	35	—	35	—	3	8	24	9
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	9 319	7 816	—	7 816	19	2 380	4 109	1 308	1 503
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 056	1 906	43	1 863	92	54	315	1 402	150
Electricity .....	10 293	9 436	712	8 724	617	1 231	960	5 916	857
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	55 833	50 442	2 292	48 150	3 085	4 929	7 967	32 169	5 391
Other .....	4 188	3 524	174	3 350	66	89	323	2 872	664
No fuel used .....	44	35	—	35	—	3	8	24	9
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None .....	6 873	6 117	168	5 949	389	1 553	2 087	1 920	756
1 .....	29 872	26 885	1 059	25 826	2 040	4 193	5 382	14 211	2 987
2 .....	31 345	27 901	1 378	26 523	1 056	2 273	4 379	18 815	3 444
3 or more .....	13 643	12 256	616	11 640	394	667	1 834	8 745	1 387
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Complete kitchen facilities .....	81 088	72 549	3 203	69 346	3 851	8 594	13 555	43 346	8 539
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	14 706	13 312	692	12 620	479	1 129	1 877	9 135	1 394
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	14 714	13 238	1 063	12 175	376	810	1 434	9 555	1 476
Air conditioning .....	25 660	24 131	1 051	23 080	1 610	2 710	5 065	13 695	1 529
Central system .....	1 887	1 830	143	1 687	58	200	409	1 020	57
Source of water, public system or private company .....	57 614	51 224	2 449	48 775	3 874	8 669	12 037	24 195	6 390
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	37 488	34 169	1 855	33 984	3 798	8 440	9 204	12 542	3 319
Units with roomers or boarders .....	1 310	1 238	38	1 200	93	159	160	788	72
No telephone .....	3 080	2 734	54	2 680	168	638	827	1 047	346
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	52 700	46 828	2 650	44 178	1 427	3 536	7 515	31 700	5 872
4 or more bedrooms .....	12 389	11 153	697	10 456	386	882	1 602	7 586	1 236
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	11 782	10 541	602	9 939	391	901	1 498	7 149	1 241
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	12 986	11 583	989	10 594	313	708	1 339	8 234	1 403
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	29 033	26 331	571	25 760	2 452	5 150	6 167	11 991	2 702
2 or more bedrooms .....	20 143	18 108	468	17 640	1 558	2 768	4 008	9 306	2 035
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	2 924	2 771	90	2 681	88	228	379	1 986	153
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 728	1 655	74	1 581	63	102	95	1 321	73
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	52 700	46 828	2 650	44 178	1 427	3 536	7 515	31 700	5 872
1979 to March 1980 .....	5 171	4 609	262	4 347	76	303	576	3 392	562
1975 to 1978 .....	11 472	10 586	746	9 840	182	582	1 340	7 736	886
1970 to 1974 .....	8 386	7 346	503	6 843	99	337	1 238	5 169	1 040
1960 to 1969 .....	13 073	11 665	697	10 968	362	865	1 689	8 052	1 408
1959 or earlier .....	14 598	12 622	442	12 180	708	1 449	2 672	7 351	1 976
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	29 033	26 331	571	25 760	2 452	5 150	6 167	11 991	2 702
1979 to March 1980 .....	13 187	12 162	228	11 934	1 403	2 158	2 521	5 852	1 025
1975 to 1978 .....	8 956	8 163	223	7 940	759	1 492	1 774	3 915	793
1970 to 1974 .....	3 309	2 934	70	2 864	206	766	957	935	375
1969 or earlier .....	3 581	3 072	50	3 022	84	734	915	1 289	509
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
Occupied housing units .....	16 498	14 588	858	13 730	686	2 273	3 089	7 682	1 910
Owner-occupied housing units .....	11 736	10 393	766	9 627	435	1 239	1 885	6 068	1 343
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	340	266	15	251	5	35	96	115	74
No vehicle available .....	3 953	3 515	127	3 388	213	808	1 036	1 331	438
No telephone .....	452	408	12	396	28	52	146	170	44
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	2 328	2 128	178	1 950	52	205	421	1 272	200
Percent below poverty level .....	4.4	4.5	6.7	4.4	3.6	5.8	5.6	4.0	3.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 278	2 086	171	1 915	52	201	401	1 261	192
1.01 or more persons per room .....	53	38	6	32	—	—	—	32	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	50	42	7	35	—	4	20	11	8
1.01 or more persons per room .....	8	8	—	8	—	—	8	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	4 621	4 124	97	4 027	303	947	1 410	1 367	497
Percent below poverty level .....	15.9	15.7	17.0	15.6	12.4	18.4	22.9	11.4	18.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 345	3 891	97	3 794	297	883	1 308	1 306	454
1.01 or more persons per room .....	182	171	11	160	—	10	95	55	11
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	276	233	—	233	6	64	102	61	43
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table H-9. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—**  
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

	Washington County (pt.), R.I.			New London city, New London County, Conn.					Norwich city, New London County, Conn.	Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.
	Total	Westerly (CDP)	Remainder	Troct 6901	Troct 6903	Troct 6904	Troct 6905	Troct 6907	Troct 6967	Troct 7028
Occupied housing units .....	8 574	5 039	3 535	1 083	2 119	540	799	428	1 999	1 145
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached or attached .....	5 792	2 825	2 967	294	990	138	139	97	839	872
2 .....	1 452	1 071	381	119	406	234	118	183	387	227
3 and 4 .....	906	818	88	76	224	161	121	106	164	6
5 to 9 .....	200	165	35	179	179	7	92	37	204	6
10 to 49 .....	149	146	3	231	189	—	217	—	238	—
50 or more .....	9	9	—	184	131	—	112	5	167	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	66	5	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	152	75	77	—	5	—	12	—	32	13
1975 to 1978 .....	468	203	265	51	36	—	7	—	113	9
1970 to 1974 .....	949	407	542	239	233	—	49	—	285	82
1960 to 1969 .....	1 329	818	511	398	165	53	95	—	233	346
1950 to 1959 .....	1 292	781	511	34	437	61	84	27	316	185
1940 to 1949 .....	682	455	227	85	226	30	61	24	204	395
1939 or earlier .....	3 702	2 300	1 402	276	1 017	396	491	377	816	115
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>										
Steam or hot water system .....	4 687	3 071	1 616	450	1 423	359	529	261	1 229	480
Control warm-air furnace .....	1 402	592	810	133	300	66	64	21	242	348
Electric heat pump .....	90	49	41	29	44	—	16	—	43	19
Other built-in electric units .....	752	471	281	374	214	29	121	29	152	96
Other means .....	1 634	847	787	97	135	86	69	117	333	202
None .....	9	9	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	1 503	1 262	241	105	564	173	190	194	597	26
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	150	31	119	12	8	—	18	—	32	127
Electricity .....	857	525	332	403	270	29	160	29	216	123
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	5 391	3 068	2 323	555	1 264	323	431	191	1 108	811
Other .....	664	144	520	8	10	15	—	14	46	58
No fuel used .....	9	9	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None .....	756	637	119	197	392	79	311	73	434	80
1 .....	2 987	1 811	1 176	570	1 051	296	393	211	852	422
2 .....	3 444	1 910	1 534	262	524	134	77	103	528	454
3 or more .....	1 387	681	706	54	152	31	18	41	185	189
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Complete kitchen facilities .....	8 539	5 011	3 528	1 066	2 099	540	784	428	1 965	1 139
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	1 394	920	474	101	208	18	44	22	167	189
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 476	754	722	22	110	23	47	18	108	191
Air conditioning .....	1 529	957	572	451	441	160	78	70	785	292
Central system .....	57	46	11	25	19	11	18	—	40	12
Source of water, public system or private company .....	6 390	4 933	1 457	1 066	2 119	540	799	428	1 946	908
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	3 319	3 227	92	971	2 071	532	799	415	1 634	669
Units with roomers or boarders .....	72	41	31	16	50	15	15	5	31	24
No telephone .....	346	201	145	65	106	50	200	35	85	70
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	5 872	3 187	2 685	213	873	211	198	173	891	820
4 or more bedrooms .....	1 236	542	694	25	143	20	85	7	128	117
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	1 241	824	417	17	156	18	35	22	130	155
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 403	723	680	12	88	23	47	10	94	180
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	2 702	1 852	850	870	1 246	329	601	255	1 108	325
2 or more bedrooms .....	2 035	1 350	685	539	808	262	162	175	612	283
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	153	96	57	74	52	—	9	—	37	34
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	73	31	42	10	22	—	—	8	14	11
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	5 872	3 187	2 685	213	873	211	198	173	891	820
1979 to March 1980 .....	562	230	332	22	91	22	27	25	67	62
1975 to 1978 .....	886	351	535	24	133	24	57	41	135	162
1970 to 1974 .....	1 040	522	518	28	93	44	—	—	106	146
1960 to 1969 .....	1 408	814	594	55	216	31	50	25	183	232
1959 or earlier .....	1 976	1 270	706	84	340	90	64	82	400	218
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	2 702	1 852	850	870	1 246	329	601	255	1 108	325
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 025	680	345	407	476	120	183	115	368	176
1975 to 1978 .....	793	554	239	291	341	93	187	68	381	101
1970 to 1974 .....	375	270	105	108	237	45	97	23	235	41
1969 or earlier .....	509	348	161	64	192	71	134	49	124	7
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	1 910	1 204	706	151	523	149	298	104	668	168
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 343	749	594	45	284	76	66	71	305	149
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	74	52	22	—	6	—	11	—	24	6
No vehicle available .....	438	368	70	69	220	57	146	33	279	16
No telephone .....	44	29	15	6	11	15	8	—	26	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	200	54	146	16	36	20	26	29	55	35
Percent below poverty level .....	3.4	1.7	5.4	7.5	4.1	9.5	13.1	16.8	6.2	4.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	192	54	138	16	32	20	26	29	55	35
1.01 or more persons per room .....	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8	—	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	497	307	190	135	319	71	188	38	227	68
Percent below poverty level .....	18.4	16.6	22.4	15.5	25.6	21.6	31.3	14.9	20.5	20.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	454	271	183	129	313	71	174	26	220	68
1.01 or more persons per room .....	11	6	5	6	4	—	—	—	32	20
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	43	36	7	6	6	—	14	12	7	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-10. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.					Rhode Island (pt.)
				Total	Groton city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder	
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>42 202</b>	<b>37 610</b>	<b>2 352</b>	<b>35 258</b>	<b>1 189</b>	<b>2 606</b>	<b>5 590</b>	<b>25 873</b>	<b>4 592</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
With a mortgage .....	27 793	24 984	1 549	23 435	663	1 364	3 226	18 182	2 809
Less than \$100 .....	41	41	—	41	—	11	7	23	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	832	772	46	726	13	8	156	549	60
\$200 to \$299 .....	6 412	5 817	384	5 433	185	226	690	4 332	595
\$300 to \$399 .....	7 858	7 052	396	6 656	211	328	1 116	5 001	806
\$400 to \$599 .....	9 474	8 421	486	7 935	199	651	994	6 091	1 053
\$600 or more .....	3 176	2 881	237	2 644	55	140	263	2 186	295
Median .....	\$382	\$381	\$387	\$381	\$366	\$420	\$364	\$382	\$391
Not mortgaged .....	14 409	12 626	803	11 823	526	1 242	2 364	7 691	1 783
Less than \$100 .....	744	708	49	659	26	37	149	447	36
\$100 to \$199 .....	8 638	7 477	484	6 993	341	458	1 254	4 940	1 161
\$200 or more .....	5 027	4 441	270	4 171	159	747	961	2 304	586
Median .....	\$177	\$177	\$177	\$177	\$168	\$221	\$187	\$169	\$178
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>									
Less than \$10,000 .....	5 958	5 361	434	4 927	215	461	941	3 310	597
Less than 15 percent .....	153	133	—	133	—	12	10	111	20
15 to 24 percent .....	1 108	951	60	891	56	49	144	642	157
25 to 29 percent .....	626	585	27	558	33	76	124	325	41
30 percent or more .....	3 883	3 504	334	3 170	112	310	653	2 095	379
Not computed .....	188	188	13	175	14	14	10	137	—
Median .....	38.4	38.8	49.9	37.9	32.9	38.0	38.8	38.1	36.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	11 196	9 780	456	9 324	261	755	1 722	6 586	1 416
Less than 15 percent .....	2 388	2 101	102	1 999	66	118	388	1 427	287
15 to 24 percent .....	4 318	3 768	160	3 608	91	302	716	2 499	550
25 to 29 percent .....	1 628	1 423	80	1 343	41	129	243	930	205
30 percent or more .....	2 862	2 488	114	2 374	63	206	375	1 730	374
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	22.3	22.2	22.8	22.2	21.4	23.3	21.1	22.4	22.5
\$20,000 or more .....	25 048	22 469	1 462	21 007	713	1 390	2 927	15 977	2 579
Less than 15 percent .....	13 572	12 220	841	11 379	503	731	1 632	8 513	1 532
15 to 24 percent .....	8 920	7 993	519	7 474	162	534	1 092	5 686	927
25 to 29 percent .....	1 671	1 483	43	1 440	25	78	140	1 197	188
30 percent or more .....	885	773	59	714	23	47	63	581	112
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	14.2	14.2	13.7	14.2	11.1	14.6	13.9	14.4	14.5
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>28 169</b>	<b>25 571</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>25 044</b>	<b>2 413</b>	<b>5 111</b>	<b>6 119</b>	<b>11 401</b>	<b>2 598</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Less than \$80 .....	885	848	—	848	101	351	274	122	37
\$80 to \$99 .....	548	524	—	524	63	92	177	192	24
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 485	1 346	11	1 335	136	214	531	454	139
\$150 to \$199 .....	3 528	3 108	20	3 088	189	668	1 187	1 044	420
\$200 to \$249 .....	6 675	6 137	25	6 112	419	1 280	1 699	2 714	538
\$250 to \$299 .....	5 592	5 101	77	5 024	486	1 175	1 189	2 174	491
\$300 to \$349 .....	3 916	3 577	82	3 495	636	734	483	1 642	339
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 817	1 627	118	1 509	213	253	191	852	190
\$400 or more .....	1 926	1 775	149	1 626	108	164	177	1 177	151
No cash rent .....	1 797	1 528	45	1 483	62	180	211	1 030	269
Median .....	\$251	\$251	\$361	\$249	\$278	\$245	\$225	\$265	\$251
One-family house, detached or attached .....	6 898	6 266	370	5 896	280	711	559	4 346	632
Median gross rent .....	\$299	\$298	\$375	\$292	\$312	\$269	\$266	\$299	\$308
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>									
Less than \$10,000 .....	10 769	9 683	184	9 499	740	2 263	2 916	3 580	1 086
Less than 15 percent .....	195	195	—	195	16	16	78	85	—
15 to 19 percent .....	431	417	—	417	37	102	178	100	14
20 to 24 percent .....	653	583	—	583	81	148	261	93	70
25 to 29 percent .....	971	906	—	906	124	188	246	348	65
30 to 34 percent .....	1 037	970	—	970	94	226	265	385	67
35 percent or more .....	6 515	5 796	150	5 646	358	1 449	1 726	2 113	719
Not computed .....	967	816	34	782	30	134	162	456	151
Median .....	44.6	43.6	50+	43.4	35.2	44.3	43.1	45.0	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	11 607	10 621	206	10 415	1 173	1 843	2 262	5 137	986
Less than 15 percent .....	1 124	983	—	983	78	251	293	361	141
15 to 19 percent .....	2 801	2 565	6	2 559	226	462	663	1 208	236
20 to 24 percent .....	3 119	2 904	33	2 871	381	475	674	1 341	215
25 to 29 percent .....	1 964	1 789	53	1 736	249	311	250	926	175
30 to 34 percent .....	1 005	909	55	854	113	185	246	310	96
35 percent or more .....	823	775	39	736	73	102	67	494	48
Not computed .....	771	696	20	676	53	57	69	497	75
Median .....	22.4	22.4	30.1	22.3	23.4	21.9	21.0	22.8	21.8
\$20,000 or more .....	5 793	5 267	137	5 130	500	1 005	941	2 684	526
Less than 15 percent .....	3 167	2 906	64	2 842	264	609	631	1 338	261
15 to 19 percent .....	1 575	1 426	40	1 386	170	275	201	740	149
20 to 24 percent .....	444	409	15	394	43	59	45	247	35
25 to 29 percent .....	188	183	12	171	23	14	23	111	5
30 to 34 percent .....	49	39	—	39	—	—	—	39	10
35 percent or more .....	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Not computed .....	363	297	6	291	—	48	41	202	66
Median .....	14.0	14.0	15.2	14.0	14.6	13.6	13.0	14.5	14.2



Table H-10. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**Census Tracts****[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

	Washington County (pt.), R.I.			New London city, New London County, Conn.					Norwich city, New London County, Conn.	Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.
	Total	Westerly (COP)	Remainder	Tract 6901	Tract 6903	Tract 6904	Tract 6905	Tract 6907	Tract 6967	Tract 7028
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 592</b>	<b>2 441</b>	<b>2 151</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>692</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
With a mortgage .....	2 809	1 431	1 378	78	389	80	33	12	346	536
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	9
\$100 to \$199 .....	60	44	16	8	—	—	—	—	21	28
\$200 to \$299 .....	595	318	277	6	89	52	9	7	88	180
\$300 to \$399 .....	806	335	471	18	115	10	7	—	129	150
\$400 to \$599 .....	1 053	602	451	9	178	18	4	5	100	158
\$600 or more .....	295	132	163	26	7	—	13	—	8	11
Median .....	\$391	\$405	\$382	\$371	\$392	\$285	\$456	\$293	\$337	\$329
Not mortgaged .....	1 783	1 010	773	79	261	43	62	47	354	157
Less than \$100 .....	36	5	31	18	—	6	13	—	34	15
\$100 to \$199 .....	1 161	677	484	36	113	19	38	35	186	107
\$200 or more .....	586	328	258	25	148	18	11	12	134	35
Median .....	\$178	\$178	\$177	\$169	\$213	\$191	\$160	\$185	\$182	\$165
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	597	292	305	35	112	38	27	17	162	87
Less than 15 percent .....	20	12	8	12	—	—	—	—	4	—
15 to 24 percent .....	157	72	85	17	5	—	—	—	36	28
25 to 29 percent .....	41	32	9	—	15	6	—	—	20	—
30 percent or more .....	379	176	203	6	83	32	27	17	98	50
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	4	9
Median .....	36.5	33.5	38.9	19.6	36.8	50+	37.8	50+	33.5	34.2
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 416	768	648	52	259	27	13	21	289	116
Less than 15 percent .....	287	180	107	7	24	3	13	9	92	23
15 to 24 percent .....	550	306	244	38	129	11	—	7	97	25
25 to 29 percent .....	205	107	98	—	48	7	—	—	55	24
30 percent or more .....	374	175	199	7	58	6	—	5	45	39
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	22.5	21.2	23.9	18.5	23.0	19.8	12.5	16.1	20.3	26.0
\$20,000 or more .....	2 579	1 381	1 198	70	279	58	55	21	249	490
Less than 15 percent .....	1 352	758	594	37	123	40	38	21	156	285
15 to 24 percent .....	927	491	436	27	133	18	17	—	73	164
25 to 29 percent .....	188	88	100	—	16	—	—	—	20	17
30 percent or more .....	112	44	68	6	7	—	—	—	—	24
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	14.5	14.1	15.1	14.5	16.3	12.8	12.1	7.5	12.8	13.6
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 598</b>	<b>1 825</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>1 236</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>1 098</b>	<b>320</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Less than \$80 .....	37	31	6	81	190	—	71	—	177	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	24	14	10	31	7	—	8	12	95	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	139	103	36	52	42	7	81	—	106	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	420	318	102	86	133	46	175	62	137	15
\$200 to \$249 .....	538	418	120	158	329	53	122	69	277	66
\$250 to \$299 .....	491	360	131	244	313	100	91	63	198	107
\$300 to \$349 .....	339	216	123	149	116	59	9	29	40	43
\$350 to \$399 .....	190	129	61	29	47	31	13	8	8	30
\$400 or more .....	151	78	73	11	12	26	4	—	23	49
No cash rent .....	269	158	111	15	47	7	18	12	37	10
Median .....	\$251	\$245	\$265	\$252	\$233	\$269	\$188	\$239	\$203	\$282
One-family house, detached or attached .....	632	212	420	105	297	15	24	21	86	121
Median gross rent .....	\$308	\$322	\$303	\$275	\$230	\$303	\$225	\$225	\$205	\$310
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	1 086	806	280	356	609	110	382	148	588	113
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	6	10	—	—	—	37	—
15 to 19 percent .....	14	14	—	33	25	—	21	—	99	—
20 to 24 percent .....	70	41	29	42	31	—	69	—	92	—
25 to 29 percent .....	65	51	14	41	57	—	47	7	86	6
30 to 34 percent .....	67	63	4	48	71	—	41	26	38	12
35 percent or more .....	719	549	170	186	381	96	172	115	225	90
Not computed .....	151	88	63	—	34	14	32	—	11	5
Median .....	50+	50+	50+	36.0	45.2	50+	34.6	50+	28.5	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	986	708	278	384	429	146	161	76	412	168
Less than 15 percent .....	141	91	50	48	80	7	7	13	81	5
15 to 19 percent .....	236	182	54	51	134	48	92	14	98	35
20 to 24 percent .....	215	152	63	77	107	38	31	11	133	28
25 to 29 percent .....	175	126	49	100	58	7	12	30	49	60
30 to 34 percent .....	96	79	17	76	36	7	4	8	31	6
35 percent or more .....	48	31	17	21	—	39	6	—	—	29
Not computed .....	75	47	28	11	14	—	9	—	20	5
Median .....	21.8	21.9	21.7	25.5	19.8	22.4	18.8	25.0	20.6	26.1
\$20,000 or more .....	526	311	215	116	198	73	49	31	98	39
Less than 15 percent .....	261	144	117	73	113	42	49	8	69	14
15 to 19 percent .....	149	111	38	34	69	31	—	11	8	20
20 to 24 percent .....	35	15	20	5	12	—	—	—	—	5
25 to 29 percent .....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	66	31	35	4	4	—	—	12	13	—
Median .....	14.2	14.8	13.5	13.7	14.3	14.2	7.4	15.7	11.3	17.0

Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.					Rhode Island (pt.)
				Total	Groton city	New London city	Norwich city	Remoinder	
Occupied housing units .....	2 655	2 647	62	2 585	168	1 448	367	602	8
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached or attached .....	890	890	...	838	19	309	83	427	...
2 .....	423	423	...	423	6	276	74	67	...
3 and 4 .....	411	411	...	411	55	244	69	43	...
5 to 9 .....	421	421	...	417	43	297	58	19	...
10 to 49 .....	410	402	...	402	39	271	60	32	...
50 or more .....	80	80	...	80	6	51	23	—	...
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	20	20	...	14	—	—	—	14	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1979 to March 1980 .....	18	18	...	18	—	8	—	10	...
1975 to 1978 .....	113	113	...	107	12	7	36	52	...
1970 to 1974 .....	445	445	...	440	57	258	37	88	...
1960 to 1969 .....	512	512	...	506	56	227	25	198	...
1950 to 1959 .....	321	321	...	300	16	171	43	70	...
1940 to 1949 .....	251	251	...	242	15	97	45	85	...
1939 or earlier .....	995	987	...	972	12	680	181	99	...
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>									
Steam or hot water system .....	1 271	1 263	...	1 221	68	759	183	211	...
Central warm-air furnace .....	519	519	...	510	28	235	52	195	...
Electric heat pump .....	70	70	...	70	6	46	—	18	...
Other built-in electric units .....	356	356	...	345	37	182	24	102	...
Other means .....	433	433	...	433	23	226	108	76	...
None .....	6	6	...	6	6	—	—	—	...
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	620	612	...	612	6	403	143	60	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	60	60	...	60	5	29	7	19	...
Electricity .....	516	516	...	505	43	298	30	134	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	1 417	1 417	...	1 366	108	700	178	380	...
Other .....	36	36	...	36	—	18	9	9	...
No fuel used .....	6	6	...	6	6	—	—	—	...
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None .....	610	602	...	598	16	443	109	30	...
1 .....	1 187	1 187	...	1 181	106	671	140	264	...
2 .....	653	653	...	620	42	260	93	225	...
3 or more .....	205	205	...	186	4	74	25	83	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 600	2 592	...	2 534	168	1 405	359	602	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	361	361	...	344	5	133	34	172	...
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	228	228	...	228	—	74	4	150	...
Air conditioning .....	614	614	...	597	71	256	103	167	...
Central system .....	54	54	...	54	12	8	12	22	...
Source of water, public system or private company .....	2 513	2 505	...	2 449	168	1 448	367	466	...
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	2 327	2 319	...	2 319	164	1 429	353	373	...
Units with roomers or boarders .....	73	73	...	68	6	44	—	18	...
No telephone .....	336	328	...	324	24	225	48	27	...
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>									
4 or more bedrooms .....	813	813	...	755	10	309	91	345	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	274	274	...	252	6	118	12	116	...
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	162	162	...	145	—	28	13	104	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>									
2 or more bedrooms .....	1 842	1 834	...	1 830	158	1 139	276	257	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	1 293	1 293	...	1 293	139	749	193	212	...
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	199	199	...	199	5	105	21	68	...
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	66	66	...	66	—	7	—	59	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>									
1979 to March 1980 .....	813	813	...	755	10	309	91	345	...
1975 to 1978 .....	88	88	...	79	—	35	15	29	...
1970 to 1974 .....	170	170	...	164	—	39	8	117	...
1960 to 1969 .....	186	186	...	160	—	90	29	41	...
1959 or earlier .....	225	225	...	219	4	89	20	106	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>									
1979 to March 1980 .....	144	144	...	133	6	56	19	52	...
1975 to 1978 .....	1 842	1 834	...	1 830	158	1 139	276	257	...
1970 to 1974 .....	831	831	...	831	82	487	145	117	...
1969 or earlier .....	644	644	...	640	66	402	61	111	...
1969 or earlier .....	262	254	...	254	10	175	56	13	...
1969 or earlier .....	105	105	...	105	—	75	14	16	...
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	219	211	...	200	13	114	23	50	...
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	86	86	...	75	6	22	6	41	...
No vehicle available .....	15	7	...	7	—	7	—	—	...
No telephone .....	83	75	...	75	—	59	10	6	...
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>									
Percent below poverty level .....	45	45	...	40	—	27	—	13	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5.5	5.5	...	5.3	—	8.7	—	3.8	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	39	39	...	34	—	27	—	7	...
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	14	14	...	14	—	14	—	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	6	6	...	6	—	—	—	6	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>									
Percent below poverty level .....	635	635	...	631	16	476	92	47	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	34.5	34.6	...	34.5	10.1	41.8	33.3	18.3	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	613	613	...	613	16	458	92	47	...
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	103	103	...	103	—	93	—	10	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	22	22	...	18	—	18	—	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	4	4	...	—	—	—	—	—	...



Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—**  
**Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts**  
**[400 or More Black Persons]**

	Washington County (pt.), R.I.			New London city, New London County, Conn.					Norwich city, New London County, Conn.	Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.
	Total	Westerly (CDP)	Remainder	Tract 6901	Tract 6903	Tract 6904	Tract 6905	Tract 6907	Tract 6967	Tract 7028
Occupied housing units .....	8	8	—	260	393	201	263	122	109	108
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached or attached .....	...	...	—	24	117	71	19	29	26	75
2 .....	...	...	—	12	60	54	74	50	23	28
3 and 4 .....	...	...	—	12	26	56	84	43	17	—
5 to 9 .....	...	...	—	63	151	13	47	—	22	—
10 to 49 .....	...	...	—	103	39	7	39	—	21	5
50 or more .....	...	...	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
1975 to 1978 .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6
1970 to 1974 .....	...	...	—	98	127	—	—	—	25	12
1960 to 1969 .....	...	...	—	126	52	5	—	17	18	15
1950 to 1959 .....	...	...	—	6	80	54	6	7	19	—
1940 to 1949 .....	...	...	—	7	10	30	36	14	13	61
1939 or earlier .....	...	...	—	23	124	112	213	84	29	14
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>										
Steam or hot water system .....	...	...	—	65	236	111	163	60	63	13
Central warm-air furnace .....	...	...	—	56	64	38	32	9	10	41
Electric heat pump .....	...	...	—	24	—	15	—	—	—	5
Other built-in electric units .....	...	...	—	91	56	—	8	—	12	24
Other means .....	...	...	—	24	37	37	60	53	24	25
None .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	...	...	—	26	83	71	128	74	31	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	19
Electricity .....	...	...	—	136	92	15	15	—	12	31
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	...	...	—	98	212	103	106	48	61	58
Other .....	...	...	—	—	6	12	—	—	5	—
No fuel used .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None .....	...	...	—	90	104	16	156	20	46	2
1 .....	...	...	—	116	159	119	99	68	20	61
2 .....	...	...	—	54	108	57	4	16	28	37
3 or more .....	...	...	—	—	22	9	4	18	15	8
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Complete kitchen facilities .....	...	...	—	260	393	201	253	122	109	108
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	...	...	—	60	34	6	10	7	18	28
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	...	...	—	7	24	21	8	6	—	—
Air conditioning .....	...	...	—	28	107	29	8	7	19	19
Central system .....	...	...	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Source of water, public system or private company .....	...	...	—	260	393	201	263	122	109	99
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	...	...	—	249	385	201	263	122	109	99
Units with roomers or boarders .....	...	...	—	6	9	13	9	—	—	18
No telephone .....	...	...	—	37	32	—	97	18	5	—
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	...	...	—	21	88	81	35	29	23	65
4 or more bedrooms .....	...	...	—	—	29	...	12	17	—	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	...	...	—	—	6	...	—	7	9	...
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	...	...	—	—	24	...	8	6	—	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	...	...	—	239	305	120	228	93	86	43
2 or more bedrooms .....	...	...	—	190	208	...	82	93	67	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	...	...	—	60	28	...	10	—	9	...
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	...	...	—	7	—	...	—	—	—	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	...	...	—	21	88	81	35	29	23	65
1979 to March 1980 .....	...	...	—	4	—	...	7	—	—	...
1975 to 1978 .....	...	...	—	—	21	...	—	—	—	...
1970 to 1974 .....	...	...	—	6	24	...	—	16	9	...
1960 to 1969 .....	...	...	—	—	37	...	24	6	—	...
1959 or earlier .....	...	...	—	11	6	...	4	7	14	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	...	...	—	239	305	120	228	93	86	43
1979 to March 1980 .....	...	...	—	29	148	...	122	56	27	...
1975 to 1978 .....	...	...	—	102	113	...	80	28	27	...
1970 to 1974 .....	...	...	—	73	40	...	26	9	23	...
1969 or earlier .....	...	...	—	35	4	...	—	—	9	...
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	...	...	—	13	32	13	43	9	16	12
Owner-occupied housing units .....	...	...	—	—	8	6	4	—	6	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	...	...	—	13	15	—	22	9	10	—
No telephone .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	...	...	—	6	—	...	4	—	—	...
Percent below poverty level .....	...	...	—	28.6	—	...	11.4	—	—	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	—	6	—	...	4	—	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	...	—	6	—	...	—	—	—	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	...	...	—	132	139	...	94	11	41	...
Percent below poverty level .....	...	...	—	55.2	45.6	...	41.2	11.8	47.7	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	—	132	139	...	87	11	41	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	...	—	—	30	...	23	—	—	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	—	—	—	...	7	—	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...

Table H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.					Rhode Island (pt.)
				Total	Groton city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder	
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	602	602	52	550	10	195	56	289	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
With a mortgage .....	512	512	41	471	4	163	52	252	—
Less than \$100 .....	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	21	21	—	21	—	—	—	21	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	87	87	6	81	—	34	10	37	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	150	150	5	145	4	63	4	74	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	175	175	21	154	—	43	38	73	—
\$600 or more .....	73	73	9	64	—	23	—	41	—
Median .....	\$395	\$395	\$430	\$388	\$375	\$369	\$422	\$385	—
Not mortgaged .....	90	90	11	79	6	32	4	37	—
Less than \$100 .....	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	53	53	5	48	6	12	—	30	—
\$200 or more .....	30	30	6	24	—	20	4	—	—
Median .....	\$173	\$173	\$204	\$172	\$188	\$214	\$225	\$158	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>									
Less than \$10,000 .....	66	66	5	61	—	23	4	34	—
Less than 15 percent .....	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
15 to 24 percent .....	17	17	—	17	—	—	—	17	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more .....	42	42	5	37	—	23	4	10	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	35.0	35.0	32.5	37.5	—	48.2	32.5	22.9	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	153	153	5	148	4	46	29	69	—
Less than 15 percent .....	24	24	—	24	—	12	—	12	—
15 to 24 percent .....	42	42	5	37	4	16	6	11	—
25 to 29 percent .....	14	14	—	14	—	—	—	14	—
30 percent or more .....	73	73	—	73	—	18	23	32	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	28.8	28.8	22.5	29.6	22.5	21.9	31.8	29.1	—
\$20,000 or more .....	383	383	42	341	6	126	23	186	—
Less than 15 percent .....	162	162	23	139	6	57	4	72	—
15 to 24 percent .....	166	166	10	156	—	65	19	72	—
25 to 29 percent .....	29	29	—	29	—	—	—	29	—
30 percent or more .....	26	26	9	17	—	4	—	13	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	16.4	16.4	14.4	16.5	5.0	15.6	19.7	17.0	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 789	1 781	...	1 777	158	1 119	271	229	...
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Less than \$80 .....	73	73	...	73	4	53	16	—	...
\$80 to \$99 .....	63	63	...	63	—	52	11	—	...
\$100 to \$149 .....	141	141	...	141	7	108	26	—	...
\$150 to \$199 .....	244	236	...	232	—	195	25	12	...
\$200 to \$249 .....	464	464	...	464	25	266	98	75	...
\$250 to \$299 .....	281	281	...	281	49	140	58	34	...
\$300 to \$349 .....	230	230	...	230	30	146	20	34	...
\$350 to \$399 .....	159	159	...	159	43	82	3	31	...
\$400 or more .....	105	105	...	105	—	70	14	21	...
No cash rent .....	29	29	...	29	—	7	—	22	...
Median .....	\$241	\$242	...	\$242	\$296	\$231	\$237	\$265	...
One-family house, detached or attached .....	193	193	...	193	9	72	17	95	...
Median gross rent .....	\$266	\$266	...	\$266	\$238	\$277	\$245	\$267	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>									
Less than \$10,000 .....	882	874	...	870	48	625	132	65	...
Less than 15 percent .....	4	4	...	4	—	—	4	—	...
15 to 19 percent .....	26	26	...	26	—	26	—	—	...
20 to 24 percent .....	56	56	...	56	7	36	13	—	...
25 to 29 percent .....	90	90	...	90	13	45	25	7	...
30 to 34 percent .....	75	75	...	75	4	45	19	7	...
35 percent or more .....	527	519	...	519	18	391	66	44	...
Not computed .....	104	104	...	100	6	82	5	7	...
Median .....	46.2	46.3	...	46.3	31.3	50+	35.7	50+	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	635	635	...	635	70	348	98	119	...
Less than 15 percent .....	38	38	...	38	—	38	—	—	...
15 to 19 percent .....	167	167	...	167	16	85	39	27	...
20 to 24 percent .....	173	173	...	173	23	95	38	17	...
25 to 29 percent .....	168	168	...	168	18	86	21	43	...
30 to 34 percent .....	42	42	...	42	—	37	—	5	...
35 percent or more .....	32	32	...	32	13	7	—	12	...
Not computed .....	15	15	...	15	—	—	—	15	...
Median .....	23.0	23.0	...	23.0	24.1	22.7	21.3	25.9	...
\$20,000 or more .....	272	272	...	272	40	146	41	45	...
Less than 15 percent .....	146	146	...	146	10	83	26	27	...
15 to 19 percent .....	116	116	...	116	25	58	15	18	...
20 to 24 percent .....	10	10	...	10	5	5	—	—	...
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
35 percent or more .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not computed .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median .....	14.5	14.5	...	14.5	17.0	13.8	13.6	14.2	...



Table H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

	Washington County (pt.), R.I.			New London city, New London County, Conn.					Norwich city, New London County, Conn.	Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.
	Total	Westerly (CDP)	Remainder	Tract 6901	Tract 6903	Tract 6904	Tract 6905	Tract 6907	Tract 6967	Tract 7028
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	11	67	...	8	22	17	55
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
With a mortgage .....	—	—	—	11	61	...	—	22	13	49
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	6
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—	15	...	—	5	4	5
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	11	22	...	—	6	—	32
\$400 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	6	...	—	6	9	6
\$600 or more .....	—	—	—	—	18	...	—	5	—	—
Median .....	—	—	—	\$325	\$335	...	—	\$400	\$414	\$351
Not mortgaged .....	—	—	—	—	6	...	8	—	4	6
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	6
\$200 or more .....	—	—	—	—	6	...	8	—	4	—
Median .....	—	—	—	—	\$225	...	\$225	—	\$225	\$113
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	—	—	—	—	8	...	—	6	4	5
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	8	...	—	6	4	5
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	—	—	—	45.0	...	—	45.0	32.5	45.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	—	—	—	14	...	8	5	9	36
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	6	...	—	—	—	12
15 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	8	...	8	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	12
30 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	5	9	12
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	...	...	...	...	20.6	...	17.5	50+	32.5	27.5
\$20,000 or more .....	—	—	—	11	45	...	—	11	4	14
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	11	14	...	—	5	4	14
15 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	31	...	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	—	—	—	5.0	18.3	...	—	15.4	12.5	12.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	...	...	—	226	298	120	228	93	81	...
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Less than \$80 .....	...	...	—	10	43	—	—	—	9	...
\$80 to \$99 .....	...	...	—	10	24	—	7	—	5	...
\$100 to \$149 .....	...	...	—	58	12	6	23	—	12	...
\$150 to \$199 .....	...	...	—	67	24	13	82	9	4	...
\$200 to \$249 .....	...	...	—	28	69	11	78	34	32	...
\$250 to \$299 .....	...	...	—	15	61	20	—	9	10	...
\$300 to \$349 .....	...	...	—	34	24	14	8	30	9	...
\$350 to \$399 .....	...	...	—	—	31	19	14	11	—	...
\$400 or more .....	...	...	—	4	10	30	16	—	—	...
No cash rent .....	...	...	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	...
Median .....	...	...	—	\$177	\$231	\$323	\$204	\$260	\$231	...
One-family house, detached or attached .....	...	...	—	—	43	12	7	—	4	...
Median gross rent .....	...	...	—	—	\$260	\$375	\$100—	—	\$100—	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	...	...	—	125	162	80	167	47	53	...
Less than 15 percent .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	...
15 to 19 percent .....	...	...	—	12	7	—	7	—	—	...
20 to 24 percent .....	...	...	—	12	24	—	—	—	—	...
25 to 29 percent .....	...	...	—	3	14	—	28	—	17	...
30 to 34 percent .....	...	...	—	—	—	12	33	—	13	...
35 percent or more .....	...	...	—	68	86	61	85	47	19	...
Not computed .....	...	...	—	30	31	7	14	—	—	...
Median .....	...	...	—	41.2	50+	50+	41.9	48.1	32.1	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	...	...	—	64	89	40	44	30	14	...
Less than 15 percent .....	...	...	—	25	—	6	—	—	—	...
15 to 19 percent .....	...	...	—	16	7	—	36	—	10	...
20 to 24 percent .....	...	...	—	15	28	7	—	22	4	...
25 to 29 percent .....	...	...	—	—	37	22	8	8	—	...
30 to 34 percent .....	...	...	—	8	17	5	—	—	—	...
35 percent or more .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not computed .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median .....	...	...	—	17.2	26.3	26.6	18.1	23.4	18.5	...
\$20,000 or more .....	...	...	—	37	47	—	17	16	14	...
Less than 15 percent .....	...	...	—	25	15	—	17	16	5	...
15 to 19 percent .....	...	...	—	12	27	—	—	—	9	...
20 to 24 percent .....	...	...	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	...
25 to 29 percent .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
30 to 34 percent .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
35 percent or more .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not computed .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median .....	...	...	—	10.4	16.6	—	10.3	5.0	16.1	...

Table H-13. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

Occupied housing units.....

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached or attached.....  
2.....  
3 and 4.....  
5 to 9.....  
10 to 49.....  
50 or more.....  
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980.....  
1975 to 1978.....  
1970 to 1974.....  
1960 to 1969.....  
1950 to 1949.....  
1940 to 1949.....  
1939 or earlier.....

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system.....  
Central warm-air furnace.....  
Electric heat pump.....  
Other built-in electric units.....  
Other means.....  
None.....

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas.....  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....  
Electricity.....  
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....  
Other.....  
No fuel used.....

**VEHICLES AVAILABLE**

None.....  
1.....  
2.....  
3 or more.....

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Complete kitchen facilities.....  
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s).....  
2 or more complete bathrooms.....  
Air conditioning.....  
Central system.....  
Source of water, public system or private company.....  
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....  
Units with roomers or boarders.....  
No telephone.....  
Owner-occupied housing units.....  
4 or more bedrooms.....  
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s).....  
2 or more complete bathrooms.....  
Renter-occupied housing units.....  
2 or more bedrooms.....  
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s).....  
2 or more complete bathrooms.....

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

Owner-occupied housing units.....  
1979 to March 1980.....  
1975 to 1978.....  
1970 to 1974.....  
1960 to 1969.....  
1959 or earlier.....  
Renter-occupied housing units.....  
1979 to March 1980.....  
1975 to 1978.....  
1970 to 1974.....  
1969 or earlier.....

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH  
HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units.....  
Owner-occupied housing units.....  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....  
No vehicle available.....  
No telephone.....

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units.....  
Percent below poverty level.....  
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....  
1.01 or more persons per room.....  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....  
1.01 or more persons per room.....  
Renter-occupied housing units.....  
Percent below poverty level.....  
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....  
1.01 or more persons per room.....  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....  
1.01 or more persons per room.....

	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.					Rhode Island (pt.)	Washington County (pt.), R.I.		
				Total	Groton city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder		Total	Westerly (CDP)	Remainder
Occupied housing units.....	344	302	9	293	13	45	64	171	42	42	14	28
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	198	156	...	147	7	7	24	109	42	42	14	...
2.....	40	40	...	40	—	10	17	13	—	—	—	...
3 and 4.....	46	46	...	46	6	6	16	18	—	—	—	...
5 to 9.....	39	39	...	39	—	14	—	25	—	—	—	...
10 to 49.....	21	21	...	21	—	8	7	6	—	—	—	...
50 or more.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	7	7	...	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	...
1975 to 1978.....	46	39	...	39	7	—	—	32	7	7	7	...
1970 to 1974.....	41	35	...	35	6	—	7	22	6	6	—	...
1960 to 1969.....	7	7	...	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	...
1950 to 1949.....	46	46	...	46	—	—	7	39	—	—	—	...
1940 to 1949.....	20	20	...	20	—	—	14	6	—	—	—	...
1939 or earlier.....	177	148	...	139	—	45	36	58	29	29	7	...
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system.....	189	176	...	176	13	39	36	88	13	13	7	...
Central warm-air furnace.....	66	59	...	59	—	—	22	37	7	7	—	...
Electric heat pump.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other built-in electric units.....	43	37	...	28	—	—	—	28	6	6	—	...
Other means.....	46	30	...	30	—	6	6	18	16	16	7	...
None.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas.....	37	30	...	30	—	6	18	6	7	7	7	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	13	13	...	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	...
Electricity.....	43	37	...	28	—	—	—	28	6	6	—	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	242	222	...	222	13	39	46	124	20	20	7	...
Other.....	9	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	...
No fuel used.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
None.....	58	51	...	51	—	19	19	13	7	7	7	...
1.....	140	127	...	118	7	26	19	66	13	13	—	...
2.....	101	85	...	85	6	—	16	63	16	16	7	...
3 or more.....	45	39	...	39	—	—	10	29	6	6	—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Complete kitchen facilities.....	327	291	...	282	13	45	64	160	36	36	14	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s).....	39	33	...	33	—	—	12	21	6	6	—	...
2 or more complete bathrooms.....	51	44	...	44	7	—	—	37	7	7	7	...
Air conditioning.....	72	66	...	57	6	—	—	51	6	6	—	...
Central system.....	6	6	...	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Source of water, public system or private company.....	209	196	...	196	13	45	54	84	13	13	7	...
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	198	191	...	191	13	45	64	69	7	7	7	...
Units with roomers or boarders.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
No telephone.....	12	12	...	12	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	...
Owner-occupied housing units.....	165	137	...	137	—	11	34	92	28	28	7	...
4 or more bedrooms.....	51	35	...	35	—	—	4	31	16	16	—	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s).....	21	15	...	15	—	—	6	9	6	6	—	...
2 or more complete bathrooms.....	32	25	...	25	—	—	—	25	7	7	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units.....	179	165	...	156	13	34	30	79	14	14	7	...
2 or more bedrooms.....	116	109	...	109	7	12	23	67	7	7	—	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s).....	18	18	...	18	—	—	6	12	—	—	—	...
2 or more complete bathrooms.....	19	19	...	19	7	—	—	12	—	—	—	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units.....	165	137	...	137	—	11	34	92	28	28	7	...
1979 to March 1980.....	14	14	...	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	...
1975 to 1978.....	53	37	...	37	—	4	6	27	16	16	—	...
1970 to 1974.....	29	23	...	23	—	7	7	9	6	6	—	...
1960 to 1969.....	38	32	...	32	—	—	14	18	6	6	—	...
1959 or earlier.....	31	31	...	31	—	—	7	24	—	—	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units.....	179	165	...	156	13	34	30	79	14	14	7	...
1979 to March 1980.....	82	82	...	73	13	8	12	40	—	—	—	...
1975 to 1978.....	33	26	...	26	—	6	6	14	7	7	—	...
1970 to 1974.....	52	45	...	45	—	20	12	13	7	7	—	...
1969 or earlier.....	12	12	...	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	...
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
Occupied housing units.....	57	50	...	50	—	—	30	20	7	7	7	...
Owner-occupied housing units.....	31	31	...	31	—	—	18	13	—	—	—	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
No vehicle available.....	33	26	...	26	—	—	19	7	7	7	7	...
No telephone.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units.....	5	5	...	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	...
Percent below poverty level.....	3.0	3.6	...	3.6	—	—	—	5.4	—	—	—	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	5	5	...	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units.....	41	34	...	34	—	19	5	10	7	7	—	...
Percent below poverty level.....	22.9	20.6	...	21.8	—	55.9	16.7	12.7	50.0	50.0	—	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	41	34	...	34	—	19	5	10	7	7	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...



Table H-14. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.					Rhode Island (pt.)	Washington County (pt.), R.I.		
				Total	Groton city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder		Total	Westerly (CDP)	Remainder
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>132</b>	<b>104</b>	—	<b>104</b>	—	<b>7</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>28</b>	...	<b>21</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
With a mortgage .....	87	74	—	74	—	7	24	43	13	13	...	6
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	24	24	—	24	—	—	17	7	—	—	...	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	21	15	—	15	—	—	7	8	6	6	...	6
\$400 to \$599 .....	37	30	—	30	—	7	—	23	7	7	...	—
\$600 or more .....	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	...	—
Median .....	\$395	\$388	—	\$388	—	\$425	\$235	\$446	\$504	\$504	...	\$375
Not mortgaged .....	45	30	—	30	—	—	—	30	15	15	...	15
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	28	19	—	19	—	—	—	19	9	9	...	9
\$200 or more .....	17	11	—	11	—	—	—	11	6	6	...	6
Median .....	\$155	\$161	—	\$161	—	—	—	\$161	\$146	\$146	...	\$146
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>												
Less than \$10,000 .....	16	16	—	16	—	—	14	2	—	—	...	—
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
15 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
30 percent or more .....	16	16	—	16	—	—	14	2	—	—	...	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Median .....	50+	50+	—	50+	—	—	45.0	50+	—	—	...	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	61	49	—	49	—	7	—	42	12	12	...	12
Less than 15 percent .....	19	19	—	19	—	—	—	19	—	—	...	—
15 to 24 percent .....	24	18	—	18	—	—	—	18	6	6	...	6
25 to 29 percent .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	...	6
30 percent or more .....	12	12	—	12	—	7	—	5	—	—	...	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	17.4	16.5	—	16.5	...	32.5	...	15.6	22.0	22.0	...	22.0
\$20,000 or more .....	55	39	—	39	—	—	10	29	16	16	...	9
Less than 15 percent .....	19	10	—	10	—	—	10	9	9	9	...	9
15 to 24 percent .....	15	15	—	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	...	—
25 to 29 percent .....	21	14	—	14	—	—	—	14	7	7	...	—
30 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	22.8	23.2	—	23.2	...	...	12.5	24.8	8.9	8.9	...	5.0
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>172</b>	<b>165</b>	...	<b>156</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	...	...
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
\$80 to \$99 .....	7	7	...	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	...	...
\$100 to \$149 .....	14	14	...	14	—	7	—	7	—	—	...	...
\$150 to \$199 .....	41	34	...	34	—	15	12	7	7	7	...	...
\$200 to \$249 .....	7	7	...	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	...	...
\$250 to \$299 .....	38	38	...	29	6	—	11	12	—	—	...	...
\$300 to \$349 .....	24	24	...	24	—	12	—	12	—	—	...	...
\$350 to \$399 .....	15	15	...	15	7	—	—	8	—	—	...	...
\$400 or more .....	16	16	...	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	...	...
No cash rent .....	10	10	...	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	...	...
Median .....	\$263	\$267	...	\$262	\$354	\$194	\$187	\$306	\$155	\$155	...	...
One-family house, detached or attached .....	45	38	...	29	7	—	—	22	7	7	...	...
Median gross rent .....	\$354	\$379	...	\$425	\$375	—	—	\$483	\$175	\$175	...	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>												
Less than \$10,000 .....	96	89	...	80	—	27	17	36	7	7	...	...
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
30 to 34 percent .....	22	22	...	22	—	8	7	7	—	—	...	...
35 percent or more .....	64	57	...	48	—	19	10	19	7	7	...	...
Not computed .....	10	10	...	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	...	...
Median .....	48.8	46.6	...	48.6	—	47.9	50+	39.3	50+	50+	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	74	74	...	74	13	7	13	41	—	—	...	...
Less than 15 percent .....	2	2	...	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	...	...
15 to 19 percent .....	20	20	...	20	—	7	13	—	—	—	...	...
20 to 24 percent .....	23	23	...	23	6	—	—	17	—	—	...	...
25 to 29 percent .....	7	7	...	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
35 percent or more .....	22	22	...	22	—	—	—	22	—	—	...	...
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	23.3	23.3	...	23.3	25.4	17.5	17.5	35.6	—	—	...	...
\$20,000 or more .....	2	2	...	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	...	...
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
15 to 19 percent .....	2	2	...	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	...	...
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
35 percent or more .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	17.5	17.5	...	17.5	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	...	...

Table H-15. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Oto are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]**

	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.					Rhode Island (pt.)	Washington County (pt.), R.I.		
				Total	Groton city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder		Total	Westerly (COP)	Remainder
Occupied housing units .....	557	530	—	530	31	111	86	302	27	27	22	5
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	327	305	—	305	—	32	42	231	22	22	17	...
2 .....	42	42	—	42	—	13	6	23	—	—	—	...
3 and 4 .....	55	55	—	55	17	—	23	15	—	—	—	...
5 to 9 .....	42	42	—	42	14	14	—	14	—	—	—	...
10 to 49 .....	70	65	—	65	—	46	15	4	5	5	5	...
50 or more .....	12	12	—	12	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	...
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	...
1975 to 1978 .....	51	44	—	44	10	7	—	27	7	7	7	...
1970 to 1974 .....	93	93	—	93	4	32	9	48	—	—	—	...
1960 to 1969 .....	203	194	—	194	11	25	23	135	9	9	9	...
1950 to 1959 .....	86	86	—	86	6	17	13	50	—	—	—	...
1940 to 1949 .....	26	26	—	26	—	11	—	15	—	—	—	...
1939 or earlier .....	91	80	—	80	—	19	41	20	11	11	6	...
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system .....	302	280	—	280	15	50	81	134	22	22	17	...
Central warm-air furnace .....	73	73	—	73	—	13	5	55	—	—	—	...
Electric heat pump .....	41	41	—	41	—	13	—	28	—	—	—	...
Other built-in electric units .....	87	87	—	87	16	35	—	36	—	—	—	...
Other means .....	54	49	—	49	—	—	—	49	5	5	5	...
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	85	80	—	80	—	20	25	35	5	5	5	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	...
Electricity .....	128	128	—	128	16	48	—	64	—	—	—	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	317	295	—	295	10	43	61	181	22	22	17	...
Other .....	17	17	—	17	5	—	—	12	—	—	—	...
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
None .....	17	17	—	17	—	12	—	5	—	—	—	...
1 .....	259	239	—	239	31	64	43	101	20	20	15	...
2 .....	222	215	—	215	—	25	29	161	7	7	7	...
3 or more .....	59	59	—	59	—	10	14	35	—	—	—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Complete kitchen facilities .....	548	521	—	521	31	111	86	293	27	27	22	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	174	170	—	170	10	43	17	100	4	4	4	...
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	105	98	—	98	—	—	17	81	7	7	7	...
Air conditioning .....	199	186	—	186	27	50	43	66	13	13	13	...
Central system .....	17	17	—	17	—	6	11	—	—	—	—	...
Source of water, public system or private company .....	504	482	—	482	31	111	86	254	22	22	22	...
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	404	386	—	386	31	102	72	181	18	18	18	...
Units with roomers or boarders .....	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	...
No telephone .....	22	22	—	22	—	6	—	16	—	—	—	...
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>242</b>	<b>225</b>	—	<b>225</b>	—	<b>33</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	...
4 or more bedrooms .....	85	74	—	74	—	19	11	44	11	11	...	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	72	68	—	68	—	19	—	49	4	4	...	...
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	75	68	—	68	—	—	17	51	7	7	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>315</b>	<b>305</b>	—	<b>305</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	...
2 or more bedrooms .....	216	211	—	211	31	44	32	104	5	5	...	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	102	102	—	102	10	24	17	51	—	—	...	...
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	30	30	—	30	—	—	—	30	—	—	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>242</b>	<b>225</b>	—	<b>225</b>	—	<b>33</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	...
1979 to March 1980 .....	28	21	—	21	—	—	8	13	7	7	...	...
1975 to 1978 .....	86	86	—	86	—	18	11	57	—	—	...	...
1970 to 1974 .....	38	34	—	34	—	—	6	28	4	4	...	...
1960 to 1969 .....	55	55	—	55	—	—	—	55	—	—	...	...
1959 or earlier .....	35	29	—	29	—	15	6	8	6	6	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>315</b>	<b>305</b>	—	<b>305</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	...
1979 to March 1980 .....	220	215	—	215	15	55	23	122	5	5	...	...
1975 to 1978 .....	50	50	—	50	10	17	11	12	—	—	...	...
1970 to 1974 .....	34	29	—	29	—	6	16	7	5	5	...	...
1969 or earlier .....	11	11	—	11	6	—	5	—	—	—	...	...
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>60</b>	<b>50</b>	—	<b>50</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	...
Owner-occupied housing units .....	38	38	—	38	—	15	6	17	—	—	—	...
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	6	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	...
No vehicle available .....	6	6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	...
No telephone .....	6	6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Percent below poverty level .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>	—	<b>43</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>16</b>	—	—	—	...
Percent below poverty level .....	13.7	14.1	—	14.1	32.3	10.3	16.4	11.3	—	—	—	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	39	39	—	39	10	8	9	12	—	—	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	12	12	—	12	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	...
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	...



Table H-16. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts**  
**[400 or More Asian and Pacific**  
**Islander Persons]**

	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.					Rhode Island (pt.)	Washington County (pt.), R.I.		
				Total	Groton city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder		Total	Westerly (CDP)	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	221	204	—	204	—	28	25	151	17	17	...	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
With a mortgage .....	182	171	—	171	—	18	25	128	11	11	...	—
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	...	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	30	30	—	30	—	9	—	21	—	—	...	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	112	105	—	105	—	9	14	82	7	7	...	—
\$600 or more .....	32	28	—	28	—	—	11	17	4	4	...	—
Median .....	\$478	\$477	—	\$477	—	\$425	\$595	\$463	\$489	\$489	...	—
Not mortgaged .....	39	33	—	33	—	10	—	23	6	6	...	—
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	29	23	—	23	—	—	—	23	6	6	...	—
\$200 or more .....	10	10	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	...	—
Median .....	\$160	\$124	—	\$124	—	\$350	—	\$117	\$188	\$188	...	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>												
Less than \$10,000 .....	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	...	—
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
15 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
30 percent or more .....	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	...	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Median .....	50+	50+	—	50+	—	—	—	50+	—	—	...	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	63	57	—	57	—	—	8	49	6	6	...	—
Less than 15 percent .....	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	...	—
15 to 24 percent .....	17	11	—	11	—	—	—	11	6	6	...	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
30 percent or more .....	40	40	—	40	—	—	8	32	—	—	...	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	32.8	33.8	—	33.8	—	—	45.0	32.5	17.5	17.5	...	—
\$20,000 or more .....	153	142	—	142	—	28	17	97	11	11	...	—
Less than 15 percent .....	79	68	—	68	—	10	6	52	11	11	...	—
15 to 24 percent .....	53	53	—	53	—	9	11	33	—	—	...	—
25 to 29 percent .....	21	21	—	21	—	9	—	12	—	—	...	—
30 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	14.8	15.5	—	15.5	—	22.2	16.1	14.6	12.5	12.5	...	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	281	271	—	271	31	74	50	116	10	10	...	...
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
\$80 to \$99 .....	11	6	—	6	—	—	6	—	5	5	...	...
\$100 to \$149 .....	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	...	...
\$150 to \$199 .....	25	25	—	25	—	12	5	8	—	—	...	...
\$200 to \$249 .....	146	146	—	146	4	48	23	71	—	—	...	...
\$250 to \$299 .....	46	46	—	46	11	14	—	21	—	—	...	...
\$300 to \$349 .....	15	15	—	15	6	—	9	—	—	—	...	...
\$350 to \$399 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	...	...
\$400 or more .....	16	16	—	16	10	—	—	6	—	—	...	...
No cash rent .....	7	7	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	...	...
Median .....	\$236	\$236	—	\$236	\$304	\$229	\$233	\$234	\$220	\$220	...	...
One-family house, detached or attached .....	67	62	—	62	—	—	12	50	5	5	...	...
Median gross rent .....	\$226	\$223	—	\$223	—	—	\$175	\$226	\$375	\$375	...	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>												
Less than \$10,000 .....	98	88	—	88	16	14	20	38	10	10	...	...
Less than 15 percent .....	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	...	...
15 to 19 percent .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	...	...
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
25 to 29 percent .....	13	13	—	13	—	6	—	7	—	—	...	...
30 to 34 percent .....	11	11	—	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	...	...
35 percent or more .....	51	46	—	46	16	—	9	21	5	5	...	...
Not computed .....	8	8	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	...	...
Median .....	37.7	37.7	—	37.7	48.0	27.5	34.5	35.9	30.0	30.0	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	144	144	—	144	15	52	12	65	—	—	...	...
Less than 15 percent .....	28	28	—	28	—	19	5	4	—	—	...	...
15 to 19 percent .....	40	40	—	40	—	7	7	26	—	—	...	...
20 to 24 percent .....	36	36	—	36	—	20	—	16	—	—	...	...
25 to 29 percent .....	18	18	—	18	5	—	—	13	—	—	...	...
30 to 34 percent .....	12	12	—	12	—	6	—	6	—	—	...	...
35 percent or more .....	10	10	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Median .....	20.6	20.6	—	20.6	50+	20.0	15.7	20.8	—	—	...	...
\$20,000 or more .....	39	39	—	39	—	8	18	13	—	—	...	...
Less than 15 percent .....	24	24	—	24	—	—	11	13	—	—	...	...
15 to 19 percent .....	8	8	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	...	...
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not computed .....	7	7	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	...	...
Median .....	11.9	11.9	—	11.9	—	17.5	5.0	12.5	—	—	...	...

Table H-17. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Oto are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.				
				Total	Groton city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder
Occupied housing units .....	1 219	1 178	17	1 161	97	466	148	450
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>								
1, detached or attached .....	522	500	17	483	17	149	50	267
2 .....	132	132	—	132	—	64	12	56
3 and 4 .....	168	161	—	161	—	64	34	63
5 to 9 .....	171	166	—	166	37	78	19	32
10 to 49 .....	160	153	—	153	31	77	33	12
50 or more .....	52	52	—	52	12	34	—	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	14	14	—	14	—	—	—	14
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>								
1979 to March 1980 .....	32	32	—	32	12	3	—	17
1975 to 1978 .....	76	76	5	71	12	—	11	48
1970 to 1974 .....	222	215	—	215	33	114	23	45
1960 to 1969 .....	251	251	—	251	22	109	14	106
1950 to 1959 .....	192	192	7	185	12	63	28	82
1940 to 1949 .....	49	49	—	49	6	13	10	20
1939 or earlier .....	397	363	5	358	—	164	62	132
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>								
Steam or hot water system .....	560	533	5	528	36	240	66	186
Central warm-air furnace .....	192	185	5	180	6	43	—	131
Electric heat pump .....	61	61	—	61	12	17	7	25
Other built-in electric units .....	204	204	—	204	37	84	22	61
Other means .....	192	185	7	178	6	82	43	47
None .....	10	10	—	10	—	—	10	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	169	162	—	162	—	82	62	18
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	46	46	—	46	—	18	10	18
Electricity .....	280	280	—	280	49	108	29	94
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	675	641	10	631	42	245	37	307
Other .....	39	39	7	32	6	13	—	13
No fuel used .....	10	10	—	10	—	—	10	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>								
None .....	242	235	—	235	12	158	16	49
1 .....	525	506	—	506	64	200	53	189
2 .....	330	315	—	315	21	108	58	128
3 or more .....	122	122	17	105	—	—	21	84
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 194	1 153	17	1 136	97	461	133	445
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	229	221	—	221	11	79	31	100
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	89	82	5	77	—	13	—	64
Air conditioning .....	273	273	5	268	42	54	54	118
Central system .....	30	30	—	30	13	—	11	6
Source of water, public system or private company .....	1 123	1 090	17	1 073	97	466	148	362
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	951	925	—	925	97	432	137	259
Units with roomers or boarders .....	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	11
No telephone .....	123	123	—	123	6	82	22	13
Owner-occupied housing units .....	393	371	17	354	11	88	56	199
4 or more bedrooms .....	102	87	5	82	—	31	—	51
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	104	96	—	96	11	16	25	44
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	48	48	5	43	—	13	—	30
Renter-occupied housing units .....	826	807	—	807	86	378	92	251
2 or more bedrooms .....	601	587	—	587	61	252	42	232
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	125	125	—	125	—	63	6	56
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	41	34	—	34	—	—	—	34
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units .....	393	371	17	354	11	88	56	199
1979 to March 1980 .....	48	48	5	43	—	—	8	35
1975 to 1978 .....	141	141	7	134	5	38	26	65
1970 to 1974 .....	50	35	5	30	—	21	—	9
1960 to 1969 .....	87	87	—	87	—	18	—	69
1959 or earlier .....	67	60	—	60	6	11	22	21
Renter-occupied housing units .....	826	807	—	807	86	378	92	251
1979 to March 1980 .....	467	460	—	460	56	171	69	164
1975 to 1978 .....	231	224	—	224	24	122	6	72
1970 to 1974 .....	92	87	—	87	6	54	17	10
1969 or earlier .....	36	36	—	36	—	31	—	5
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>								
Occupied housing units .....	112	112	—	112	18	32	9	53
Owner-occupied housing units .....	53	53	—	53	6	16	9	22
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3	3	—	3	—	3	—	—
No vehicle available .....	49	49	—	49	12	21	—	16
No telephone .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units .....	5	5	—	5	—	5	—	—
Percent below poverty level .....	1.3	1.3	—	1.4	—	5.7	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5	5	—	5	—	5	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	265	258	—	258	21	161	36	40
Percent below poverty level .....	32.1	32.0	—	32.0	24.4	42.6	39.1	15.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	243	236	—	236	21	149	26	40
1.01 or more persons per room .....	36	36	—	36	—	24	6	6
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	22	22	—	22	—	12	10	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table H-17. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	Washington County (pt.), R.I.			New London city, New London County, Conn.	
	Rhode Island (pt.)	Total	Westerly (CDP)	Remainder	
				Troct 6901	Troct 6903
Occupied housing units .....	41	41	26	15	146
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					
1, detached or attached .....	22	22	7	15	71
2 .....	—	—	—	—	10
3 and 4 .....	7	7	7	—	6
5 to 9 .....	5	5	5	—	46
10 to 49 .....	7	7	7	—	13
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1978 .....	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974 .....	7	7	—	7	55
1960 to 1969 .....	—	—	—	—	13
1950 to 1959 .....	—	—	—	—	35
1940 to 1949 .....	—	—	—	—	13
1939 or earlier .....	34	34	26	8	30
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					
Steam or hot water system .....	27	27	12	15	90
Central warm-air furnace .....	7	7	7	—	29
Electric heat pump .....	—	—	—	—	—
Other built-in electric units .....	—	—	—	—	15
Other means .....	7	7	7	—	12
None .....	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>					
Utility gas .....	7	7	7	—	4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	—	—	—	5
Electricity .....	—	—	—	—	22
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	34	34	19	15	115
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>					
None .....	7	7	7	—	42
1 .....	19	19	19	—	69
2 .....	15	15	—	15	35
3 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Complete kitchen facilities .....	41	41	26	15	146
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	8	8	—	8	9
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	7	7	7	—	—
Air conditioning .....	—	—	—	—	10
Central system .....	—	—	—	—	—
Source of water, public system or private company .....	33	33	26	7	146
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	26	26	26	—	128
Units with roomers or boarders .....	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone .....	—	—	—	—	25
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	22	22	7	15	32
4 or more bedrooms .....	15	15	—	15	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	8	8	—	8	9
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	19	19	19	—	114
2 or more bedrooms .....	14	14	—	—	87
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	—	—	—	—	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	7	7	—	—	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>					
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	22	22	7	15	32
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1978 .....	—	—	—	—	9
1970 to 1974 .....	15	15	—	15	16
1960 to 1969 .....	—	—	—	—	7
1959 or earlier .....	7	7	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	19	19	19	—	114
1979 to March 1980 .....	7	7	—	—	59
1975 to 1978 .....	7	7	—	—	39
1970 to 1974 .....	5	5	—	—	16
1969 or earlier .....	—	—	—	—	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>					
Occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone .....	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>					
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level .....	—	—	—	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	7	7	—	—	68
Percent below poverty level .....	36.8	36.8	—	—	59.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	7	7	—	—	68
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	10
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-18. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Oto are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

	The SMSA	Connecticut (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.				
				Total	Groton city	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	269	254	12	242	5	61	50	126
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>								
With a mortgage -----	197	182	7	175	5	41	29	100
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	60	52	—	52	—	16	—	36
\$300 to \$399 -----	30	23	—	23	—	7	—	16
\$400 to \$599 -----	90	90	7	83	—	18	29	36
\$600 or more -----	17	17	—	17	5	—	—	12
Median -----	\$417	\$432	\$425	\$435	\$625	\$332	\$557	\$388
Not mortgaged -----	72	72	5	67	—	20	21	26
Less than \$100 -----	16	16	—	16	—	—	9	7
\$100 to \$199 -----	38	38	—	38	—	9	12	17
\$200 or more -----	18	18	5	13	—	11	—	2
Median -----	\$148	\$148	\$225	\$144	—	\$255	\$128	\$125
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>								
Less than \$10,000 -----	22	22	5	17	—	—	—	17
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent -----	3	3	—	3	—	—	—	3
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more -----	19	19	5	14	—	—	—	14
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	43.8	43.8	32.5	46.9	—	—	—	46.9
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	118	118	—	118	—	32	21	65
Less than 15 percent -----	24	24	—	24	—	9	9	6
15 to 24 percent -----	35	35	—	35	—	12	—	23
25 to 29 percent -----	27	27	—	27	—	—	4	23
30 percent or more -----	32	32	—	32	—	11	8	13
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	25.0	25.0	—	25.0	—	17.9	26.9	25.8
\$20,000 or more -----	129	114	7	107	5	29	29	44
Less than 15 percent -----	61	46	—	46	—	11	12	23
15 to 24 percent -----	53	46	7	46	5	11	9	21
25 to 29 percent -----	8	8	—	8	—	—	8	—
30 percent or more -----	7	7	—	7	—	7	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	15.7	17.3	17.5	17.2	22.5	16.6	21.4	14.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	808	789	—	789	86	367	92	244
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
Less than \$80 -----	43	43	—	43	—	43	—	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	28	28	—	28	—	28	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	39	39	—	39	12	20	—	7
\$150 to \$199 -----	154	149	—	149	36	91	—	22
\$200 to \$249 -----	199	199	—	199	12	45	72	70
\$250 to \$299 -----	146	146	—	146	13	97	—	36
\$300 to \$349 -----	80	80	—	80	13	25	8	34
\$350 to \$399 -----	31	24	—	24	—	—	6	18
\$400 or more -----	54	47	—	47	—	18	6	23
No cash rent -----	34	34	—	34	—	—	—	34
Median -----	\$229	\$228	—	\$228	\$178	\$201	\$237	\$258
One-family house, detached or attached -----	180	173	—	173	6	71	—	96
Median gross rent -----	\$229	\$226	—	\$226	\$225	\$194	—	\$239
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>								
Less than \$10,000 -----	409	395	—	395	56	193	68	78
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	18	18	—	18	—	11	—	7
20 to 24 percent -----	52	52	—	52	17	35	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	41	41	—	41	—	22	7	12
30 to 34 percent -----	36	36	—	36	12	—	17	7
35 percent or more -----	208	194	—	194	21	113	26	34
Not computed -----	54	54	—	54	6	12	18	18
Median -----	40.7	39.4	—	39.4	33.3	42.6	41.7	39.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	319	314	—	314	30	123	18	143
Less than 15 percent -----	86	81	—	81	17	54	—	10
15 to 19 percent -----	75	75	—	75	13	33	6	23
20 to 24 percent -----	32	32	—	32	—	14	—	18
25 to 29 percent -----	63	63	—	63	—	5	12	46
30 to 34 percent -----	15	15	—	15	—	—	—	15
35 percent or more -----	24	24	—	24	—	17	—	7
Not computed -----	24	24	—	24	—	—	—	24
Median -----	19.1	19.3	—	19.3	14.4	16.1	26.3	25.9
\$20,000 or more -----	80	80	—	80	—	51	6	23
Less than 15 percent -----	57	57	—	57	—	38	—	19
15 to 19 percent -----	17	17	—	17	—	13	—	4
20 to 24 percent -----	6	6	—	6	—	—	6	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	13.4	13.4	—	13.4	—	13.2	22.5	13.0



Table H-18. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

	Rhode Island (pt.)	Washington County (pt.), R.I.			New London city, New London County, Conn.	
		Total	Westerly (CDP)	Remoinder	Tract 6901	Tract 6903
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>						
With a mortgage .....	15	15	...	15	7	23
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	8	8	...	8	7	5
\$300 to \$399 .....	7	7	...	7	—	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	—	—	...	—	—	18
\$600 or more .....	—	—	...	—	—	—
Median .....	\$297	\$297	...	\$297	\$275	\$530
Not mortgaged .....	—	—	...	—	11	9
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	...	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	...	—	—	9
\$200 or more .....	—	—	...	—	11	—
Median .....	—	—	...	—	\$275	\$163
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>						
Less than \$10,000 .....	—	—	...	—	—	—
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	...	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	—	—	...	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	...	—	—	—
30 percent or more .....	—	—	...	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	...	—	—	—
Median .....	—	—	...	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	—	...	—	7	25
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	...	—	—	9
15 to 24 percent .....	—	—	...	—	7	5
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	...	—	—	—
30 percent or more .....	—	—	...	—	—	11
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	—	—	...	—	17.5	18.5
\$20,000 or more .....	15	15	...	15	11	7
Less than 15 percent .....	15	15	...	15	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	—	—	...	—	11	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	...	—	—	—
30 percent or more .....	—	—	...	—	—	7
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	12.5	12.5	...	12.5	17.5	32.5
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>114</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>						
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	—	—	19	21
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	—	17
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	—	12	5
\$150 to \$199 .....	5	5	5	—	48	15
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	—	6	18
\$250 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—	14	32
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	—	—	—	5	6
\$350 to \$399 .....	7	7	7	—	—	—
\$400 or more .....	7	7	7	—	7	—
No cash rent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$382	\$382	\$382	—	\$172	\$199
One-family house, detached or attached .....	7	7	7	—	24	39
Median gross rent .....	\$375	\$375	\$375	—	\$150	\$219
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>						
Less than \$10,000 .....	14	14	14	—	59	67
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	18	14
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	16	6
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	14	14	14	—	25	35
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	12
Median .....	50+	50+	50+	—	28.6	46.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	5	5	5	—	33	47
Less than 15 percent .....	5	5	5	—	33	19
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	13
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	9
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	6
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	12.5	12.5	12.5	—	12.5	16.7
\$20,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	19	—
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	12	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	—	—	7	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	—	—	—	14.0	—

# Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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## CENSUS TRACTS

### Definition

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent areas into which standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and certain other areas are divided for the purpose of providing statistics for small areas. When census tracts are established, they are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Tracts generally have between 2,500 and 8,000 residents.

Tract boundaries are established cooperatively by a local Census Statistical Areas Committee and the Census Bureau in accordance with guidelines that impose limitations on population size and specify the need for visible boundaries. Geographic shape and areal size of tracts are of relatively minor importance. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, occasional changes may be made in tract boundaries due to physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, park development, etc. (see the section below on "Historical Comparability").

Census tracts have been delineated for all standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). Seven SMSA's which were

designated on the basis of 1980 census counts have portions with no tracts; these are Arecibo, Puerto Rico; Athens, Georgia; Bangor, Maine; Burlington, Vermont; Charlottesville, Virginia; Cumberland, Maryland-West Virginia; and Hickory, North Carolina. More than 3,000 tracts have been established in 221 counties outside SMSA's. Five States (Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) are entirely tracted. There are over 43,300 census tracts for the 1980 census.

All counties with census tracts are tracted in their entirety. In New England, if a county is in two or more SMSA's or is only partially within the boundaries of any SMSA, each portion of the county is published in the appropriate SMSA or State tract report. Data for complete tracts are shown in every report, except for two instances in which census tracts are split between an SMSA and a non-SMSA portion of a State: tract 0090 in Penobscot County, Maine is shown partly in the Bangor, Maine, SMSA report and partly in the Maine report for non-SMSA areas; tract 0035 in Chittenden County, Vermont, is shown partly in the Burlington, Vt., SMSA report and partly in the Vermont report.

Census tracts are identified by a 4-digit basic code and may have a 2-digit suffix, e.g., 6059.02. Leading zeros in a tract number do not appear on the maps (e.g., tract 0025.02 is shown on the map as tract 25.02). Tract numbers are always unique within a county and, except for the New York, N.Y.-N.J., SMSA, are also unique within an SMSA. All valid census tract numbers are in the range 0001 to 9899.99; a number between 9901 and 9989.99 denotes a block numbering area (BNA) for which data summaries do not appear in census tract reports. The suffix .99 indicates a tract populated entirely by persons aboard merchant or military ships. Such "crews of vessels" tracts generally do not appear on the maps; the tracts relate to the water

area and/or piers and docks associated with the on-shore tract(s) having the same 4-digit basic code.

### Historical Comparability

Census tracts are defined with an overall goal of census-to-census comparability. Some 1970 tracts have been subdivided due to increased population, but the new 1980 tracts can be combined by the user for comparison with 1970 tracts. Nationwide, this affects about 8 percent of all 1970 tracts. Other changes for 1980 include combination of two or more small 1970 tracts (less than 1 percent of all 1970 tracts) and adjustments to tract boundaries where old boundary features have disappeared or better boundaries have come into being (e.g., freeways). In a few areas, local Census Statistical Areas Committees undertook extensive redefinition of census tracts. Information on 1970-1980 tract comparability for the area covered by this report is provided in the Introduction.

Both the number of tracted counties and the number of census tracts increased by over 20 percent nationally between 1970 and 1980. The reporting of data for split tracts has also increased.

## STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

## COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and



the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

## PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. In this report, data are shown for places only if they have a population of 10,000 or more.

### Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). In the tables for the Bridgeport, Connecticut SMSA report in this series, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must include the data for the two tract parts shown in the remainder of New Haven County with the data shown for Milford city to obtain the total for Milford city.

### Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier

censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." In this report, CDP's with a population of 10,000 or more are shown. In 11 States certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's; these entities are *not* summarized in the tables of these reports. The States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska . . . . .	25
Hawaii . . . . .	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more . . . .	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more . . . . .	1,000
Outside urbanized areas . . . .	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

## STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

### Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An

SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

### SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing units within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

### New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.



## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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### GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the response was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question and, thus, to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.



## POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

### Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

### Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship appear in the PC80-1-B, PC80-1-C, and PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape files 2, 4, and 5).

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person or one of the persons in whose name the home is owned or rented, and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

**Spouse**—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

**Child**—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse

of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

**Other Relative**—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

**Nonrelative**—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

### Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

### Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

### Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

**Inmates of Institutions**—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people

in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

**Other**—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

### Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

### Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. Both 100-percent and sample totals for racial groups are included in the tables of this report. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section in this appendix on "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups." The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units, house-



holds, and families classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French American Indian, or Spanish American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in tables P5, P7, and H5, which are based on 100-percent tabulations, includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, or Guamanian. The total for "Asian and Pacific Islander," which is available only from sample tabulations, is shown in tables P18, P19, and H15 and includes the nine groups listed above as well as persons classified as "Other Asian and Pacific Islander." The category "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who provided write-in

entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine categories listed above (e.g., Chinese and Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese; entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups**—There may be differences in this report between the *totals* for the racial groups based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P2 through P5, P7, and H2 through H5) and sample tabulations (tables P12 through P19 and H9 through H16). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.")

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race

category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data**—Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the counts and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other" races in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census.



Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent of Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Other" are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970, but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census. In 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

## Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a on age at last birthday were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980. The median ages shown in this report were computed from data for single years of age. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal

category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

## Marital Status

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

## Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons. Information on the Spanish origin population shown in this report is derived from both the 1980 census 100-percent and sample tabulations. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population."

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units, households, and families classified by the

Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was recorded.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, in the 100-percent edit a response was assigned by computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If origin was not entered for any household member (excluding a paid employee), origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. The sample processing included more extensive edit procedures. For example, if any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was first assigned from available related information, such as ancestry and place of birth, reported for the individual. These edit procedures are a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Limitations of the Data**—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7 "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."



### Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population

—There may be differences in this report between the total Spanish origin population based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P6, P7, and H6) and sample tabulations (tables P20, P21, H17, and H18). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, non-sampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

### Comparability With 1970 Census Data—

The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizeable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-

percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

### School Enrollment

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8, 9, and 10. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a regular school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were to be reported as enrolled in nursery school if the school included instruction as an integral phase of its program but not if only custodial care was given. Children in Head Start programs were to be reported in nursery school or kindergarten as appropriate.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 through 8, and high school includes grades 9 through 12. In general, a public school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

### Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (item 10) the highest grade attended (item 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school as well as those who completed one or more years of college.

### Nativity and Place of Birth

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12. The category "Native" comprises persons born in the United States, in Puerto Rico, or in an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born abroad with at least one American parent. Persons not classified as native are classified as "foreign born."

Native persons are classified according to their State or area of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth as the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than as the location of the hospital, if the birth occurred in a hospital.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on nativity and the place of birth and similar data shown in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-S2 reports.

### Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English

The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). Languages were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions were intended to measure the extent to which non-English languages were currently being spoken in the United States and the number of persons who felt that their English ability was limited. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.



There may be slight differences between the data in this report on language spoken at home and ability to speak English and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

### Ancestry

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic groups with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular ethnic group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting a particular ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity; namely, country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French-Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., "German"). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., "Polish" or "Italian"). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the person was tabulated as "not reported."

### Residence in 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different SMSA understates the number of these kinds of moves.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence in 1975

tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

### Work Disability

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability are further classified as "prevented from working" or "not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

### Public Transportation Disability

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

### Fertility (Children Ever Born)

The data on children ever born were derived from responses to question 20. The number of children ever born to a woman consists of all live births the woman has ever had, including any babies who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her. Excluded are miscarriages and stillbirths and any of the woman's step-children, foster children, or children she has adopted.

### Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; i.e., members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work refers to the



geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits; and the county, state, and ZIP code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means-of-transportation-to-work tabulations.

In the Census Tracts reports covering tracted areas outside SMSA's, place-of-work locations are defined as "in county of residence" and "outside county of residence."

For the reports which present data for an SMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the SMSA. All place-of-work locations are defined with respect to the boundaries of the SMSA as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA are further divided into the central business district (CBD) of each central city, the remainder of each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places may also be specified as places of work. Within New England SMSA's, the places of work presented are

generally cities and towns. Locations outside the SMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the SMSA, and may include adjoining SMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any SMSA.

In the Census Tracts reports for SMSA's in New England; Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other metropolitan areas, some place-of-work locations are identified as "areas" (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities and towns, census designated places (Honolulu SMSA only), or counties which have been defined as unique place-of-work destinations. The area number corresponds to the data item in tabulation P-B #34 of summary tape file 4 that is the source of that data line in the report. In those reports where place-of-work "areas" occur, a geographic equivalency list which gives the geographic components that make up each area is provided at the end of this appendix. Whenever an adjoining SMSA or SMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its components are not defined. However, the components may be found by referring to table 11 of the *Number of Inhabitants* report PC80-1-A, for the State in which the SMSA is located.

A central business district (CBD) is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail businesses, service businesses, offices, theaters, and hotels, and by high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more whole census tracts, and have been defined only in SMSA central cities and other SMSA cities with populations of 50,000 or more. CBD's are designated by local Census Statistical Area Committees in consultation with the Census Bureau. Some eligible cities do not have a CBD because they chose not to participate in the CBD delineation program. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, a respondent had to provide enough information to allow the workplace to be coded to the census tract level. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons shown to be working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported

an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. For SMSA's in Alaska and Hawaii, census designated places (CDP's) may appear as places of work. Persons who reported a CDP—a place with no legal boundaries—as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

For SMSA's in the New England States, place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (cities and towns), based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many New England towns are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that forms part of a town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the town. The data for some New England towns may be affected by coding problems resulting from unfamiliarity among respondents with the town in which the workplace was located or when a town and a city of the same or similar name are located close together.

### Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report



the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of 1-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA or portion of a State where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

### Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who

reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

### Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, or time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

### Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

### Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and per-

sons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

**Employed**—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

**Unemployed**—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

### Industry and Occupation

The data on industry and occupation were derived from answers to questions 28 and 29, respectively, and are shown here for employed persons 16 years old and over. For persons who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The industry and occupation statistics are based on the detailed classification systems developed for the 1980 census. The 1980 industry classification is based on the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and is similar to the 1970 system; the 1980 occupation classification is based on the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). This report shows major occupation groups and selected industry groups. The relationship between these groups and more detailed categories found in other reports will be shown in the PC80-1-C and PC80-1-D reports.



### Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to question 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation. The definitions of the class of worker categories shown in this report are as follows:

**Private Wage and Salary Workers**—Private wage and salary workers are persons who work for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates.

**Government Workers**—Government workers are employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

**Self-employed Workers**—Self-employed workers are those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade or who operate a farm.

### Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if they worked in 1979 or had any weeks of unemployment in 1979, in accordance with the criteria for weeks worked in 1979 and weeks of unemployment in 1979 as described below.

**Worked in 1979**—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "worked in 1979."

The data on weeks worked in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did any work for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "usually worked full-time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "usually worked part-time."

**With Unemployment in 1979**—Persons 16 years old and over who had 1 or more

weeks of unemployment in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "with unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did not work but spent time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for 1 hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

### Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments, and cash bonuses earned. "Non-farm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his or her own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from nonfarm and farm self-employment.

"Interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income" includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers. "Social Security income" includes Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. "Public assistance" or public welfare income includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal, State, or local welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled, (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employers' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households and families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

The median income is the amount



which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is therefore a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected

after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

### Poverty Status in 1979

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was \$7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below.

#### Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person (unrelated individual).	\$3,686
Under 65 years.....	3,774
65 years and over.....	3,479
2 persons.....	4,723
Householder under 65 years....	4,876
Householder 65 years and over....	4,389
3 persons.....	5,787
4 persons.....	7,412
5 persons.....	8,776
6 persons.....	9,915
7 persons.....	11,237
8 persons.....	12,484
9 or more persons.....	14,812

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

**Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined**—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated

individuals under 15 years. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980*.

**Specified Poverty Level**—Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some of the data are presented for alternate definitions ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was \$9,265 in 1979 for a family of four persons.

## HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

### Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in Group Quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be



obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data**—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970, living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons were not considered to be housing units but group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

**Year-Round Housing Units**—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

**Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics**

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

**Year Householder Moved Into Unit**—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time.

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect

the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Type of Vacant Unit**—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

**Vacancy Status**—Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

*For sale only.* Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

*For rent.* Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

*Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.* If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the year-round vacant unit is classified as "Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy."

*Held for occasional use.* This category consists of vacant year-round units which are held for weekend or other



occasional use throughout the year. Shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums are also classified as "Held for occasional use." Homes reserved by their owners as second homes usually fall in this category, although some second homes may be classified as "seasonal."

*Other vacant.* If a vacant year-round unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as "Other vacant." This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

**Boarded-Up Status**—Boarded-up units refer to vacant structures in which the windows and doors are covered by wood, metal, or similar materials to protect the interior, and to prevent entry into the building. A single-unit structure or a unit(s) in a multi-unit structure may be boarded up in this way. In this report, data for boarded-up units are only shown for units in the "Other vacant" category.

**Duration of Vacancy**—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

**Tenure**—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

### Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

**Persons in Unit**—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related

to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Medians for persons are rounded to the nearest hundredth. In computing medians for persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 persons" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.50 up to 3.50 persons.

**Rooms**—The statistics on "rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth. In computing medians for rooms, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms.

**Persons Per Room**—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Bedrooms**—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living

room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

**Kitchen Facilities**—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An icebox is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator.

**Year Structure Built**—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

**Units in Structure**—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Included in the count of mobile homes or trailers are units classified as boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Plumbing Facilities**—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present.



**Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data**—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

**Bathrooms**—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated.

**Source of Water**—Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units.

**Sewage Disposal**—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers.

### Equipment and Fuels

**Heating Equipment**—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are

permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; and (5) other means which include a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data**—In 1970, central heat pumps were included as part of the category, "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined into one category, "Electric heat pump."

**Air-Conditioning**—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system.

**Vehicles Available**—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for the use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only

for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data**—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate data were obtained in 1980 on the number of households with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, kept at home for use of members of the household.

**Telephone in Housing Unit**—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Telephone Available Data**—In 1970, the question on telephone availability was collected on a 100-percent basis. A housing unit was classified as having a telephone if the household had a telephone on which it could be called, whether it was in another unit, in a common hall, in another building, or shared by another household. For 1980, for a housing unit to be classified as having a telephone, the telephone had to be inside the respondent's living quarters.

**Fuels Used for House Heating**—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. The category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corncobs, etc.

### Financial Characteristics

**Value**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and



lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied non-condominium units in multi-family buildings are also excluded from the value tabulations. Value was also collected for owner-occupied condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the tables showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollar. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$10,000," it is shown as "\$10,000-." If the median falls in the category "\$200,000 or more," it is shown as "\$200,000+."

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs are the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities

(electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

**Household Income in 1979 by Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Income**—The selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

**Contract Rent**—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

This report presents data only on median contract rent, without any tabulation by rent categories. Medians for contract rent are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median contract rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

**Gross Rent**—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

**Household Income in 1979 by Gross Rent as Percentage of Income**—The monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

## Components of Selected Place-of-Work Areas for the New London-Norwich, Conn.- R.I., SMSA

(For further explanation of place-of-work areas, see text.)

Area	Components
Area 8	Bozrah town, Conn.; Griswold town, Conn.; Lisbon town, Conn.; Preston town, Conn.; Sprague town, Conn.
Area 10	East Lyme town, Conn.; Old Lyme town, Conn.
Area 18	Chester town, Conn.; Deep River town, Conn.; Essex town, Conn.; Westbrook town, Conn.
Area 19	Mansfield town, Conn.; Windham town, Conn.



## Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
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### USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

#### Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

#### Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

#### Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

#### Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

#### Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be



away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

## DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

## PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.



## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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### INTRODUCTION

The data presented in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 of this publication are based upon complete-count data and the data tabulated in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are based on the 1980 census sample. The data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete-count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Nonsampling error, therefore, affects both the complete-count data in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 and the sample data in tables

P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

### SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample

unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

### ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the



same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to underreport their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

## Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or

housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., air-conditioning, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Means**—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square



root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

### Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and

- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68-percent and 95-percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data.

The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

### Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas* or PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

### ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The



## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

### PERSONS

#### Stage I—Type of Household

##### Group *Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

- |   |                                   |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 persons in housing unit         |
| 2 | 3 persons in housing unit         |
| 3 | 4 persons in housing unit         |
| 4 | 5 to 7 persons in housing unit    |
| 5 | 8 or more persons in housing unit |

##### *Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18*

- |      |   |
|------|---|
| 6-10 | 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit |
|------|---|

##### *Persons in All Other Housing Units*

- |       |   |
|-------|---|
| 11    | 1 person in housing unit  |
| 12-16 | 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit |
| 17    | <i>Persons in Group Quarters</i>                                    |

#### Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

- |       |  |
|-------|--|
| Group |  |
| 1     | Householder  |
| 2     | Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters) |

#### Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

- |       |                                  |
|-------|----------------------------------|
| Group | <i>White Race</i>                |
|       | <i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i> |
|       | <i>Male</i>                      |
| 1     | 0 to 4 years of age              |
| 2     | 5 to 14 years of age             |
| 3     | 15 to 19 years of age            |
| 4     | 20 to 24 years of age            |
| 5     | 25 to 34 years of age            |
| 6     | 35 to 44 years of age            |
| 7     | 45 to 64 years of age            |
| 8     | 65 years of age or older         |

##### *Female*

- |      |                                      |
|------|--------------------------------------|
| 9-16 | Same age categories as groups 1 to 8 |
|------|--------------------------------------|

##### *Persons Not of Spanish Origin*

- |       |   |
|-------|---|
| 17-32 | Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16 |
|-------|---|

##### *Black Race*

- |       |  |
|-------|--|
| 33-64 | Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32 |
|-------|--|

##### *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*

- |       |  |
|-------|--|
| 65-96 | Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32 |
|-------|--|

##### *Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race*

- |        |  |
|--------|--|
| 97-128 | Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32 |
|--------|--|

##### *Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*

- |         |  |
|---------|--|
| 129-160 | Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32 |
|---------|--|

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count was combined or collapsed with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete-count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete-census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage

I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories, and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

### OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

#### Stage I—Type of Household

##### Group *Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

- |   |                           |
|---|---------------------------|
| 1 | 2 persons in housing unit |
| 2 | 3 persons in housing unit |
| 3 | 4 persons in housing unit |

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4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit	82	\$60 to \$99
5	8 or more persons in housing unit	83	\$100 to \$149
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	84	\$150 to \$199
		85	\$200 to \$249
		86	\$250 to \$299
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	87	\$300 to \$399
		88	\$400 to \$499
		89	\$500+
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>	90	Other Renter
		91	No Cash Rent
11	1 person in housing unit		<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
<b>Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent</b>			
<i>Black Race</i>			
Group	Owner	103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>		<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>	125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Value of House</i>		<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999	147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999		<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999	169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999		
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999		
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999		
7	\$150,000+		
8	Other Owners		
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>		
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8		
	<i>Black Race</i>		
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>		
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>		
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>		
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Renter</i>		
	<i>White Race</i>		
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin Rent Categories</i>		
81	\$1 to \$59		

for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

## CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some housing units or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs that were developed to focus on this important problem are explained below.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.

## VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will,



- A recheck of housing units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each housing unit. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years and over, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent, may fail to collect some of the information for a person or housing unit; or may collect data for housing units that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from housing units not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a num-

ber of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponse remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the housing inventory and population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or a housing unit or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics

were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristic for a person or a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached central processing, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when there was no entry for a given item or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for other persons or units with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process for complete-count data also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or a housing unit. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present or when there was no information on the housing unit, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person or housing unit was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "substitution for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "substitution for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants or housing unit characteristics were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations

## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty

reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown

in the allocation tables in the Census Bureau publications PC80-1-B, *General Population Characteristics*; PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*; HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*; and HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*.



Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <sup>1/</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2/</sup>													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1/</sup> For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2/</sup> The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1/</sup>												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

<sup>1/</sup> For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristics	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Family type.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Marital status.....	1.0	0.7	0.4
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.3	1.1	0.6
Ancestry.....	1.6	1.4	0.7
Nativity and place of birth.....	1.5	1.2	0.6
Residence in 1975.....	3.3	3.3	2.1
Means of transportation to work.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
School enrollment.....	1.3	1.0	0.5
Years of school completed.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Work and public transportation disability.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Labor force status.....	1.0	0.9	0.4
Hours worked per week and weeks worked in 1979.....	1.0	0.8	0.4
Unemployed in 1979.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Industry and occupation.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Class of worker.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Income type.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
Family income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unrelated individual income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Workers in family.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Poverty status: Family.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Poverty status: Persons.....	1.8	1.5	0.7
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
HOUSING			
Occupancy and vacancy status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Source of water.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.1	0.7	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.6	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5



Table D. Percent of Persons and Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

	Persons		Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The SMSA -----	248 554	16.1	96 268	16.2
Connecticut (pt.) -----	223 568	16.1	85 754	16.2
Middlesex County (pt.), Conn. -----	9 287	15.9	4 520	16.2
New London County (pt.), Conn. -----	214 281	16.1	81 234	16.2
Groton city -----	10 086	15.8	4 344	16.0
New London city -----	28 842	15.0	11 424	15.2
Norwich city -----	38 074	15.6	15 265	15.4
Remainder of New London County (pt.) -----	137 279	16.5	50 201	16.7
Rhode Island (pt.) -----	24 986	16.0	10 514	16.0
Washington County (pt.), R.I. -----	24 986	16.0	10 514	16.0
Westerly (CDP) -----	14 093	16.2	5 392	15.9
Remainder of Washington County (pt.) -----	10 893	15.9	5 122	16.0
Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.: -----				
Tract 6701 -----	3 751	15.5	1 817	16.0
Tract 6702 -----	5 536	16.2	2 703	16.4
Groton city, New London County, Conn.: -----				
Tract 7024 -----	3 391	15.3	1 579	15.5
Tract 7025 -----	5 206	16.0	2 209	16.5
Tract 7026 -----	1 489	16.7	556	15.6
New London city, New London County, Conn.: -----				
Tract 6901 -----	3 734	14.8	1 520	15.1
Tract 6902 -----	2 399	13.3	71	12.7
Tract 6902.99 -----	140	15.7	—	—
Tract 6903 -----	6 884	16.2	2 775	16.1
Tract 6904 -----	2 044	14.6	848	15.9
Tract 6905 -----	2 185	14.1	1 286	14.5
Tract 6906 -----	295	11.5	290	12.1
Tract 6907 -----	1 565	12.6	655	13.1
Tract 6907.99 -----	863	14.7	—	—
Tract 6908 -----	3 429	16.4	1 457	15.3
Tract 6909 -----	5 304	14.8	2 522	15.3
Norwich city, New London County, Conn.: -----				
Tract 6961 -----	5 138	16.4	1 951	15.9
Tract 6962 -----	3 447	15.1	1 195	15.1
Tract 6963 -----	2 666	16.0	986	15.8
Tract 6964 -----	6 049	15.9	2 524	15.5
Tract 6965 -----	3 069	14.9	1 371	16.0
Tract 6966 -----	3 662	15.8	1 287	16.3
Tract 6967 -----	5 458	16.3	2 314	15.9
Tract 6968 -----	3 268	14.8	1 552	14.8
Tract 6969 -----	549	11.5	378	12.7
Tract 6970 -----	4 768	15.3	1 707	14.2
Tract 7002 <sup>a</sup> -----	—	—	—	—
Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.: -----				
Tract 6601.01 -----	3 159	16.3	1 332	15.8
Tract 6601.02 -----	3 000	15.6	2 587	15.7
Tract 6931 -----	3 335	15.3	1 233	15.7
Tract 6932 -----	2 401	16.8	747	16.6
Tract 6933 -----	5 040	16.7	1 867	16.2
Tract 6934 -----	3 616	15.5	1 344	15.8
Tract 6935 -----	3 451	15.4	1 214	15.4
Tract 6951 -----	7 119	15.6	2 458	15.4
Tract 6952 -----	9 336	15.4	3 093	15.5
Tract 7001 -----	3 995	16.0	1 352	15.5
Tract 7002 <sup>a</sup> -----	649	16.5	9	11.1
Tract 7011 -----	6 324	15.6	2 040	16.0
Tract 7012 -----	7 234	15.9	2 323	15.2
Tract 7012.99 -----	35	8.6	—	—
Tract 7021 -----	3 414	15.2	1 179	15.6
Tract 7022 -----	6 006	15.8	1 601	16.1
Tract 7023 -----	4 374	15.8	1 247	15.6
Tract 7023.99 -----	—	—	—	—
Tract 7027 -----	3 244	15.5	1 332	16.2
Tract 7028 -----	3 948	16.2	1 366	16.9
Tract 7029 -----	2 527	14.0	1 379	15.9
Tract 7030 -----	3 364	15.6	1 351	15.9
Tract 7031 -----	2 939	15.9	117	17.1
Tract 7031.99 -----	1 302	12.8	—	—
Tract 7051 -----	7 644	16.8	2 835	16.0
Tract 7052 -----	3 471	27.8	1 734	29.1
Tract 7053 -----	3 216	14.6	1 428	15.8
Tract 7054 -----	1 889	15.0	749	15.1
Tract 7091 -----	3 744	15.7	1 344	14.8
Tract 7092 -----	5 223	15.0	2 064	15.1
Tract 7101 -----	3 279	15.9	1 126	16.1
Tract 7111 -----	2 996	15.5	1 055	15.7
Tract 7131 -----	2 135	48.9	740	48.0
Tract 7161 -----	7 182	15.8	2 255	15.9
Tract 7162 -----	6 688	16.2	3 700	15.7
Totals for split tracts in New London County (pt.), Conn.: -----				
Tract 7002 -----	649	16.5	9	11.1
Westerly (CDP), Washington County, R.I.: -----				
Tract 0508.01 -----	5 703	15.7	2 445	15.3
Tract 0508.02 <sup>a</sup> -----	3 475	17.0	1 271	16.8
Tract 0509 <sup>a</sup> -----	4 915	16.1	1 676	16.2
Remainder of Washington County (pt.), R.I.: -----				
Tract 0507 -----	6 406	15.7	2 264	15.6
Tract 0508.02 <sup>a</sup> -----	9	22.2	6	16.7
Tract 0509 <sup>a</sup> -----	2 518	14.9	835	16.3
Tract 0510 -----	1 960	17.8	2 017	16.2

## Census Tracts

Totals for split tracts in Washington County (pt.), R.I.:

Tract 0508.02 -----

Tract 0509 -----

Persons		Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample
3 484	17.0	1 277	16.8
7 433	15.7	2 511	16.2

## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.  
  
A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of **Spanish/Hispanic** origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, **Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc.** Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A **public** school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished** this grade (or year) only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.  
  
Mark **Yes**, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

**Occupied without payment of cash rent** includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A **condominium** is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A **commercial establishment** is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A **medical office** is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the



land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for individual well.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term person in column 1 refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( { ) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.



## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

#### 11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

#### *For persons born outside the United States:*

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.



# INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark Yes if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

## Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

## Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark Worked at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark Drive alone.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark No.
- 26a. Mark Yes if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.
- b. Mark No, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark No, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark No, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

# INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark Never worked if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.
- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."
- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

## Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

## Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark Manufacturing if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark Wholesale trade if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark Retail trade if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark Other if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of Other are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

## Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

## Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.



Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,  
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

A message from the Director,  
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):  
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.





Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	Middle initial	Last name	Middle initial
<b>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</b>  Fill one circle.  If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		<b>START</b> in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<b>3. Sex</b> Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
<b>4. Is this person —</b>  Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
<b>5. Age, and month and year of birth</b>  a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		<b>a. Age at last birthday</b> 1 ● 8 0 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 <b>b. Month of birth</b> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. <input type="radio"/> <b>c. Year of birth</b> 1 ● 8 0 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		<b>a. Age at last birthday</b> 1 ● 8 0 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 <b>b. Month of birth</b> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. <input type="radio"/> <b>c. Year of birth</b> 1 ● 8 0 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	
<b>6. Marital status</b> Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<b>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</b>  Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<b>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time?</b> Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
<b>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</b>  Fill one circle.  If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		<b>Highest grade attended:</b> <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten <b>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</b> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <b>College (academic year)</b> <input type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		<b>Highest grade attended:</b> <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten <b>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</b> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <b>College (academic year)</b> <input type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
<b>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</b>  Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		<b>CENSUS USE ONLY</b> A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O		<b>CENSUS USE ONLY</b> A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

**PERSON in column 7**

Last name \_\_\_\_\_ First name \_\_\_\_\_ Middle initial \_\_\_\_\_

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother  
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative  
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative  
☐ Partner, roommate  
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian  
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian  
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian  
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan  
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo  
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut  
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify \_\_\_\_\_  
☐ Indian (Amer.)  
 Print tribe → \_\_\_\_\_

a. Age at last birthday \_\_\_\_\_ c. Year of birth \_\_\_\_\_

b. Month of birth \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ 1 ☐ 8 ☐ 0 ☐ 0 ☐ 0  
☐ Apr.—June ☐ 9 ☐ 1 ☐ 1 ☐ 1  
☐ July—Sept. ☐ 2 ☐ 2 ☐ 2  
☐ Oct.—Dec. ☐ 3 ☐ 3 ☐ 3  
☐ 4 ☐ 4 ☐ 4  
☐ 5 ☐ 5 ☐ 5  
☐ 6 ☐ 6 ☐ 6  
☐ 7 ☐ 7 ☐ 7  
☐ 8 ☐ 8 ☐ 8  
☐ 9 ☐ 9 ☐ 9

☐ Now married ☐ Separated  
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married  
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)  
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano  
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican  
☐ Yes, Cuban  
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1  
☐ Yes, public school, public college  
☐ Yes, private, church-related  
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

College (academic year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)  
☐ Finished this grade (or year)  
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

## NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.  
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.  
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.  
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

☐ One  
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters  
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?  
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

☐ Yes, for this household only  
☐ Yes, but also used by another household  
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities  
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms  
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms  
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?  
☐ Rented for cash rent?  
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

☐ No  
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?  
☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?  
☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999  
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999  
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999  
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999  
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999  
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999  
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999  
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999  
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999  
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999  
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999  
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169  
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179  
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189  
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199  
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224  
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249  
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274  
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299  
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349  
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399  
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499  
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

### FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number \_\_\_\_\_ A6. Serial number \_\_\_\_\_

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied

☐ First form  
☐ Continuation

Vacant

☐ Regular  
☐ Usual home elsewhere  
 Group quarters

☐ First form  
☐ Continuation

C1. Is this unit for —

☐ Year round use  
☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

☐ For rent  
☐ For sale only  
☐ Rented or sold, not occupied  
☐ Held for occasional use  
☐ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?  
☐ Yes ☐ No

D. Months vacant

☐ Less than 1 month  
☐ 1 up to 2 months  
☐ 2 up to 6 months  
☐ 6 up to 12 months  
☐ 1 year up to 2 years  
☐ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. ☐ Mail return  
 2. ☐ Pop./F

F. Total persons

\_\_\_\_\_



**H13. Which best describes this building?***Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.*

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer  
☐ A one-family house detached from any other house  
☐ A one-family house attached to one or more houses  
☐ A building for 2 families  
☐ A building for 3 or 4 families  
☐ A building for 5 to 9 families  
☐ A building for 10 to 19 families  
☐ A building for 20 to 49 families  
☐ A building for 50 or more families  
☐ A boat, tent, van, etc.

**H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?***Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.*

- ☐ 1 to 3 — Skip to H15      ☐ 7 to 12  
☐ 4 to 6                              ☐ 13 or more stories

**b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?**

- ☐ Yes                              ☐ No

**H15a. Is this building —**

- ☐ On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16  
☐ On a place of 1 to 9 acres?  
☐ On a place of 10 or more acres?

**b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —**

- ☐ Less than \$50 (or None)      ☐ \$250 to \$599      ☐ \$1,000 to \$2,499  
☐ \$50 to \$249                      ☐ \$600 to \$999      ☐ \$2,500 or more

**H16. Do you get water from —**

- ☐ A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company?  
☐ An individual drilled well?  
☐ An individual dug well?  
☐ Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?

**H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?**

- ☐ Yes, connected to public sewer  
☐ No, connected to septic tank or cesspool  
☐ No, use other means

**H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.**

- ☐ 1979 or 1980      ☐ 1960 to 1969      ☐ 1940 to 1949  
☐ 1975 to 1978      ☐ 1950 to 1959      ☐ 1939 or earlier  
☐ 1970 to 1974

**H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?**

- ☐ 1979 or 1980                      ☐ 1950 to 1959  
☐ 1975 to 1978                      ☐ 1949 or earlier  
☐ 1970 to 1974                      ☐ Always lived here  
☐ 1960 to 1969

**H20. How are your living quarters heated?***Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.*

- ☐ Steam or hot water system  
☐ Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms  
     *(Do not count electric heat pumps here)*  
☐ Electric heat pump  
☐ Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)  
☐ Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace  
☐ Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene  
☐ Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)  
☐ Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind  
☐ No heating equipment

**H21 a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?**

- ☐ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood      ☐ Coal or coke  
☐ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP      ☐ Wood  
☐ Electricity      ☐ Other fuel  
☐ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.      ☐ No fuel used

**b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?**

- ☐ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood      ☐ Coal or coke  
☐ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP      ☐ Wood  
☐ Electricity      ☐ Other fuel  
☐ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.      ☐ No fuel used

**c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?**

- ☐ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood      ☐ Coal or coke  
☐ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP      ☐ Wood  
☐ Electricity      ☐ Other fuel  
☐ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.      ☐ No fuel used

**H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?****a. Electricity**

- \$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ Included in rent or no charge  
     *Average monthly cost*      ☐ Electricity not used

**b. Gas**

- \$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ Included in rent or no charge  
     *Average monthly cost*      ☐ Gas not used

**c. Water**

- \$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ Included in rent or no charge  
     *Yearly cost*

**d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.**

- \$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ Included in rent or no charge  
     *Yearly cost*      ☐ These fuels not used

**H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.**

- ☐ Yes      ☐ No

**H24. How many bedrooms do you have?***Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.*

- ☐ No bedroom      ☐ 2 bedrooms      ☐ 4 bedrooms  
☐ 1 bedroom      ☐ 3 bedrooms      ☐ 5 or more bedrooms

**H25. How many bathrooms do you have?***A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.**A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.*

- ☐ No bathroom, or only a half bathroom  
☐ 1 complete bathroom  
☐ 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)  
☐ 2 or more complete bathrooms

**H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?**

- ☐ Yes      ☐ No

**H27. Do you have air conditioning?**

- ☐ Yes, a central air-conditioning system  
☐ Yes, 1 individual room unit  
☐ Yes, 2 or more individual room units  
☐ No

**H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?**

- ☐ None      ☐ 2 automobiles  
☐ 1 automobile      ☐ 3 or more automobiles

**H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?**

- ☐ None      ☐ 2 vans or trucks  
☐ 1 van or truck      ☐ 3 or more vans or trucks

**CENSUS USE****H22a.**

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**H22b.**

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**H22c.**

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**H22d.**

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FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer . . . . .
- A house on 10 or more acres . . . . .
- A condominium unit . . . . .
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . .

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
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<p><b>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name      First name      Middle initial</p> <p><b>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?</b>  <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____  <i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p><b>12. If this person was born in a foreign country —</b>  <b>a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen  <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen  <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p><b>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</b>  <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980    <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969    <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959  <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974    <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964    <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p><b>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p><b>b. What is this language?</b>          _____  <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p><b>c. How well does this person speak English?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Very well    <input type="radio"/> Not well  <input type="radio"/> Well    <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p><b>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</b>          _____  <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p><b>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b>  <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i>  <input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i>  <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i>  <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p><b>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b>          (1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____          (2) County: _____          (3) City, town, village, etc.: _____          (4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.? <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p><b>16. When was this person born?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i>  <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p><b>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —</b>  <b>a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>b. Attending college?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>c. Working at a job or business?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes, full time    <input type="radio"/> No  <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p><b>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?</b>  <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p><b>b. Was active-duty military service during —</b>  <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i>  <input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later  <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975)  <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964  <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955)  <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947)  <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918)  <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p><b>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</b></p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">Yes</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">No</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . .</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . .</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p><b>20. If this person is a female —</b>  <b>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</b>  <i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i></p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 10%;">None</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1</td> <td style="width: 10%;">2</td> <td style="width: 10%;">3</td> <td style="width: 10%;">4</td> <td style="width: 10%;">5</td> <td style="width: 10%;">6</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p><b>21. If this person has ever been married —</b>  <b>a. Has this person been married more than once?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Once    <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p><b>b. Month and year of marriage?      Month and year of first marriage?</b>          _____  <i>(Month)      (Year)      (Month)      (Year)</i></p> <p><b>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	<b>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . .</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<b>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<b>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . .</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	None	1	2	3	4	5	6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<p><b>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i>  <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Skip to 25</p> <p><b>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?</b>  <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Hours    <input type="text"/></p> <p><b>23. At what location did this person work last week?</b>  <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i>  <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><b>a. Address (Number and street)</b> _____  <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p><b>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.</b> _____</p> <p><b>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p><b>d. County</b> _____</p> <p><b>e. State</b> _____    <b>f. ZIP Code</b> _____</p> <p><b>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</b>          _____          Minutes</p> <p><b>b. How did this person usually get to work last week?</b>  <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;"><input type="radio"/> Car</td> <td style="width: 50%;"><input type="radio"/> Taxicab</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Truck</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Motorcycle</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Van</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Bicycle</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Walked only</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Railroad</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Worked at home</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</td> </tr> </table> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>	<input type="radio"/> Car	<input type="radio"/> Taxicab	<input type="radio"/> Truck	<input type="radio"/> Motorcycle	<input type="radio"/> Van	<input type="radio"/> Bicycle	<input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar	<input type="radio"/> Walked only	<input type="radio"/> Railroad	<input type="radio"/> Worked at home	<input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated	<input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____
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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
3	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
4	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
5	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
7	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

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<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i>      <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving      <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2      <input type="radio"/> 4      <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3      <input type="radio"/> 5      <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p><b>CENSUS USE</b></p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>_____ Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>_____ Hours</p>	<p><b>CENSUS USE ONLY</b></p> <p>31b.      31c.      31d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily</u> absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>_____ Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	<p>32a.      32b.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980      <input type="radio"/> 1978      <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979      <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977      <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i>      <input type="radio"/> Never worked</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>B <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>C <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>D <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>E <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>F <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>G <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>H <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>J <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>K <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>L <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>M <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>N <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report <u>net</u> income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report <u>net</u> income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>h. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$ _____ .00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount. OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>32c.      32d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input type="radio"/>      Retail trade <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/>      Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.) <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>P <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Q <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>R <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>S <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>T <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>U <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>V <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>W <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>X <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Y <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Z <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>32e.      32f.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>32g.      33.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>	<p>30.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>V <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>VI <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>VII <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>VIII <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IX <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>X <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>XI <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>XII <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$ _____ .00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount. OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>33.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>31.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input 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➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2





## Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

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### GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

### PUBLICATIONS

#### Population and Housing Census Reports

**PHC80-1, Block Statistics**—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather



than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

**PHC80-2, Census Tracts**—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

**PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

**PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress**—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

**PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

**PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

### Population Census Reports

**PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population**—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

**PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants**—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

**PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics**—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,



SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics**—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics**—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

**PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

**PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

### Housing Census Reports

**HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units**—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

**HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

**HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

**HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics**—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

**HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

**HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change**—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)



with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

**HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—**This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

**HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—**These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

### Evaluation and Reference Reports

**PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—**These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**PHC80-R, Reference Reports—**These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

**PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—**This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

**PHC80-R2, History—**This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

**PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

**PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—**This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

### COMPUTER TAPES

#### Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

**STF 1—**This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

**STF 2—**This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

**STF 3—**This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.



**STF 4**—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

**STF 5**—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

### Other Computer Tape Files

**P.L. 94-171, Population Counts**—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

### Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

**MARF 1**—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

**MARF 2**—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

**Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)**—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

**Public-Use Microdata Samples**—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

**Census/EEO Special File**—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

### MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

### MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

**STF 1 Microfiche**—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

**STF 3 Microfiche**—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

**P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche**—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.



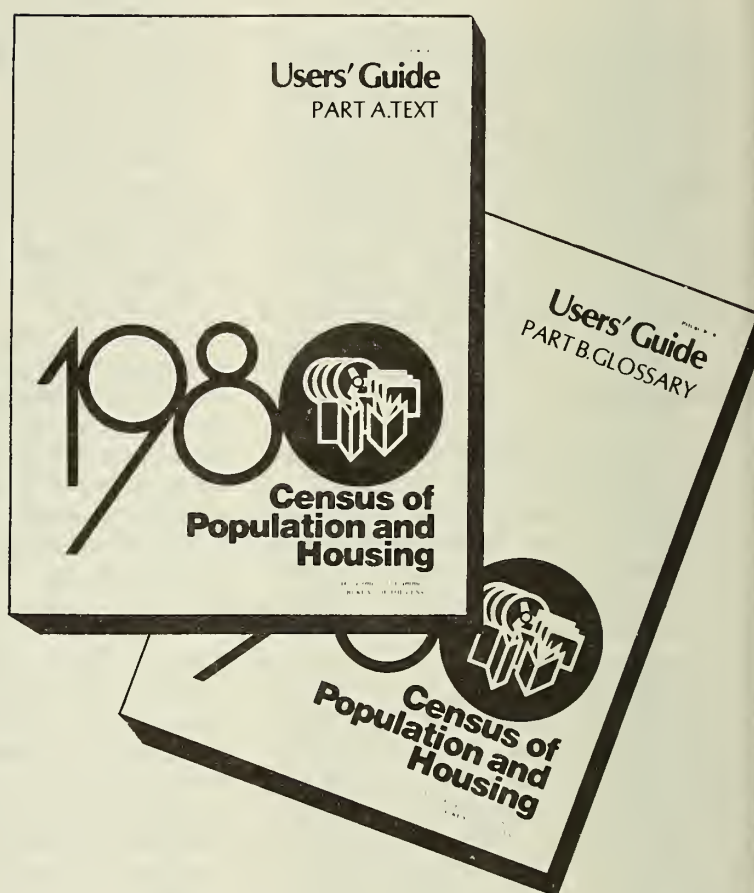
# 1980 Census of Population and Housing

## Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)











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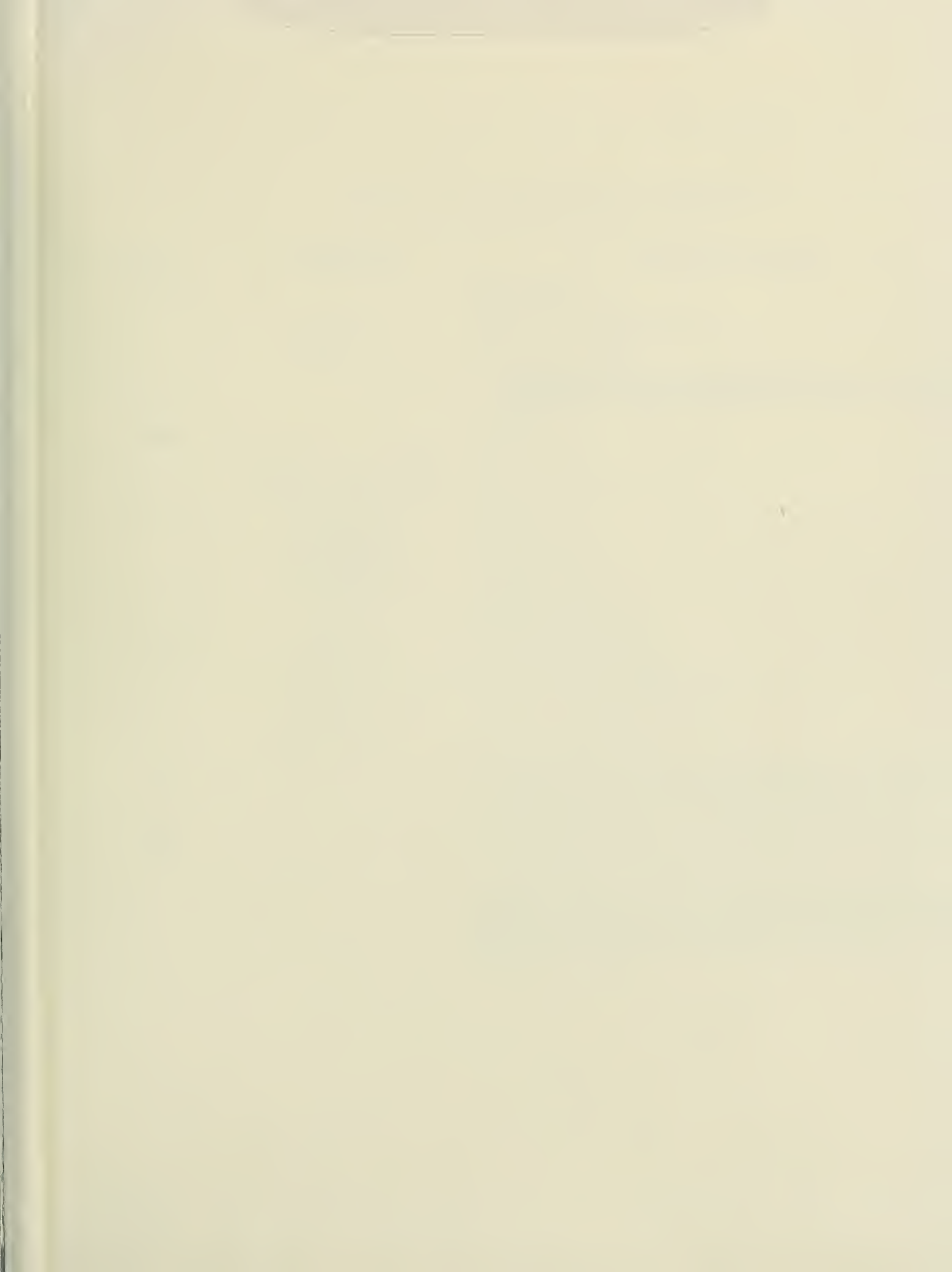
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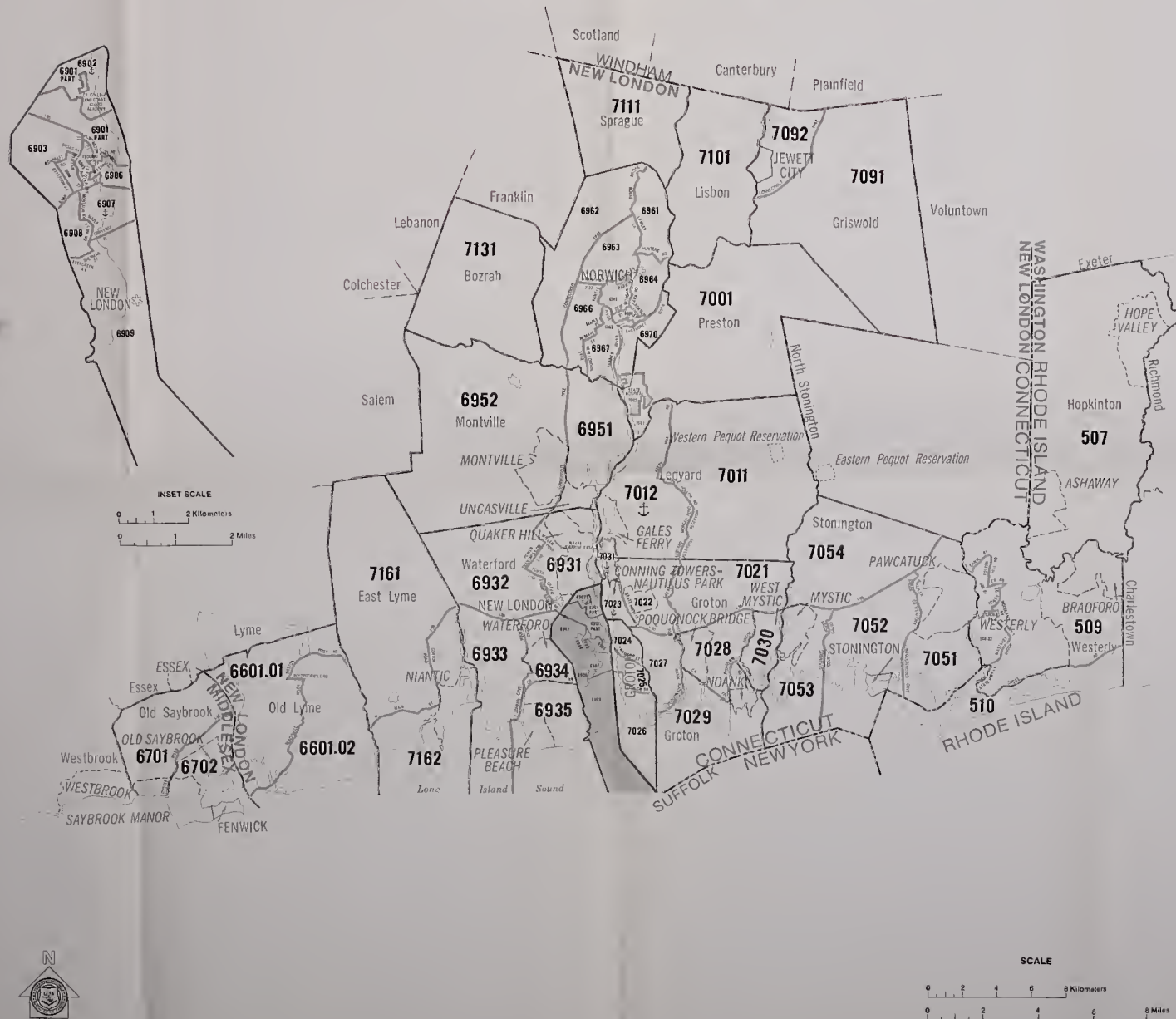






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